

Figure 18.5 Battery current in units of I_{10} versus cell voltage for all data points. For each class, data of a complete year were taken from a representative system

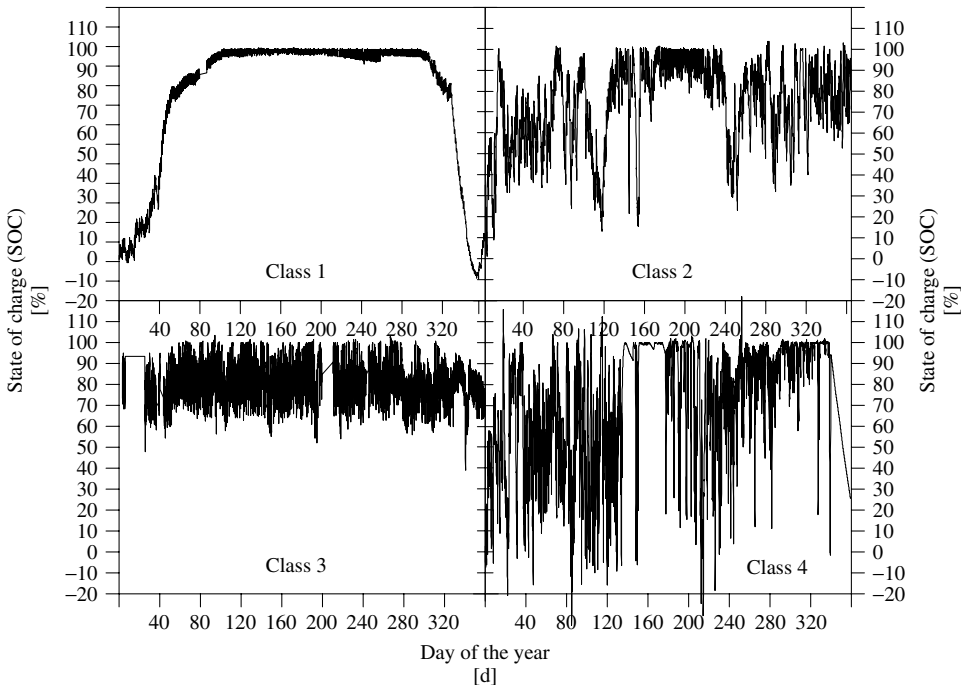


Figure 18.6 Time series of state of charge calculated from current, voltage and temperature using an ampere-hour balance with a voltage and temperature-dependent loss current [5, 8]