

- parasitic resistance effects of 102
- performance 62, 96–8
- physics 61–112
- power density as function of time 422
- properties of 95–6
- schematic 4, 62
- short-circuit current versus open-circuit voltage 105
- silicon current feedstock to 175–9
- technology 14
- temperature effects on 104–6
- Solar Cells and Optics for Photovoltaic Concentration 492, 498
- solar constant 912
- solar converters, technical efficiency limit for 131–2
- solar declination 907
- solar design 1038–9
- Solar Development Capital 1102
- Solar Development Foundation (SDF) 1102–3
- solar electric farms 23
- Solar Electric Light Fund (SELF) 1103
- solar electricity, *see also* photovoltaic electricity
- solar energy, availability 799
- solar grade silicon 359
- solar grade silicon routes 193–201
- solar home systems (SHS) 56, 759–60, 813–14, 865, 873, 962–4, 1052, 1054, 1083, 1088
  - cost breakdown 56, 772
- solar hour 909
- solar illumination 540
- Solar International Management Inc. (SolarBank Program) 1103
- solar irradiation, power distributions of 966
- solar lantern for rural households in developing countries 758–9
- solar modules
  - architecture 1035
  - color 1035
  - shipment by technology 176
- solar office, Doxford, Sunderland 1019
- solar radiation 6
  - and uncertainty 915–20
  - available for fixed flat-plate conventional PV modules 947
  - components 912–15
  - estimation of hourly irradiation from
    - daily irradiation 925–7
    - on inclined surfaces 920–33
    - on surfaces on arbitrary orientation 927–33
  - parameters 919
- Solar Research Corporation Pty Ltd 499
- solar shading 1010
- solar simulators 736–8
- solar spectrum 915
- Solar Terrestrial Probe (STP) Program Magnetospheric Multiscale (MMS) 440
- solar time 911
- solar zenith angle 909
- SOLERAS 466–7
- Solgreen flat-roof system 1031
- solid-phase crystallization 343
- solid solutions 184
- solidification, silicon 179–82
- Solidification by Planar Interface (SOPLIN) processes 246–7, 249
- Solrif solar profile system 1029
- space applications 780–3
  - high-efficiency III-V multijunction solar cells 363
  - silicon solar cells 425–6
    - solar arrays 431–41
    - thin-film solar cells 428
- space charge region (SCR) 83, 339
- space environment 417–20
- space solar cells 413–31
  - calibration and measurement 424–5
  - challenge for 416–25
  - history 413
  - performance 416
  - technology requirements 418
- space vehicles 363
- spacecraft 59–60
- Spanish National Meteorological Institute 916
- specialty markets 7
- spectral effects 955
- spectral response 100–2
  - modeling 955
- spectral responsivity, versus wavelength characteristics 701
- spectral responsivity error sources
  - for measurement of light power 744
  - for measurement of photocurrent 743
  - for monochromatic light 745
- spectral responsivity measurements 738–44
  - filter-based 739–41
  - grating-based systems 741–2
  - uncertainty 742–4
- Spectrolab Spectrosun Large Area Pulsed Solar Simulator 425, 466, 499
- spectrum-splitting 364–5, 406, 510, 543
- spherical radiator 476
- spray pyrolysis (SP) 30
- spring equinox 907
- Sri Lanka, rural electrification 1065–7
- Staebler–Wronski effect 511–12