

Grzimek's Animal Life Encyclopedia

Second Edition



**Volume 8
Birds I**

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In association with the American Zoo and Aquarium Association



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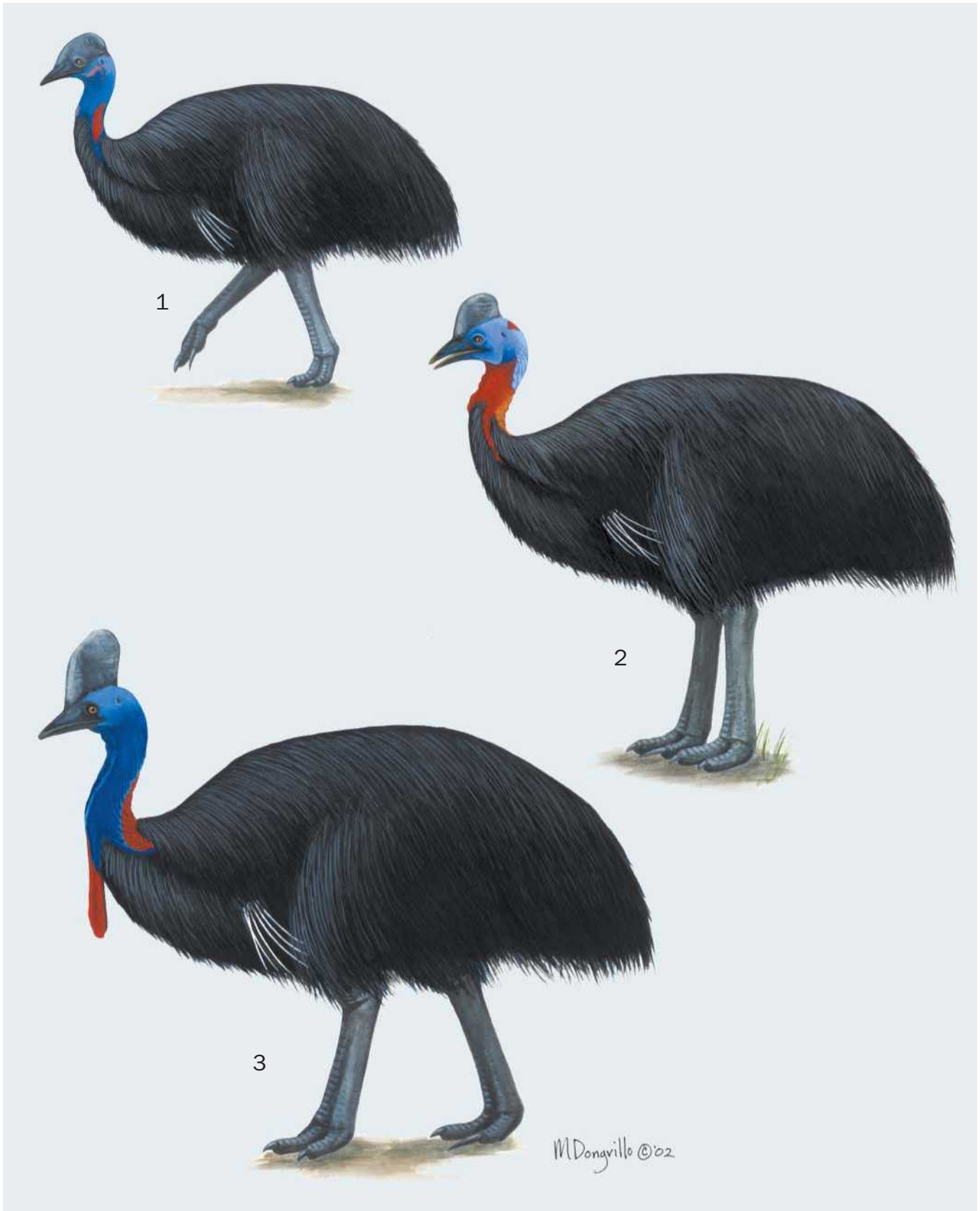
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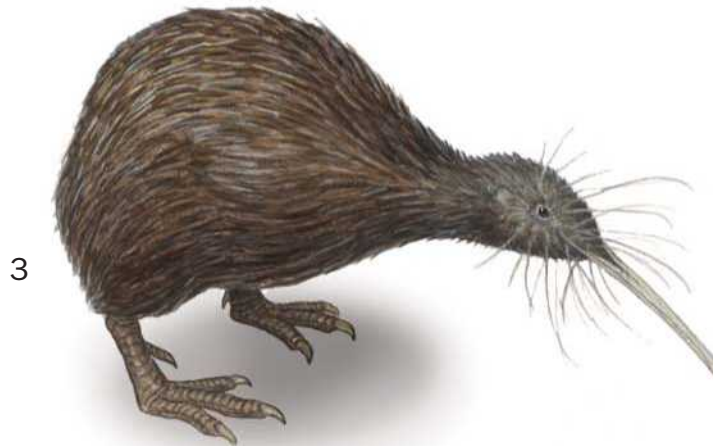
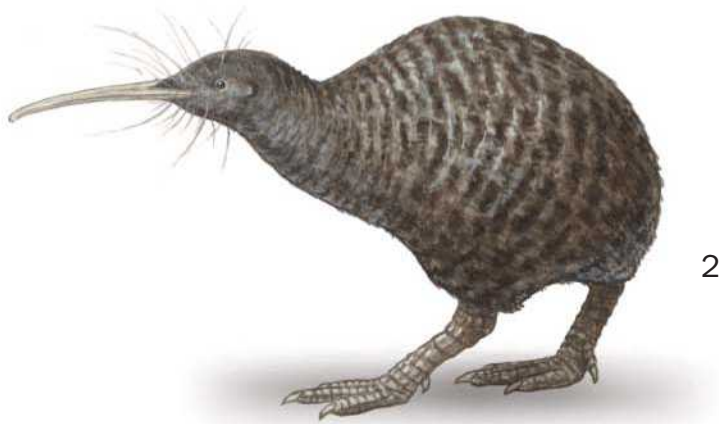
1. Variegated tinamou (*Crypturellus variegatus*); 2. Female spotted nothura (*Nothura maculosa*); 3. Highland tinamou (*Nothocercus bonapartei*); 4. Male slaty-breasted tinamou (*Crypturellus boucardi*); 5. Male thicket tinamou (*Crypturellus cinnamomeus*); 6. Red-winged tinamou (*Rhynchotus rufescens*); 7. Elegant-crested tinamou (*Eudromia elegans*); 8. Female brushland tinamou (*Nothoprocta cinerascens*); 9. Black tinamou (*Tinamus osgoodi*); 10. Great tinamou (*Tinamus major*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Lesser rhea (*Pterocnemia pennata*); 2. Greater rhea (*Rhea americana*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Bennett's cassowary (*Casuarius bennettii*); 2. One-wattled cassowary (*Casuarius unappendiculatus*); 3. Southern cassowary (*Casuarius casuarius*). (Illustration by Marguette Dongvillo)

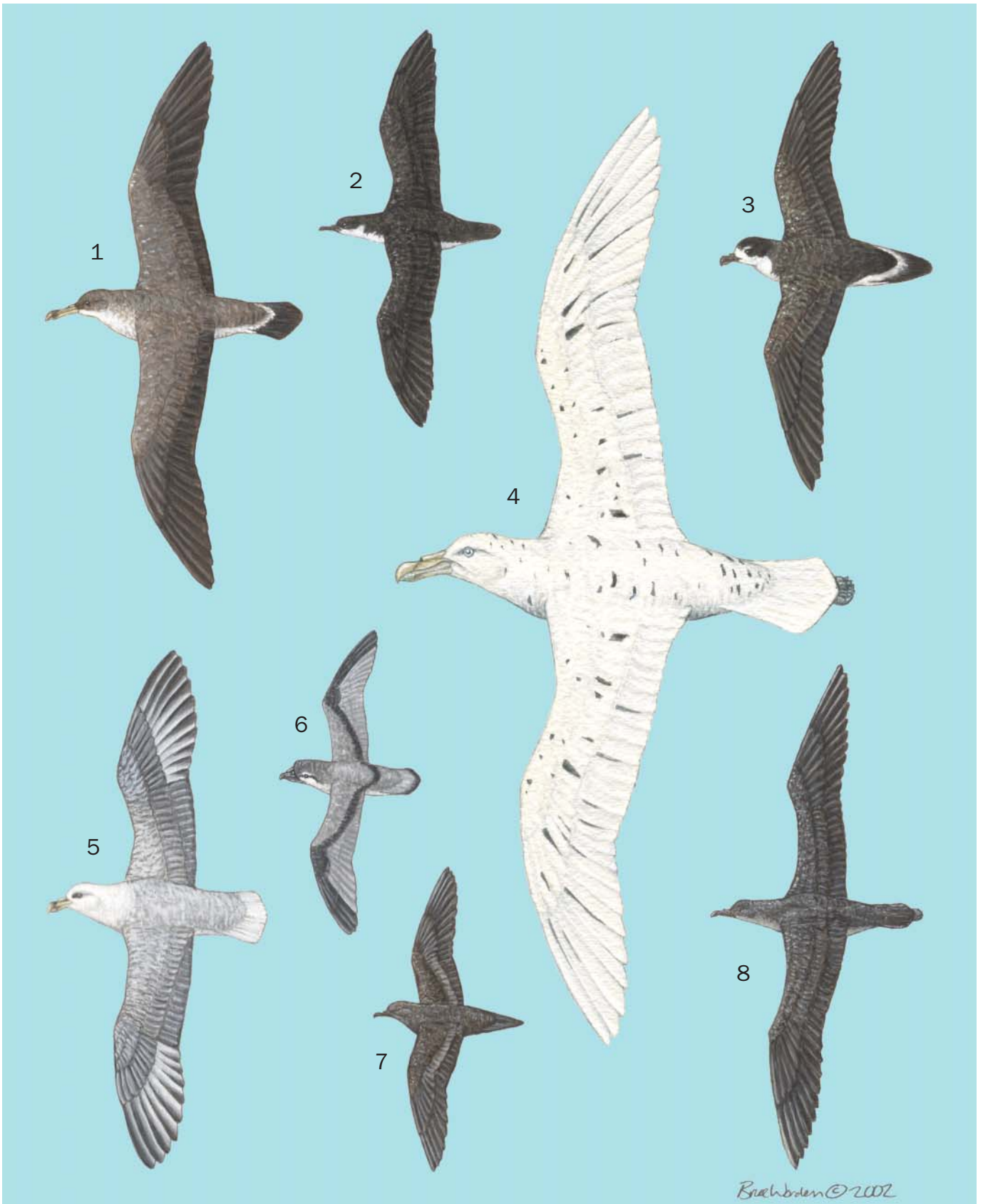


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1. Little spotted kiwi (*Apteryx owenii*); 2. Great spotted kiwi (*Apteryx haastii*); 3. Brown kiwi (*Apteryx australis*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Light-mantled albatross (*Phoebastria palpebrata*); 2. Northern royal albatross (*Diomedea epomophora sanfordi*); 3. Wandering albatross (*Diomedea exulans*); 4. Black-browed mollymawk (*Diomedea melanophris*); 5. Chatham mollymawk (*Diomedea cauta eremita*); 6. Laysan albatross (*Diomedea immutabilis*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



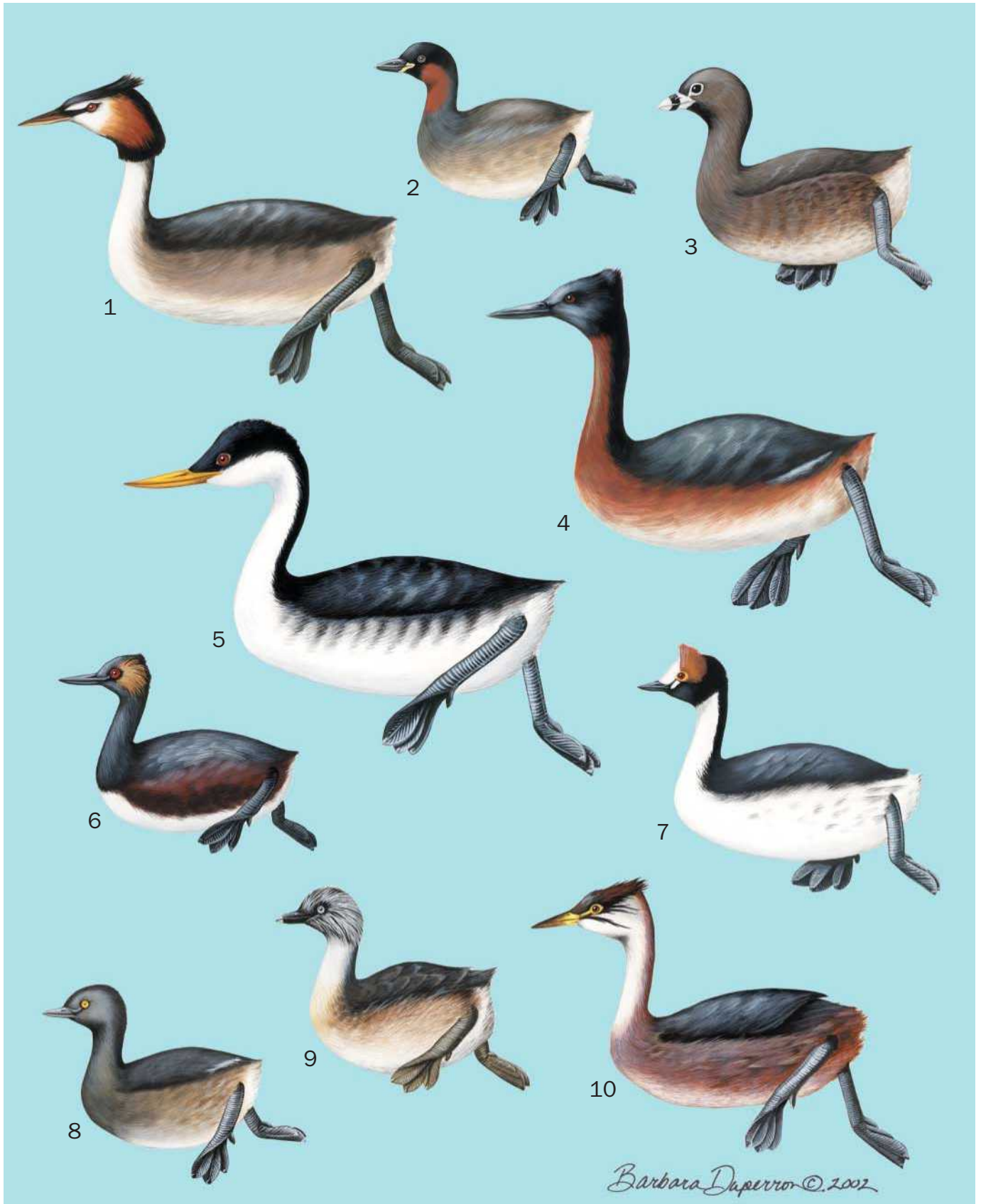
1. Cory's shearwater (*Calonectris diomedea*); 2. Manx shearwater (*Puffinus puffinus*); 3. Bermuda petrel (*Pterodroma cahow*); 4. Southern giant petrel (*Macronectes giganteus*); 5. Northern fulmar (*Fulmarus glacialis*); 6. Broad-billed prion (*Pachyptila vittata*); 7. Bulwer's petrel (*Bulweria bulwerii*); 8. Short-tailed shearwater (*Puffinus tenuirostris*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Emperor penguin (*Aptenodytes forsteri*); 2. Yellow-eyed penguin (*Megadyptes antipodes*); 3. Macaroni penguin (*Eudyptes chrysolophus*); 4. Little penguin (*Eudyptula minor*); 5. Adelie penguin (*Pygoscelis adeliae*); 6. Magellanic penguin (*Spheniscus magellanicus*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Red-throated loon (*Gavia stellata*); 2. Arctic loon (*Gavia arctica*); 3. Pacific loon (*Gavia pacifica*); 4. Common loon (*Gavia immer*); 5. Yellow-billed loon (*Gavia adamsii*). (Illustration by Marguette Dongvillo)



1. Great crested grebe (*Podiceps cristatus*); 2. Little grebe (*Tachybaptus ruficollis*); 3. Pied-billed grebe (*Podilymbus podiceps*); 4. Western grebe (*Aechmophorus occidentalis*); 5. Great grebe (*Podiceps major*); 6. Black-necked grebe (*Podiceps nigricollis*); 7. Hooded grebe (*Podiceps gallardoi*); 8. Least grebe (*Tachybaptus dominicus*); 9. Hoary-headed grebe (*Poliiocephalus poliocephalus*); 10. Titicaca flightless grebe (*Rollandia microptera*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Magnificent frigatebird (*Fregata magnificens*); 2. Christmas frigatebird (*Fregata andrewsi*); 3. Ascension frigatebird (*Fregata aquila*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Double-crested cormorant (*Phalacrocorax auritus*); 2. Great cormorant (*Phalacrocorax carbo*); 3. Olivaceous cormorant (*Phalacrocorax olivaceus*); 4. American anhinga (*Anhinga anhinga*); 5. Brandt's cormorant (*Phalacrocorax penicillatus*); 6. Galapagos cormorant (*Nannopterum harrisi*); 7. New Zealand king shag (*Phalacrocorax carunculatus*); 8. Pelagic cormorant (*Phalacrocorax pelagicus*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Red-footed booby (*Sula sula*); 2. Blue-footed booby (*Sula nebouxi*); 3. Masked booby (*Sula dactylatra*); 4. Northern gannet (*Morus bassanus*); 5. Australasian gannet (*Morus serrator*); 6. Cape gannet (*Morus capensis*); 7. Brown booby (*Sula leucogaster*); 8. Abbott's booby (*Papasula abbotti*); 9. Peruvian booby (*Sula variegata*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Spot-billed pelican (*Pelecanus philippensis*); 2. Dalmatian pelican (*Pelecanus crispus*); 3. American white pelican (*Pelecanus erythrorhynchos*); 4. Brown pelican (*Pelecanus occidentalis*). (Illustration by Jacqueline Mahannah)



1. Boat-billed heron (*Cochlearius cochlearius*); 2. Least bittern (*Ixobrychus exilis*); 3. Black-crowned night heron (*Nycticorax nycticorax*); 4. Eurasian bittern (*Botaurus stellaris*); 5. White-eared night heron (*Nycticorax magnificus*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Great blue heron (*Ardea herodias*); 2. Cattle egret (*Egretta ibis*); 3. Black heron (*Egretta ardesiaca*); 4. Squacco heron (*Ardeola ralloides*); 5. Agami heron (*Agamia agami*); 6. Little egret (*Egretta garzetta*); 7. Great egret (*Ardea alba*); 8. Gray heron (*Ardea cinerea*); 9. Goliath heron (*Ardea goliath*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Asian openbill (*Anastomus oscitans*); 2. Painted stork (*Mycteria leucocephala*); 3. Marabou (*Leptoptilos crumeniferus*); 4. Black stork (*Ciconia nigra*); 5. Saddlebill (*Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis*); 6. White stork (*Ciconia ciconia*); 7. Jabiru (*Jabiru mycteria*); 8. Wood stork (*Mycteria americana*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. California condor (*Gymnogyps californianus*); 2. Andean condor (*Vultur gryphus*); 3. Black vulture (*Coragyps atratus*); 4. Turkey vulture (*Cathartes aura*); 5. Lesser yellow-headed vulture (*Cathartes burrovianus*); 6. King vulture (*Sarcoramphus papa*); 7. Greater yellow-headed vulture (*Cathartes melambrotus*). (Illustration by Jonathan Higgins)



1. Scarlet ibis (*Eudocimus ruber*); 2. Japanese ibis (*Nipponia nippon*); 3. Hadada ibis (*Bostrychia hagedash*); 4. Sacred ibis (*Threskiornis ibis*); 5. Roseate spoonbill (*Ajaia ajaja*); 6. Hermit ibis (*Geronticus eremita*); 7. Spoonbill (*Platalea leucorodia*); 8. White-faced glossy ibis (*Plegadis chihi*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Greater flamingo (*Phoenicopterus ruber*); 2. Lesser flamingo (*Phoeniconaias minor*); 3. Chilean flamingo (*Phoenicopterus chilensis*); 4. Andean flamingo (*Phoenicoparrus andinus*); 5. James' flamingo (*Phoenicoparrus jamesi*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. African little sparrowhawk (*Accipiter minullus*); 2. Lappet-faced vulture (*Torgos tracheliotus*); 3. Gurney's eagle (*Aquila gurneyi*); 4. Harris' hawk (*Parabuteo unicinctus*); 5. Andaman serpent-eagle (*Spilornis elgini*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



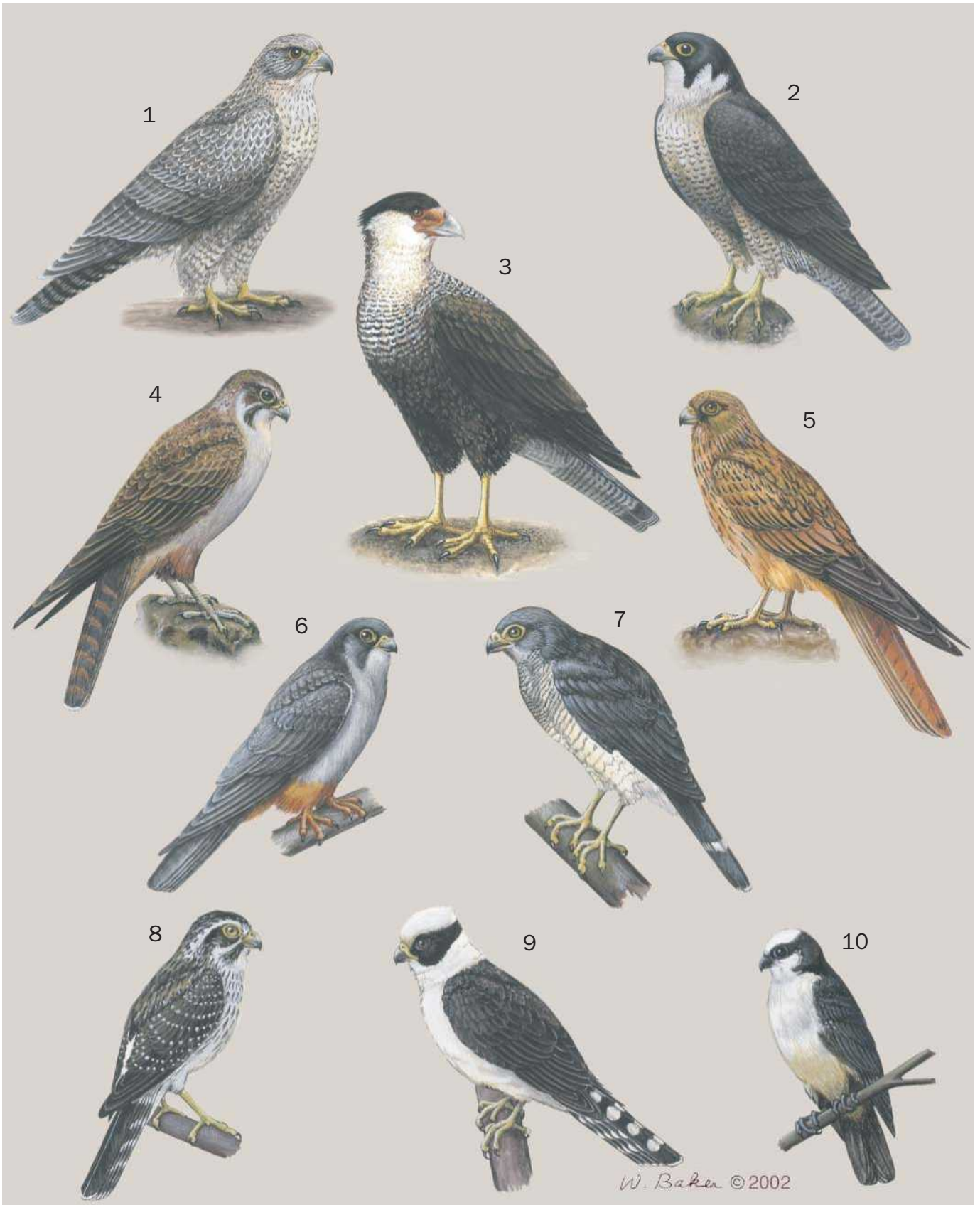
1. Rough-legged buzzard (*Buteo lagopus*); 2. Northern goshawk (*Accipiter gentilis*); 3. Harpy eagle (*Harpia harpyja*); 4. Hen harrier (*Circus cyaneus*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Long-tailed honey-buzzard (*Henicopernis longicauda*); 2. Hook-billed kite (*Chondrohierax uncinatus*); 3. White-rumped vulture (*Gyps bengalensis*); 4. Madagascar cuckoo-hawk (*Aviceda madagascariensis*); 5. Letter-winged kite (*Elanus scriptus*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Black-breasted buzzard (*Hamirostra melanosternon*); 2. Black kite (*Milvus migrans*); 3. Osprey (*Pandion haliaetus*); 4. Steller's sea-eagle (*Haliaeetus pelagicus*); 5. Egyptian vulture (*Neophron percnopterus*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



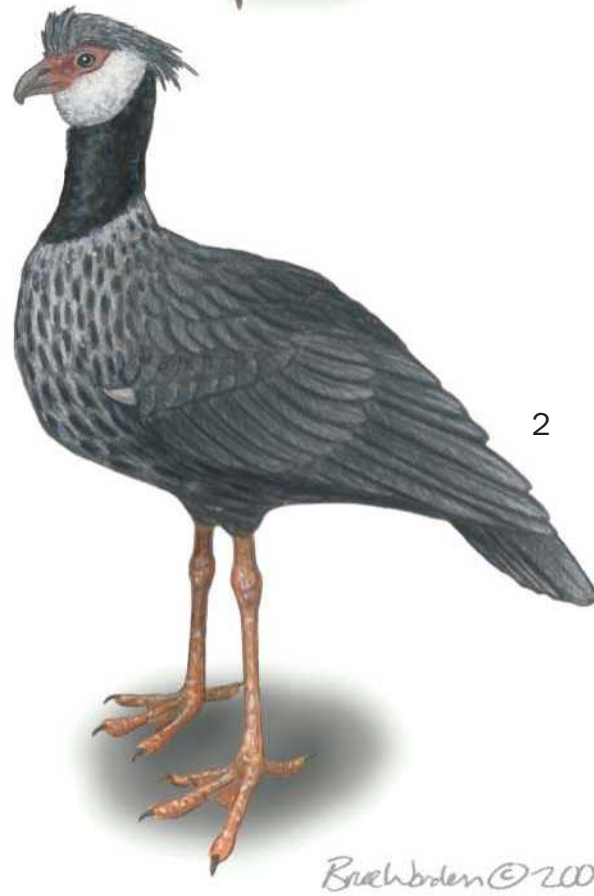
1. Gyrfalcon (*Falco rusticolis*); 2. Peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus*); 3. Crested caracara (*Polyborus plancas*); 4. Brown falcon (*Falco berigora*); 5. Fox kestrel (*Falco alopex*); 6. Amur falcon (*Falco amurensis*); 7. Plumbeous forest-falcon (*Micrastur plumbeus*); 8. Spot-winged falconet (*Spizapteryx circumcinctus*); 9. Laughing falcon (*Herpetheres cachinnans*); 10. White-fronted falconet (*Microhierax latifrons*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



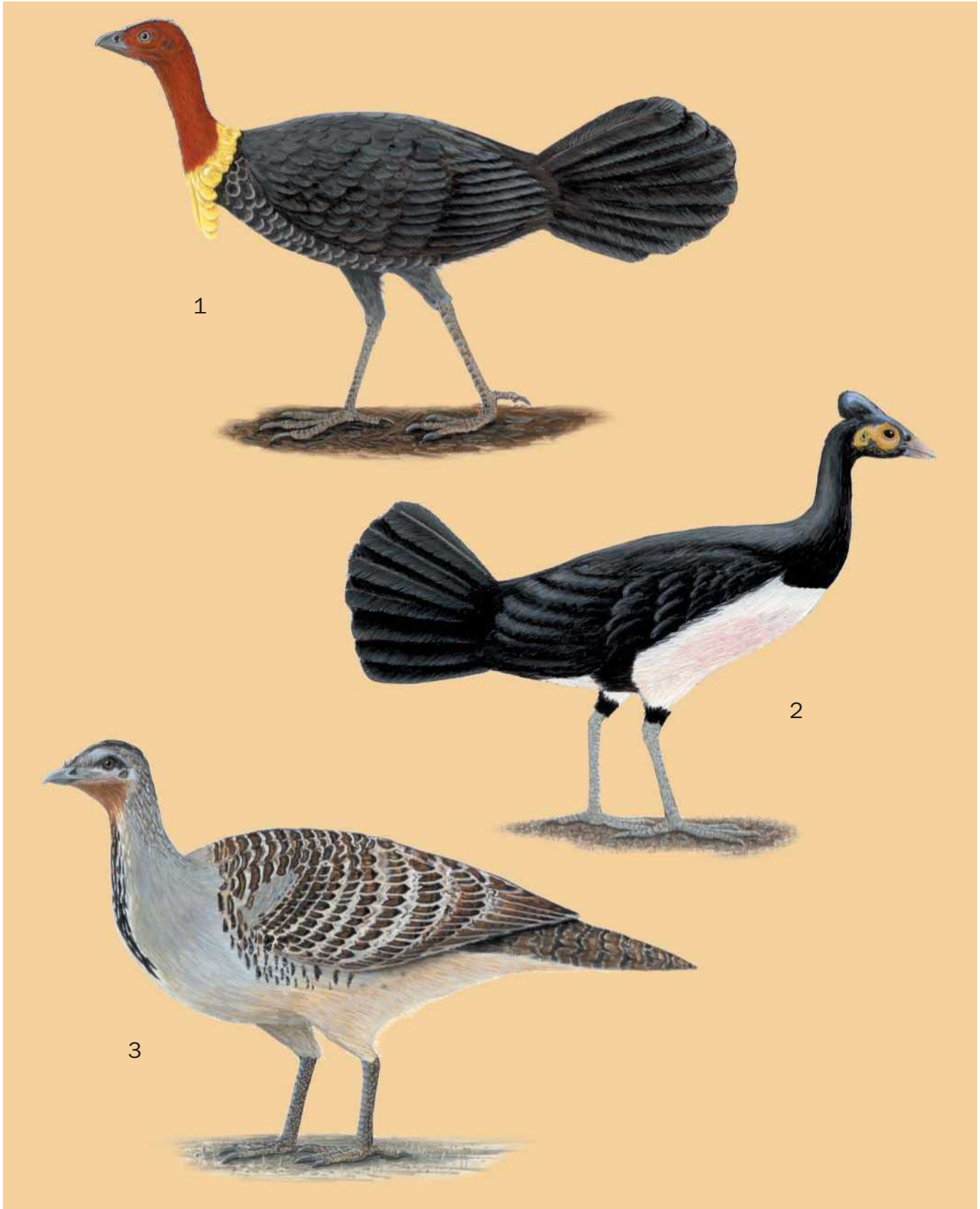
1. Mandarin duck (*Aix galericulata*); 2. Comb duck (*Sarkidiornis melanotos*); 3. Cape Barren goose (*Cereopsis novaehollandiae*); 4. African pygmy goose (*Nettapus auritus*); 5. Magpie goose (*Anseranas semipalmata*); 6. Brown teal (*Anas aucklandica*); 7. Canada goose (*Branta canadensis*); 8. Ruddy shelduck (*Tadorna ferruginea*); 9. Magellanic steamerduck (*Tachyeres pteneres*); 10. White-faced whistling duck (*Dendrocygna viduata*); 11. Mute swan (*Cygnus olor*); 12. Salvadori's teal (*Anas waigiensis*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Black-headed duck (*Heteronetta atricapilla*); 2. Torrent duck (*Merganetta armata*); 3. American widgeon (*Anas americana*); 4. Madagascar pochard (*Aythya innotata*); 5. Harlequin duck (*Histrionicus histrionicus*); 6. Male oldsquaw (*Clangula hyemalis*) in summer plumage; 7. Brazilian merganser (*Mergus octosetaceus*); 8. Mallard (*Anas platyrhynchos*); 9. Marbled teal (*Marmaronetta angustirostris*); 10. Northern shoveler (*Anas clypeata*); 11. Musk duck (*Biziura lobata*); 12. King eider (*Somateria spectabilis*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Horned screamer (*Anhima cornuta*); 2. Northern screamer (*Chauna chavaria*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Australian brush-turkey (*Alectura latham*); 2. Maleo (*Macrocephalon maleo*); 3. Malleefowl (*Leipoa ocellata*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



1. Rufous-vented chachalaca (*Ortalis ruficauda*); 2. Horned guan (*Oreophasis derbianus*); 3. Plain chachalaca (*Ortalis vetula*); 4. Black guan (*Chamaepetes unicolor*); 5. Alagoas curassow (*Mitu mitu*); 6. Wattled curassow (*Crax globulosa*); 7. Northern helmeted curassow (*Pauxi pauxi*); 8. Crested guan (*Penelope purpurascens*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



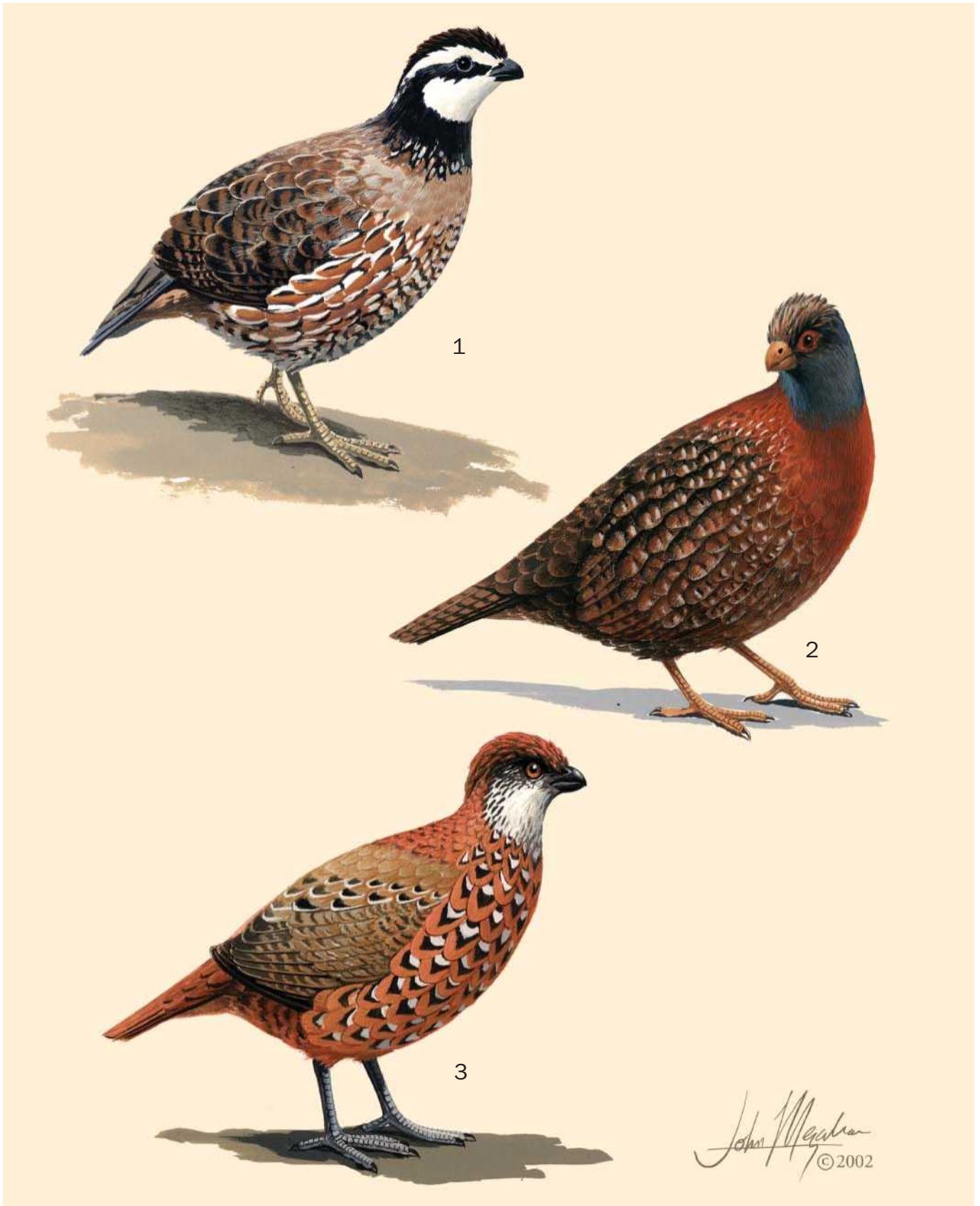
1. Edwards's pheasant (*Lophura edwardsi*); 2. Brown eared-pheasant (*Crossoptilon mantchuricum*); 3. Male satyr tragopan (*Tragopan satyra*) in display; 4. Red junglefowl (*Gallus gallus*); 5. Male Palawan peacock-pheasant (*Polyplectron emphanum*) in lateral display; 6. Ring-necked pheasant (*Phasianus colchicus*); 7. Wild turkey (*Meleagris gallopavo*); 8. Udzungwa forest-partridge (*Xenoperdix udzungwensis*); 9. Chinese monal (*Lophophorus lhuysii*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Capercaillie (*Tetrao urogallus*); 2. Ruffed grouse (*Bonasa umbellus*); 3. Greater prairie chicken (*Tympanuchus cupido*); 4. Tibetan snowcock (*Tetraogallus tibetanus*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. King quail (*Coturnix chinensis*); 2. Chinese grouse (*Bonasa sewerzowi*); 3. Crested wood-partridge (*Rollulus roulroul*); 4. Willow ptarmigan (*Lagopus lagopus*); 5. Gray partridge (*Perdix perdix*); 6. Sichuan hill-partridge (*Arborophila rufipectus*); 7. Red-necked francolin (*Francolinus afer*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Northern bobwhite (*Colinus virginianus*); 2. Bearded wood-partridge (*Dendrortyx barbatulus*); 3. Venezuelan wood-quail (*Odontophorus columbianus*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Subdesert mesite (*Monias benschi*); 2. White-breasted mesite (*Mesitornis variegata*); 3. Brown mesite (*Mesitornis unicolor*). (Illustration by Amanda Humphrey)



1. Painted buttonquail (*Turnix varia*); 2. Common buttonquail (*Turnix sylvatica*); 3. Black-breasted buttonquail (*Turnix melanogaster*); 4. Barred buttonquail (*Turnix suscitator*); 5. Black-rumped buttonquail (*Turnix hottentotta*); 6. Yellow-legged buttonquail (*Turnix tanki*); 7. Red-chested buttonquail (*Turnix pyrrhothorax*); 8. Plains-wanderer (*Pedionomus torquatus*). 9. Lark buttonquail (*Ortyxelos meifrenii*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Sandhill crane (*Grus canadensis*); 2. Demoiselle crane (*Anthropoides virgo*); 3. Siberian crane (*Grus leucogeranus*); 4. Wattled crane (*Buceros carunculatus*); 5. Gray crowned crane (*Balearica regulorum*); 6. Sarus crane (*Grus antigone*); 7. Whooping crane (*Grus americana*); 8. Red-crowned crane (*Grus japonensis*); 9. Eurasian crane (*Grus grus*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Giant wood-rail (*Aramides ypecaha*); 2. White-throated rail (*Dryolimnas cuvieri*); 3. Corncrake (*Crex crex*); 4. Guam rail (*Gallirallus owstoni*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Talaud rail (*Gymnocrex talaudensis*); 2. Spotted rail (*Pardirallus maculatus*); 3. Laysan rail (*Porzana palmeri*); 4. Striped crake (*Aenigmatolimnas marginalis*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker and Amanda Humphrey)



1. Forbes's forest-rail (*Rallina forbesi*); 2. Black rail (*Laterallus jamaicensis*); 3. Inaccessible rail (*Atlantisia rogersi*); 4. Buff-spotted flufftail (*Sarothrura elegans*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Giant coot (*Fulica gigantea*); 2. White-breasted waterhen (*Amauornis phoenicurus*); 3. Chestnut rail (*Eulabeornis castaneiventris*); 4. Takahē (*Porphyrio mantelli*). (Illustration by Amanda Humphrey and Wendy Baker)



1



2



3

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1. Pale-winged trumpeter (*Psophia leucoptera*); 2. Dark-winged trumpeter (*Psophia viridis*); 3. Common trumpeter (*Psophia crepitans*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Black-legged seriema (*Chunga burmeisteri*); 2. Red-legged seriema (*Cariama cristata*). (Illustration by Marguette Dongvillo)



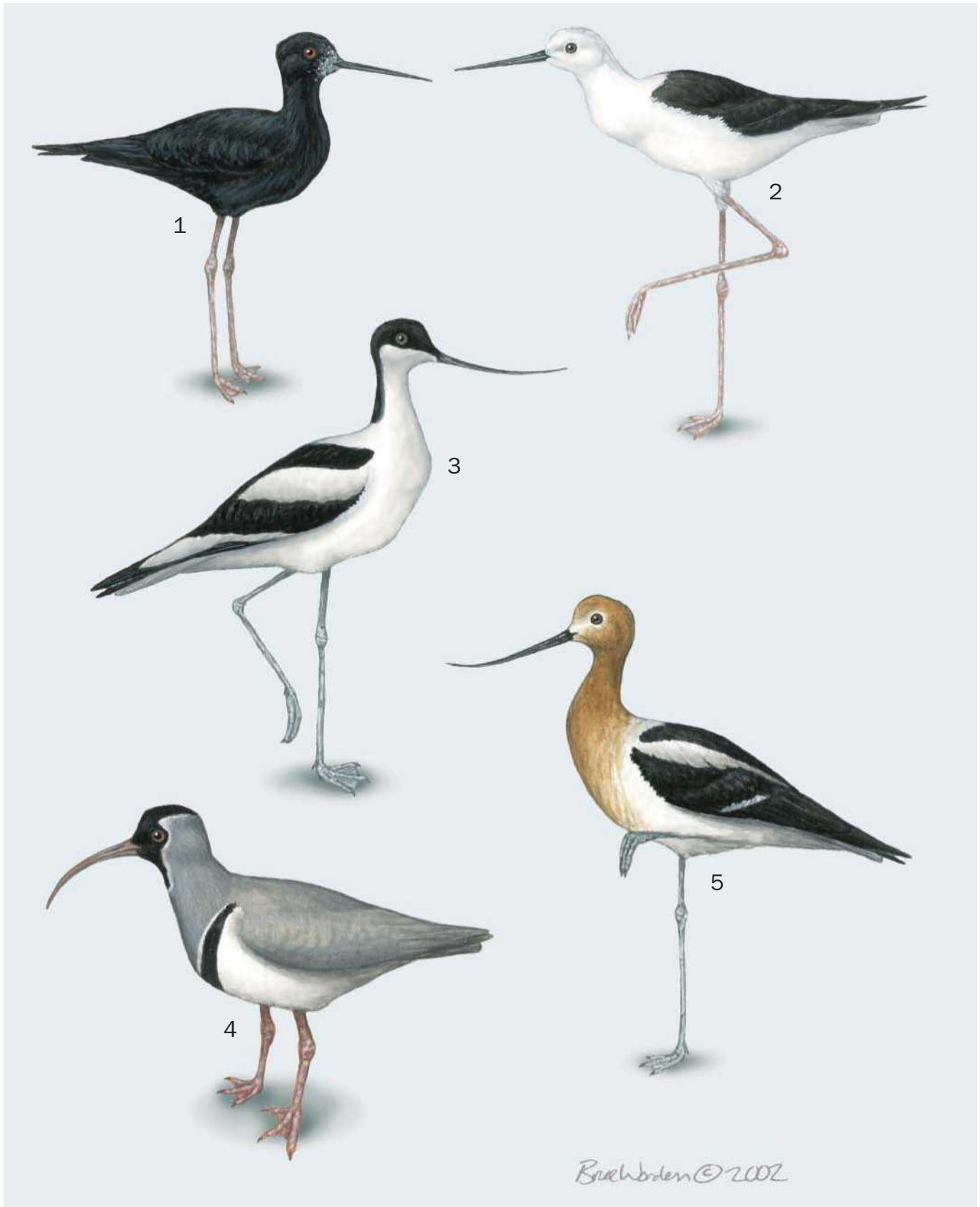
1. Blue bustard (*Eupodotis caerulescens*); 2. Little bustard (*Tetrax tetrax*); 3. White-quilled bustard (*Afrotis afroides*); 4. Bengal florican (*Houbaropsis bengalensis*); 5. Houbara bustard (*Chlamydotis undulata*); 6. Great bustard (*Otis tarda*); 7. Great Indian bustard (*Ardeotis nigriceps*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Northern jacana (*Jacana spinosa*); 2. Lesser jacana (*Microparra capensis*); 3. African jacana (*Actophilornis africanus*); 4. Pheasant-tailed jacana (*Hydrophasianus chirurgus*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



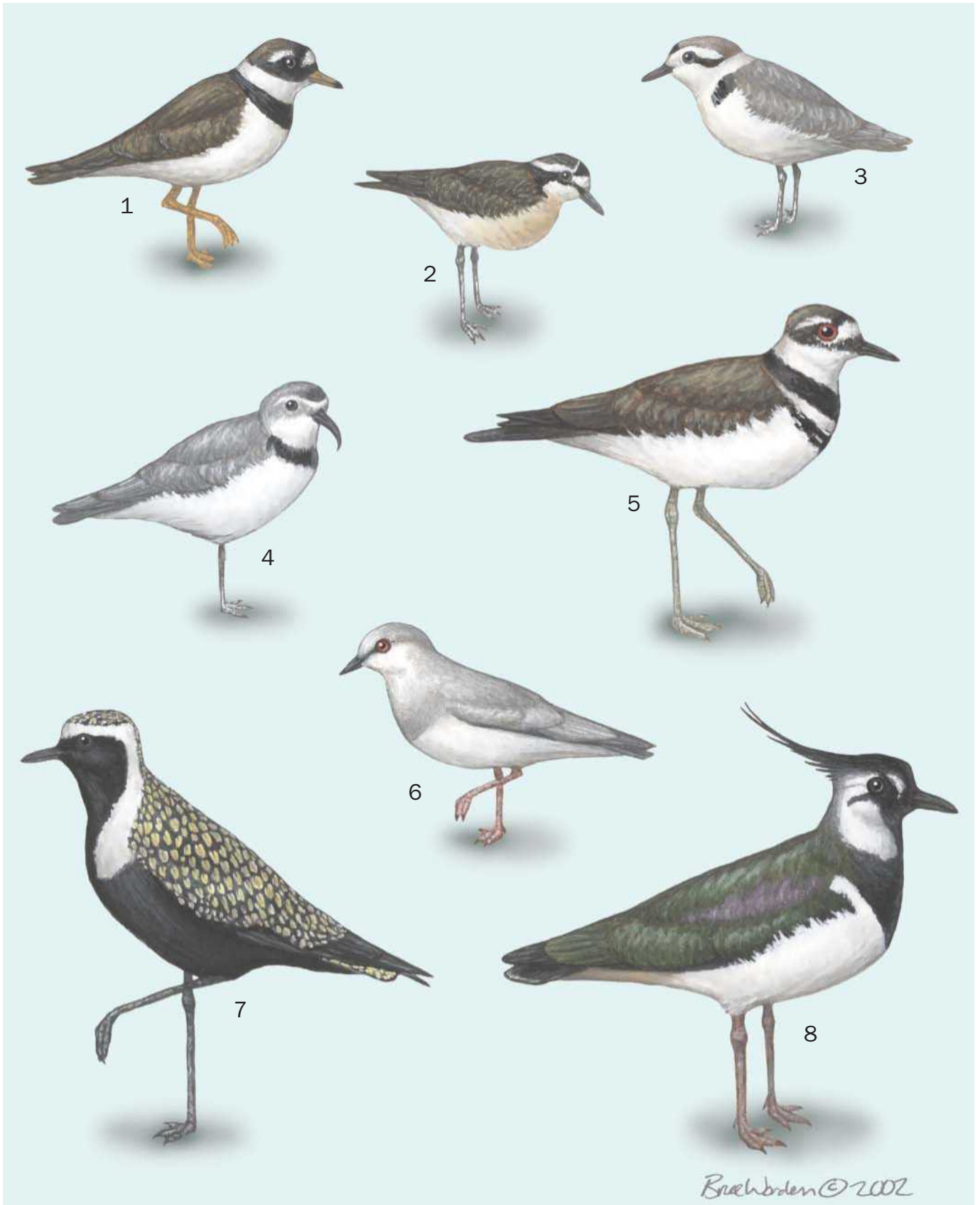
1. Variable oystercatcher (*Haematopus unicolor*), pied morph; 2. Variable oystercatcher (*Haematopus unicolor*), black morph; 3. Variable oystercatcher (*Haematopus unicolor*), intermediate morph; 4. American oystercatcher (*Haematopus palliatus*); 5. African black oystercatcher (*Haematopus moquini*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Black stilt (*Himantopus novaezelandiae*); 2. Black-winged stilt (*Himantopus himantopus*); 3. Pied avocet (*Recurvirostra avosetta*); 4. Ibisbill (*Ibidorhyncha struthersii*); 5. American avocet (*Recurvirostra americana*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Collared pratincole (*Glareola pratincola*); 2. Rock pratincole (*Glareola nuchalis*); 3. Egyptian plover (*Pluvianus aegyptius*); 4. Australian pratincole (*Stiltia isabella*); 5. Double-banded courser (*Smutsornis africanus*); 6. Gray pratincole (*Glareola cinerea*); 7. Burchell's courser (*Cursorius rufus*); 8. Three-banded courser (*Rhinoptilus cinctus*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Ringed plover (*Charadrius hiaticula*); 2. Kittlitz's sand plover (*Charadrius pecuarius*); 3. Snowy plover (*Charadrius alexandrinus*); 4. Wrybill (*Anarhynchus frontalis*); 5. Killdeer (*Charadrius vociferus*); 6. Magellanic plover (*Pluvianellus socialis*); 7. American golden plover (*Pluvialis dominica*); 8. Northern lapwing (*Vanellus vanellus*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Ruff (*Philomachus pugnax*); 2. Tuamotu sandpiper (*Prosobonia cancellata*); 3. African snipe (*Gallinago nigripennis*); 4. Female Wilson's phalarope (*Steganopus tricolor*); 5. Female ruddy turnstone (*Arenaria interpres*); 6. Long-billed curlew (*Numenius americanus*); 7. Spotted redshank (*Tringa erythropus*); 8. Great knot (*Calidris tenuirostris*); 9. Eurasian woodcock (*Scolopax rusticola*); 10. Spoon-billed sandpiper (*Eurynorthynchus pygmeus*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Least seedsnipe (*Thinocorus rumicivorus*); 2. Gray-breasted seedsnipe (*Thinocorus orbignyianus*); 3. Rufous-bellied seedsnipe (*Attagis gayi*); 4. White-bellied seedsnipe (*Attagis malouinus*). (Illustration by Jacqueline Mahannah)



1. Black-legged kittiwake (*Rissa tridactyla*); 2. Common black-headed gull (*Larus ridibundus*); 3. Arctic skua (*Stercorarius parasiticus*); 4. Herring gull (*Larus argentatus*); 5. Saunderson's gull (*Larus saundersi*); 6. Black tern (*Chlidonias niger*); 7. Common tern (*Sterna hirundo*); 8. Caspian tern (*Hydroprogne caspia*); 9. Sooty tern (*Sterna fuscata*); 10. Black skimmer (*Rynchops niger*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



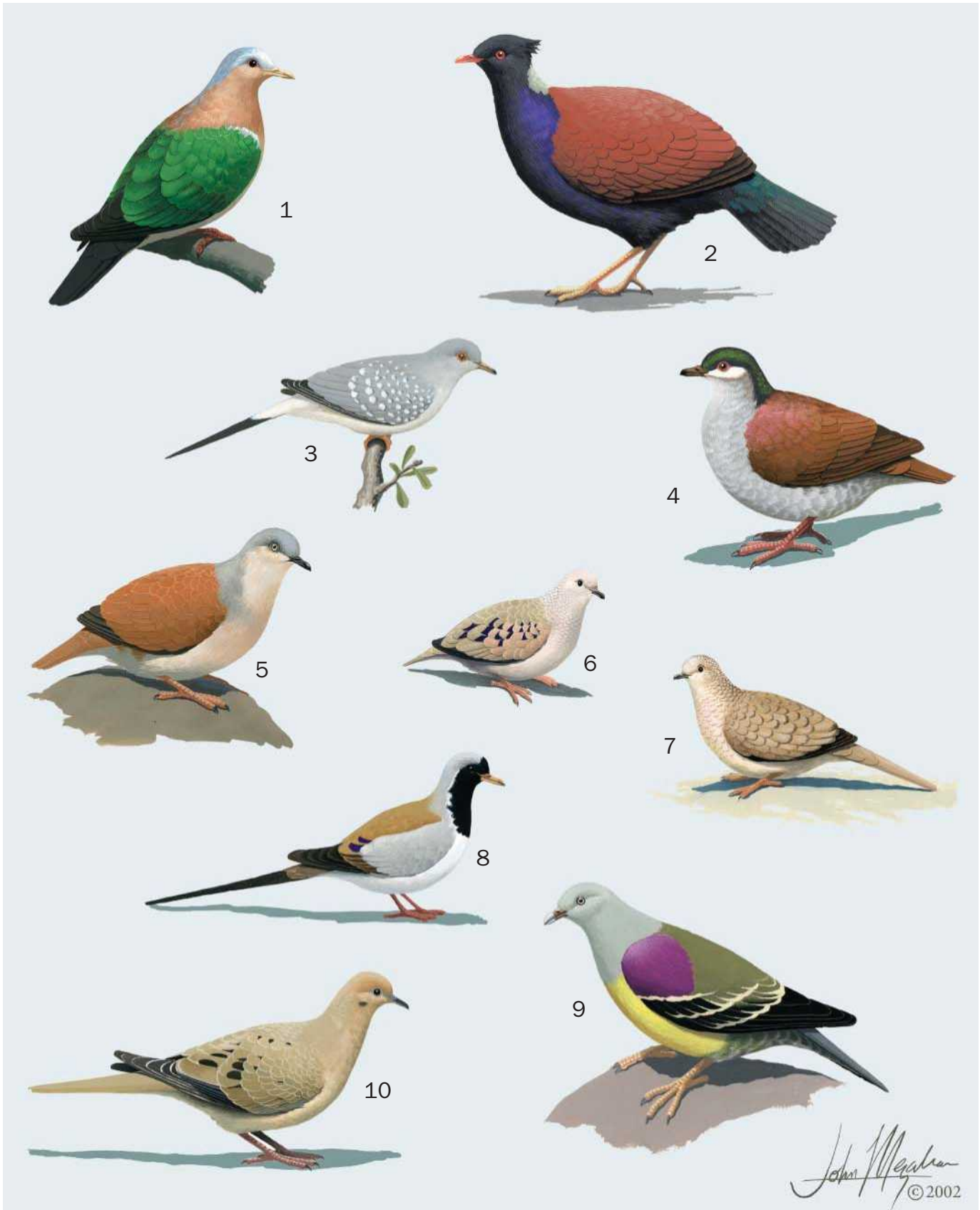
1. Common murre (*Uria aalge*); 2. Black guillemot (*Cepphus grylle*); 3. Great auk (*Pinguinus impennis*); 4. Marbled murrelet (*Brachyramphus marmoratus*); 5. Puffin (*Fratercula arctica*); 6. Thick-billed murre (*Uria lomvia*); 7. Razorbill (*Alca torda*); 8. Dovekie (*Plautus alle*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Male chestnut-bellied sandgrouse (*Pterocles exustus*); 2. Male black-bellied sandgrouse (*Pterocles orientalis*); 3. Male Lichtenstein's sandgrouse (*Pterocles lichtensteini*); 4. Male Namaqua sandgrouse (*Pterocles namaqua*); 5. Male spotted sandgrouse (*Pterocles senegallus*); 6. Male Pallas's sandgrouse (*Syrrhaptes paradoxus*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Luzon bleeding heart (*Gallicolumba luzonica*); 2. Barred cuckoo-dove (*Macropygia unchall*); 3. Western crowned-pigeon (*Goura cristata*); 4. European turtledove (*Streptopelia turtur*); 5. Rock pigeon (*Columba livia*); 6. Snow pigeon (*Columba leuconota*); 7. White imperial pigeon (*Ducula luctuosa*); 8. Tooth-billed pigeon (*Didunculus strigirostris*); 9. Crested cuckoo-dove (*Reinwardtoena crassirostris*); 10. Wompoo fruit dove (*Ptilinopus magnificentus*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



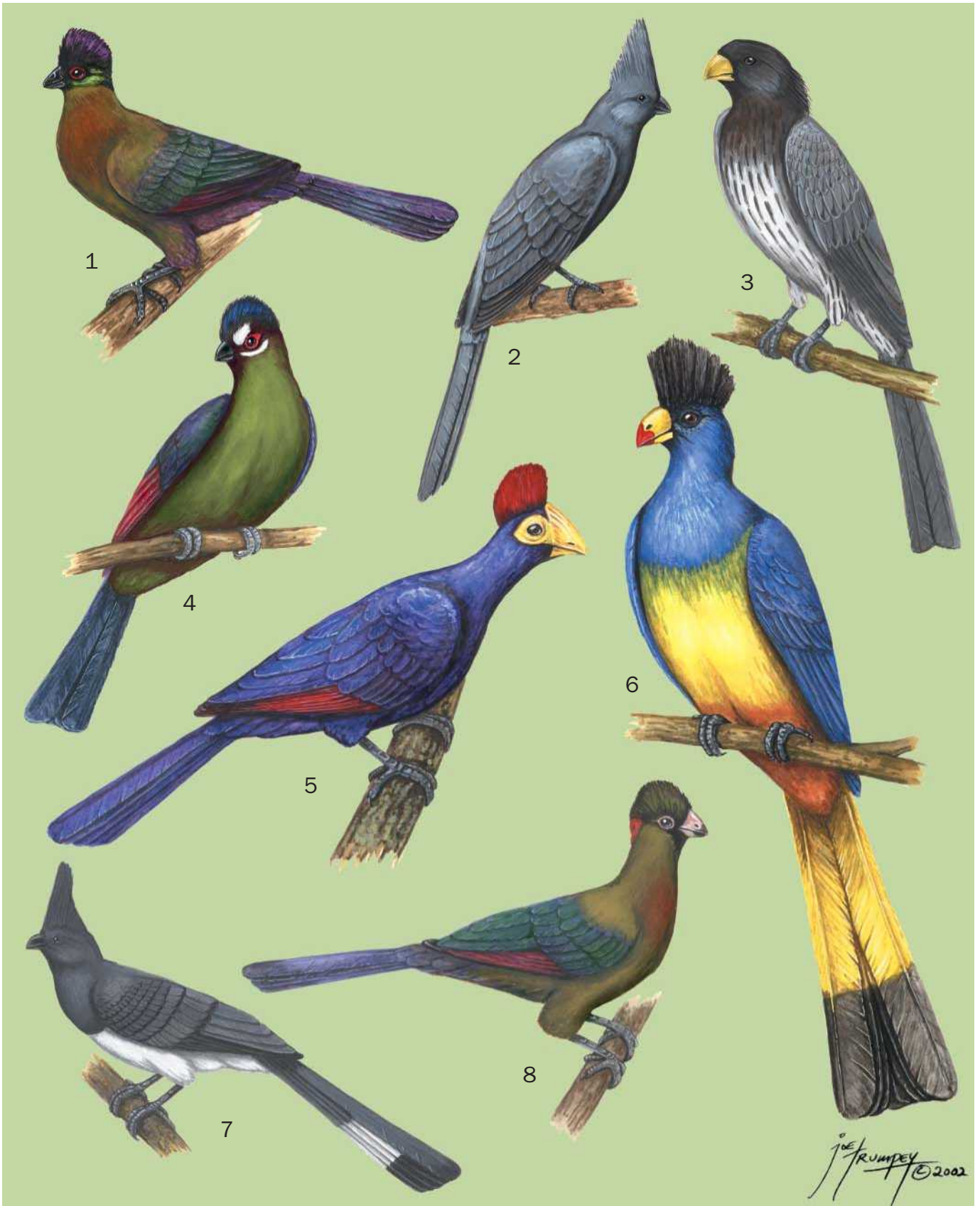
1. Emerald dove (*Chalcophaps indica*); 2. Pheasant pigeon (*Otidiphaps nobilis*); 3. Diamond dove (*Geopelia cuneata*); 4. Key West quail dove (*Geotrygon chrysis*); 5. Gray-headed dove (*Leptotila plumbeiceps*); 6. Common ground dove (*Columbina passerina*); 7. Inca dove (*Scardafella inca*); 8. Namaqua dove (*Oena capensis*); 9. Bruce's green pigeon (*Treron waalia*); 10. American mourning dove (*Zenaida macroura*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Monk parakeet (*Myiopsitta monachus*); 2. Brown-throated parakeet (*Aratinga pertinax*); 3. Rosy-faced lovebird (*Agapornis roseicollis*); 4. Rainbow lorikeet (*Trichoglossus haematodus*); 5. Kea (*Nestor notabilis*); 6. Painted parakeet (*Pyrrhura picta*); 7. Philippine hanging-parrot (*Loriculus philippensis*); 8. Red-breasted pygmy-parrot (*Micropsitta bruijnii*); 9. Pesquet's parrot (*Psittichas fulgidus*); 10. Yellow-crowned Amazon (*Amazona ochrocephala*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Eastern rosella (*Platycercus eximius*); 2. Gray parrot (*Psittacus erithacus*); 3. Hyacinth macaw (*Anodorhynchus hyacinthinus*); 4. Scarlet macaw (*Ara macao*); 5. Palm cockatoo (*Probosciger aterrimus*); 6. Rose-ringed parakeet (*Psittacula krameri*); 7. Budgerigar (*Melopsittacus undulatus*); 8. Female (left) and male Eclectus parrot (*Eclectus roratus*); 9. Cockatiel (*Nymphicus hollandicus*); 10. Sulphur-crested cockatoo (*Cacatua galerita*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



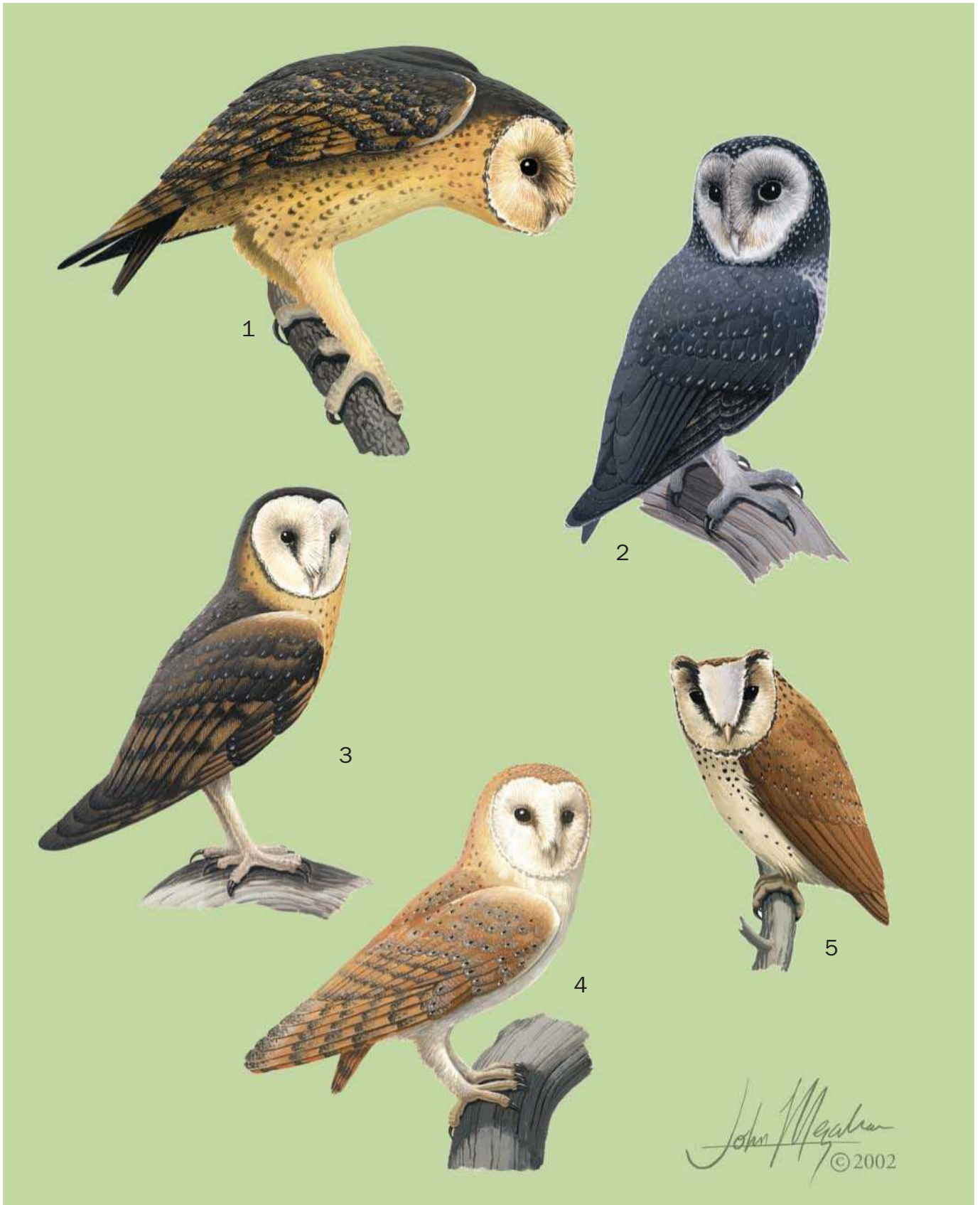
1. Purple-crested turaco (*Gallirex porphyreolophus*); 2. Gray go-away-bird (*Corythaixoides concolor*); 3. Western gray plantain-eater (*Crinifer piscator*); 4. Hartlaub's turaco (*Tauraco hartlaubi*); 5. Ross's turaco (*Musophaga rossae*); 6. Great blue turaco (*Corythaeola cristata*); 7. White-bellied go-away-bird (*Criniferoides leucogaster*); 8. Ruwenzori turaco (*Ruwenzorornis johnstoni*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Great spotted cuckoo (*Clamator glandarius*); 2. Long-tailed koel (*Urodynamis taitensis*); 3. Drongo cuckoo (*Surniculus lugubris*); 4. Banded-bay cuckoo (*Penthocyx sonneratii*); 5. Greater ani (*Crotophaga major*); 6. American striped cuckoo (*Tapera naevia*); 7. Thick-billed cuckoo (*Pachycoccyx audeberti*); 8. Common cuckoo (*Cuculus canorus*); 9. Common koel (*Eudynamys scolopacea*); 10. Channel-billed cuckoo (*Scythrops novaehollandiae*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Green-billed malkoha (*Rhopodytes tristis*); 2. Dideric cuckoo (*Chrysococcyx caprius*); 3. Horsfield's bronze-cuckoo (*Chalcites basalix*); 4. Blue coua (*Coua caerulea*); 5. Greater coucal (*Centropus sinensis*); 6. Pheasant cuckoo (*Dromococcyx phasianellus*); 7. Common hawk-cuckoo (*Cuculus varius*); 8. Yellow-billed cuckoo (*Coccyzus americanus*); 9. Greater roadrunner (*Geococcyx californiana*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Australian masked-owl (*Tyto novaehollandiae*); 2. Sooty owl (*Tyto tenebricosa*); 3. Eastern grass-owl (*Tyto longimembris*); 4. Common barn owl (*Tyto alba*); 5. Oriental bay-owl (*Phodilus badius*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Eastern screech-owl (*Otus asio*); 2. Southern white-faced owl (*Ptilopsis granti*); 3. Snowy owl (*Nyctea scandiaca*); 4. Seychelles scops-owl (*Otus insularis*); 5. Barred eagle-owl (*Bubo sumatranus*); 6. Eurasian scops-owl (*Otus scops*); 7. Blakiston's eagle-owl (*Bubo blakistoni*); 8. Great horned owl (*Bubo virginianus*); 9. Eurasian eagle-owl (*Bubo bubo*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Tawny owl (*Strix aluco*); 2. Northern saw-whet owl (*Aegolius acadicus*); 3. Spectacled owl (*Pulsatrix perspicillata*); 4. Southern boobook owl (*Ninox boobook*); 5. Asian brown wood-owl (*Strix leptogrammica*); 6. Pearl-spotted owlet (*Glaucidium perlatum*); 7. Burrowing owl (*Athene cunicularia*); 8. Short-eared owl (*Asio flammeus*); 9. Northern hawk owl (*Surnia ulula*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Marbled frogmouth (*Podargus ocellatus*); 2. Female Sunda frogmouth (*Batrachostomus cornutus*); 3. Large frogmouth (*Batrachostomus auritus*); 4. Gould's frogmouth (*Batrachostomus stellatus*), dark morph; 5. Sri Lanka frogmouth (*Batrachostomus moniliger*); 6. Female Papuan frogmouth (*Podargus papuensis*); 7. Hodgson's frogmouth (*Batrachostomus hodgsoni*); 8. Tawny frogmouth (*Podargus strigoides*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Mountain owlet-nightjar (*Aegotheles albertisi*); 2. Feline owlet-nightjar (*Aegotheles insignis*); 3. Australian owlet-nightjar (*Aegotheles cristatus*); 4. Barred owlet-nightjar (*Aegotheles bennettii*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



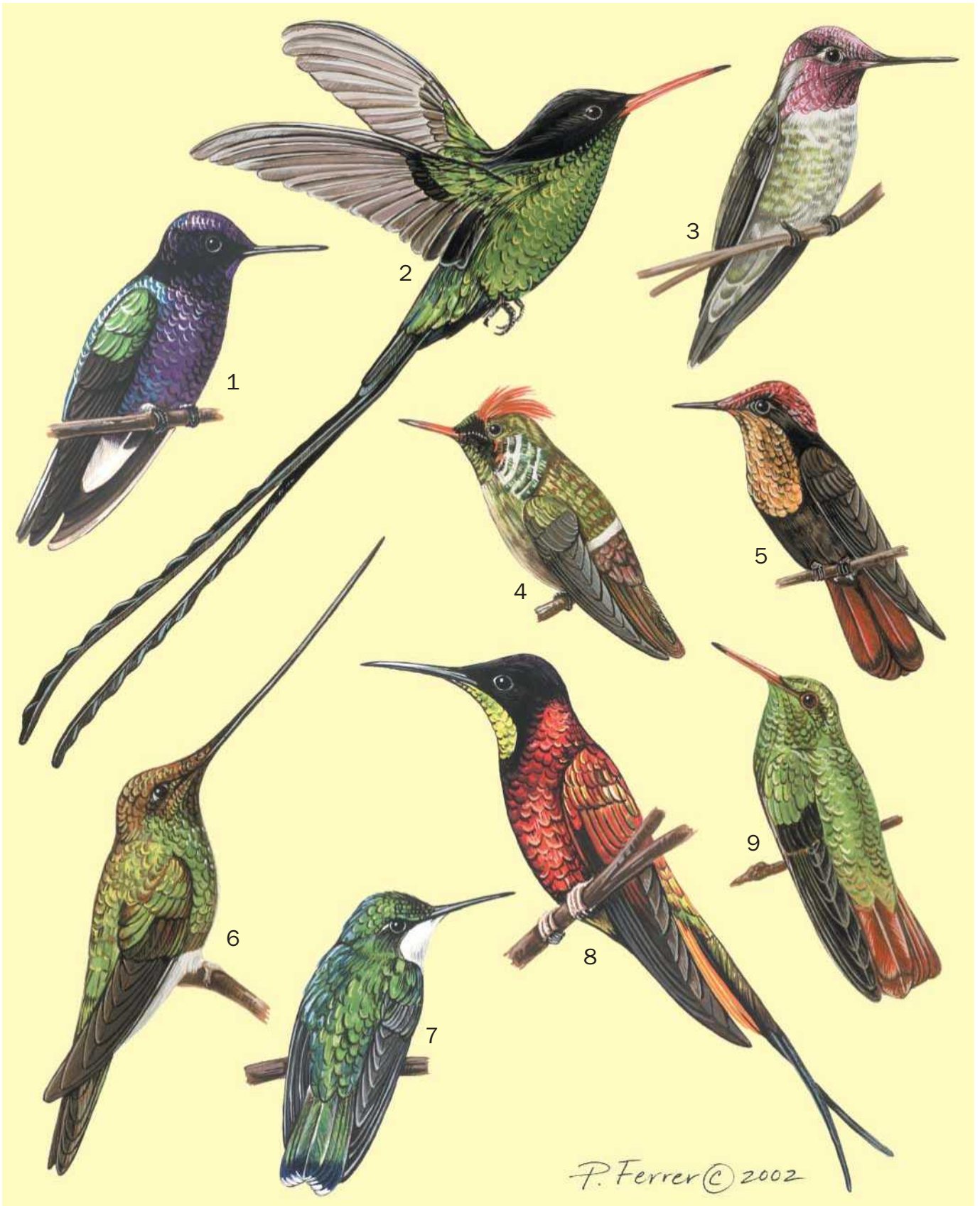
1. Great potoo (*Nyctibius grandis*); 2. Rufous potoo (*Nyctibius bracteatus*); 3. Gray potoo (*Nyctibius griseus*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



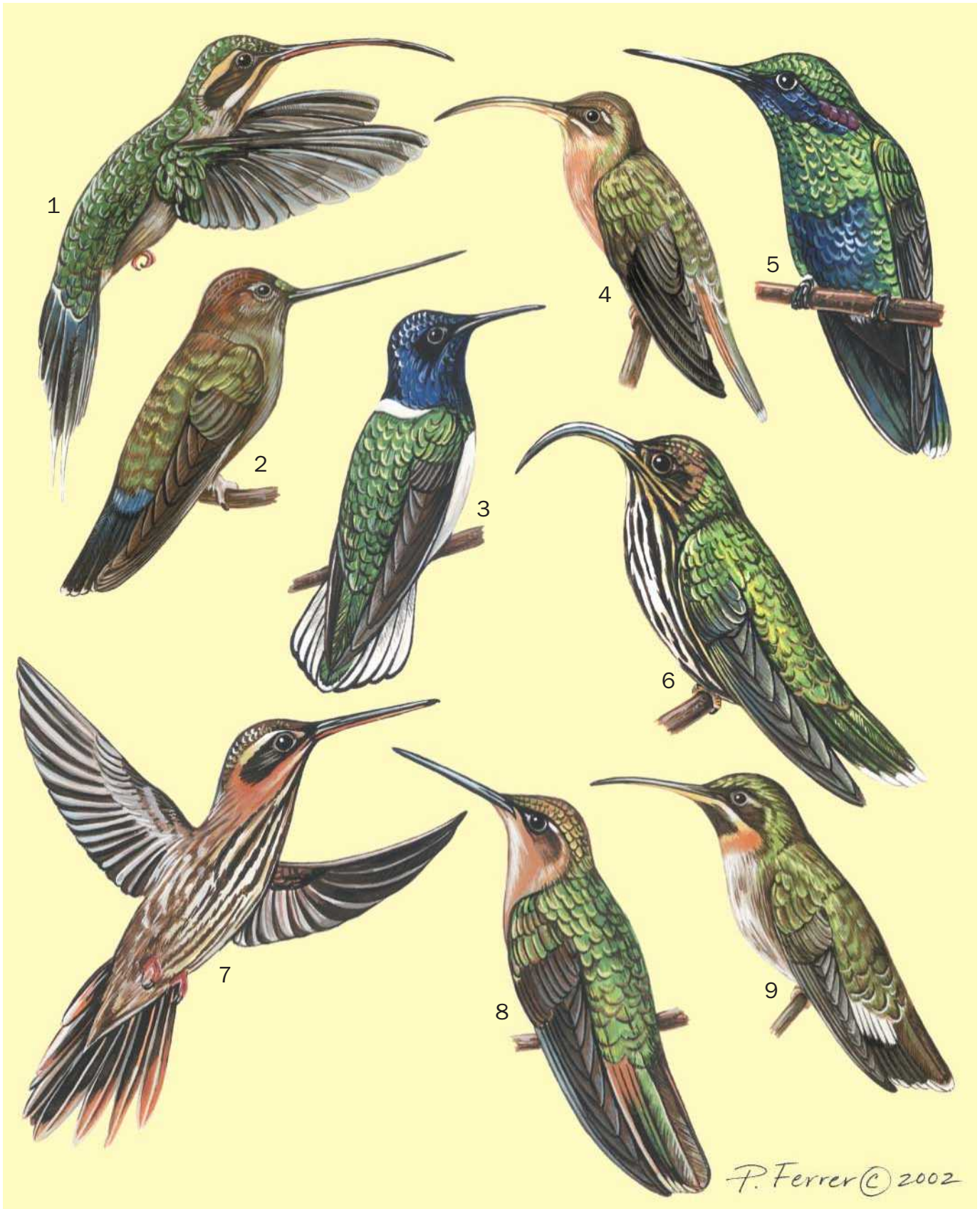
1. Standard-winged nightjar (*Macrodipteryx longipennis*); 2. Chuck-will's-widow (*Caprimulgus carolinensis*); 3. Fiery-necked nightjar (*Caprimulgus pectoralis*); 4. Gray nightjar (*Caprimulgus indicus*); 5. Common poorwill (*Phalaenoptilus nuttallii*); 6. European nightjar (*Caprimulgus europaeus*); 7. Whip-poor-will (*Caprimulgus vociferus*); 8. Common nighthawk (*Chordeiles minor*); 9. Large-tailed nightjar (*Caprimulgus macrurus*); 10. Spotted nightjar (*Eurostopodus guttatus*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



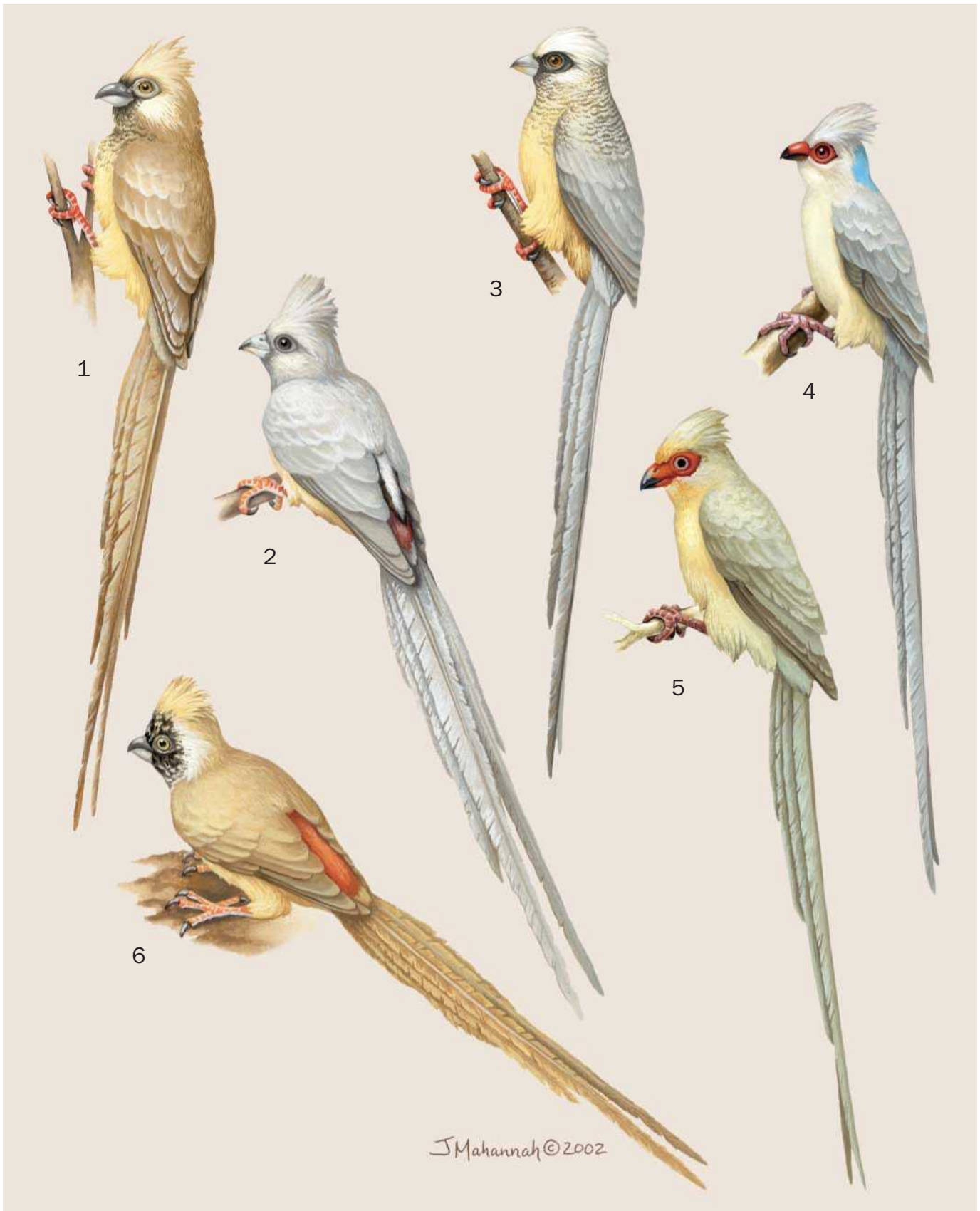
1. Edible-nest swiftlet (*Aerodramus fuciphagus*); 2. White-collared swift (*Streptoprocne zonaris*); 3. Alpine swift (*Apus melba*); 4. Common swift (*Apus apus*); 5. White-throated needletail (*Hirundapus caudacutus*); 6. White-rumped swiftlet (*Aerodramus spodiopygius*); 7. Black swift (*Cypseloides niger*); 8. Chimney swift (*Chaetura pelagica*); 9. African palm swift (*Cypsiurus parvus*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



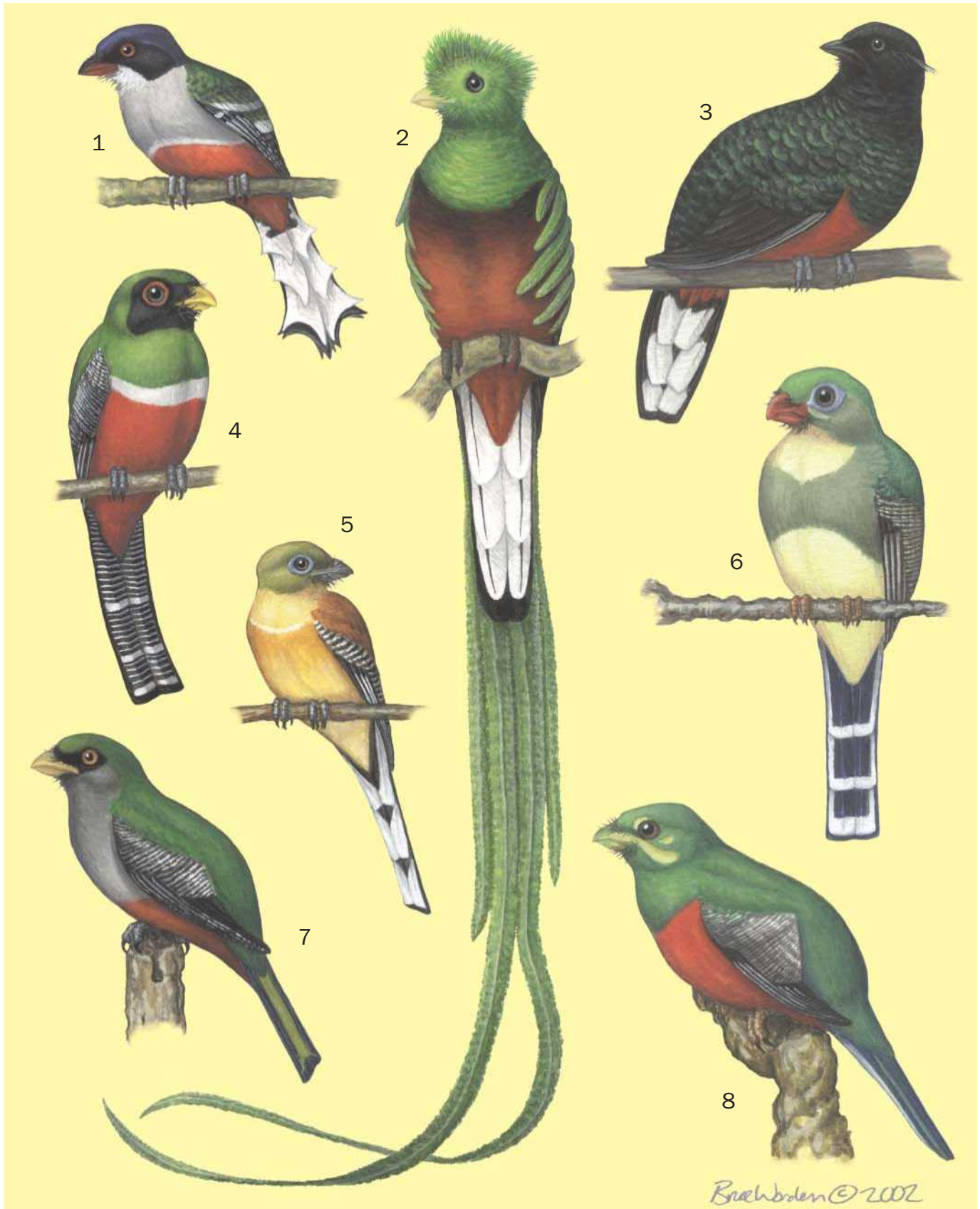
1. Velvet-purple coronet (*Boissonneaua jardini*); 2. Red-billed streamertail (*Trochilus polytmus*); 3. Anna's hummingbird (*Calypte anna*); 4. Fritted coquette (*Lophomis magnificus*); 5. Ruby topaz (*Chrysolampis mosquitus*); 6. Sword-billed hummingbird (*Ensifera ensifera*); 7. Puerto Rican emerald (*Chlorostilbon maugaeus*); 8. Crimson topaz (*Topaza pella*); 9. Rufous-tailed hummingbird (*Amazilia tzacatl*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Green hermit (*Phaethornis guy*); 2. Green-fronted lancebill (*Doryfera ludovicae*); 3. White-necked jacobin (*Florisuga mellivora*); 4. Hairy hermit (*Glaucis hirsuta*); 5. Sparkling violet-ear (*Colibri coruscans*); 6. White-tipped sicklebill (*Eutoxeres aquila*); 7. Saw-billed hermit (*Ramphodon naevius*); 8. Rufous sabrewing (*Campylopterus rufus*); 9. Band-tailed barbtthroat (*Threnetes ruckeri*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. Bar-breasted mousebird (*Colius striatus*); 2. White-backed mousebird (*Colius colius*); 3. White-headed mousebird (*Colius leucocephalus*); 4. Blue-naped mousebird (*Urocolius macrourus*); 5. Red-faced mousebird (*Urocolius indicus*); 6. Chestnut-backed mousebird (*Colius castanotus*). (Illustration by Jacqueline Mahannah)



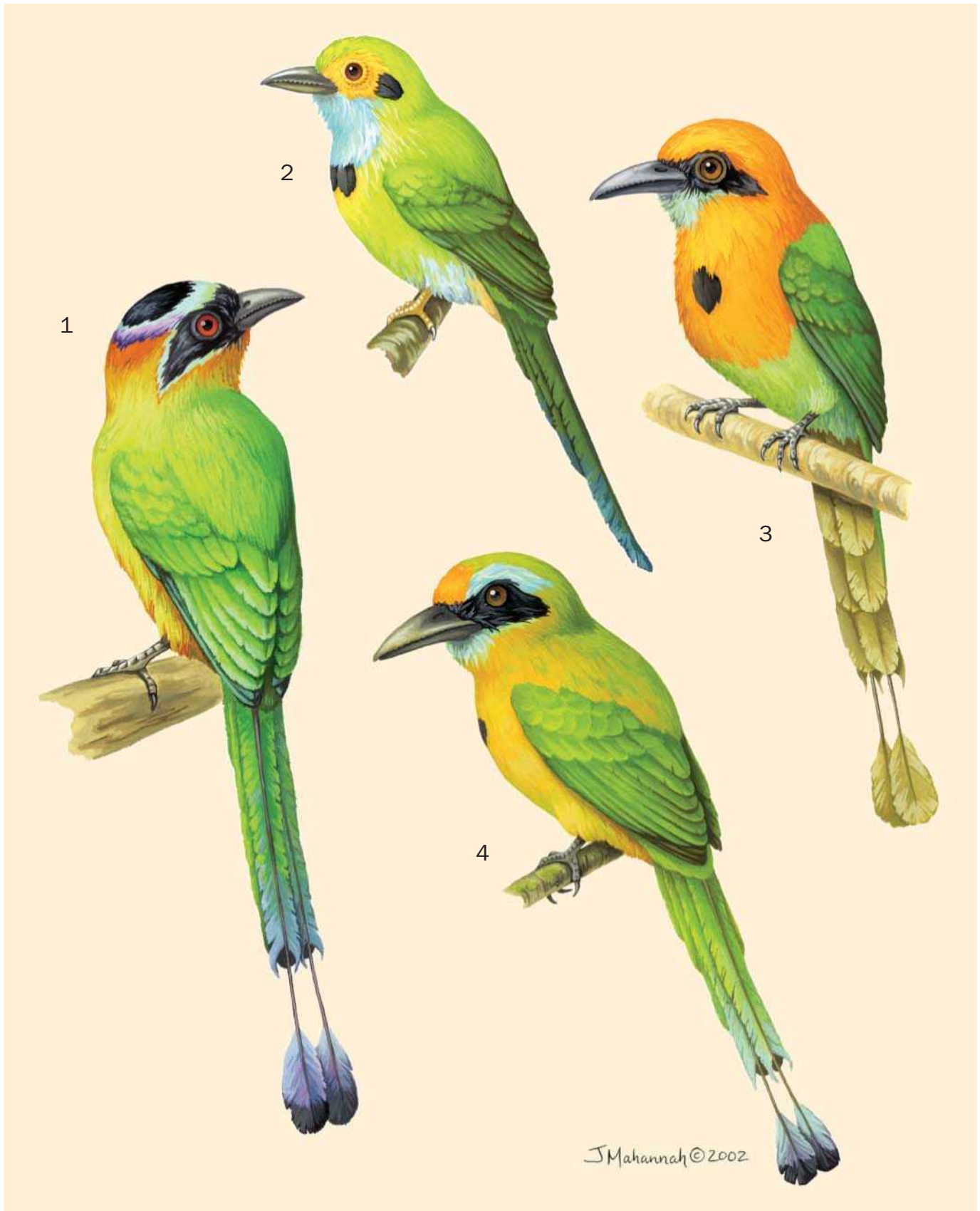
1. Cuban trogon (*Priotelus temnurus*); 2. Resplendent quetzal (*Pharomachrus mocinno*); 3. Eared quetzal (*Euptilotis neoxenus*); 4. Collared trogon (*Trogon collaris*); 5. Orange-breasted trogon (*Harpactes oreskios*); 6. Javan trogon (*Apalharpactes reinwardtii*); 7. Hispaniolan trogon (*Temnotrogon roseigaster*); 8. Narina trogon (*Apaloderma narina*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Striped kingfisher (*Halcyon chelicuti*); 2. Common kingfisher (*Alcedo atthis*); 3. Pied kingfisher (*Ceryle rudis*); 4. Collared kingfisher (*Todiramphus chloris*); 5. African pygmy-kingfisher (*Ceyx pictus*); 6. Belted kingfisher (*Megaceryle alcyon*); 7. Yellow-billed kingfisher (*Syma torotoro*); 8. Amazon kingfisher (*Chloroceryle amazona*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Laughing kookaburra (*Dacelo novaeguineae*); 2. Common paradise kingfisher (*Tanysiptera galatea*); 3. Lilac-cheeked kingfisher (*Cittura cyanotis*); 4. Rufous-collared kingfisher (*Actenoides concretus*); 5. Hook-billed kingfisher (*Melidora macrorrhina*); 6. White-rumped kingfisher (*Caridonax fulgidus*); 7. Banded kingfisher (*Lacedo pulchella*); 8. Stork-billed kingfisher (*Pelargopsis capensis*); 9. Shovel-billed kookaburra (*Clytoceyx rex*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



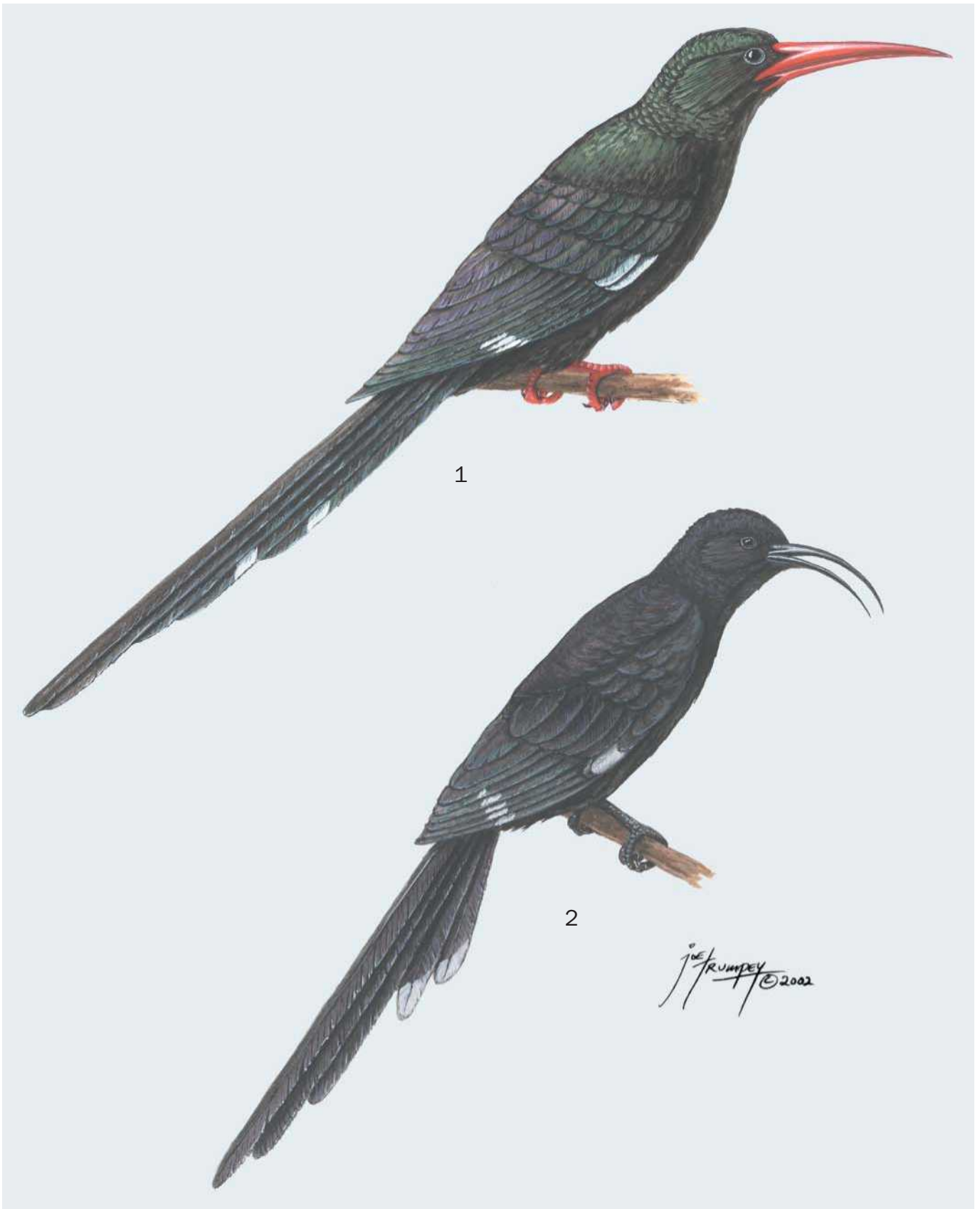
1. Blue-crowned motmot (*Momotus momota*); 2. Blue-throated motmot (*Aspatha gularis*); 3. Broad-billed motmot (*Electron platyrhynchum*); 4. Keel-billed motmot (*Electron carinatum*). (Illustration by Jacqueline Mahannah)



1. Black bee-eater (*Merops gularis*); 2. White-fronted bee-eater (*Merops bullockoides*); 3. Blue-bearded bee-eater (*Nyctornis athertoni*); 4. European bee-eater (*Merops apiaster*); 5. Purple-bearded bee-eater (*Meropogon forsteni*); 6. Carmine bee-eater (*Merops nubicoides*); 7. White-throated bee-eater (*Merops albicollis*); 8. Female rainbow bee-eater (*Merops ornatus*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Blue-bellied roller (*Coracias cyanogaster*); 2. European roller (*Coracias garrulus*); 3. Dollarbird (*Eurystomus orientalis*); 4. Long-tailed ground-roller (*Uratelornis chimaera*); 5. Scaly ground-roller (*Brachypteracias squamigera*); 6. Courol (*Leptosomus discolor*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Green woodhoopoe (*Phoeniculus purpureus*); 2. Common scimitarbill (*Rhinopomastus cyanomelas*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Sulawesi red-knobbed hornbill (*Aceros cassidix*); 2. Sumba hornbill (*Rhyticeros everetti*); 3. Silvery-cheeked hornbill (*Bycanistes brevis*); 4. Helmeted hornbill (*Rhinoplax vigil*); 5. Great hornbill (*Buceros bicornis*); 6. Monteiro's hornbill (*Tockus monteiri*); 7. Red-billed hornbill (*Tockus erythrorhynchus*); 8. Visayan tarictic hornbill (*Penelopides panini*); 9. Plain-pouched hornbill (*Rhyticeros subruficollis*); 10. Southern ground-hornbill (*Bucorvus leadbeateri*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Paradise jacamar (*Galbula dea*); 2. Great jacamar (*Jacamerops aurea*); 3. Rufous-tailed jacamar (*Galbula ruficauda*); 4. Coppery-chested jacamar (*Galbula pastazae*); 5. Green-tailed jacamar (*Galbula galbula*); 6. Yellow-billed jacamar (*Galbula albirostris*); 7. Three-toed jacamar (*Jacamaralcyon tridactyla*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Black-fronted nunbird (*Monasa nigrifrons*); 2. Lanceolated monklet (*Micromonacha lanceolata*); 3. Collared puffbird (*Bucco capensis*); 4. Rufous-capped nunlet (*Nonnula ruficapilla*); 5. Swallow-winged puffbird (*Chelidoptera tenebrosa*); 6. White-eared puffbird (*Nystalus chacuru*); 7. White-necked puffbird (*Notharchus macrorhynchos*); 8. White-whiskered puffbird (*Malacoptila panamensis*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



1. Black-spotted barbet (*Capito niger*); 2. Black-collared barbet (*Lybius torquatus*); 3. Toucan barbet (*Semnornis ramphastinus*); 4. Yellow-fronted tinkerbird (*Pogoniulus chrysoconus*); 5. D'Arnaud's barbet (*Trachyphonus darnaudii*); 6. Coppersmith barbet (*Megalaima haemacephala*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Toco toucan (*Ramphastos toco*); 2. Yellow-browed toucanet (*Aulacorhynchus huallagae*); 3. Chestnut-eared aracari (*Pteroglossus castanotis*); 4. Gray-breasted mountain toucan (*Andigena hypoglauca*); 5. Saffron toucanet (*Bailloniidae bailloni*); 6. Plate-billed mountain toucan (*Andigena laminirostris*); 7. White-throated toucan (*Ramphastos tucanus*). (Illustration by Joseph E Trumpey)



1. Lyre-tailed honeyguide (*Melichneutes robustus*); 2. Malaysian honeyguide (*Indicator archipelagicus*); 3. Scaly-throated honeyguide (*Indicator variegatus*); 4. Spotted honeyguide (*Indicator maculatus*); 5. Yellow-rumped honeyguide (*Indicator xanthonotus*); 6. Greater honeyguide (*Indicator indicator*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Black woodpecker (*Dryocopus martius*); 2 Three-toed woodpecker (*Picoides tridactylus*); 3. Smoky-brown woodpecker (*Veniliornis fumigatus*); 4. Northern flicker (*Colaptes auratus*); 5. Gray-faced woodpecker (*Picus canus*); 6. Great slaty woodpecker (*Mulleripicus pulverulentus*); 7. Okinawa woodpecker (*Sapheopipo noguchii*); 8. Lesser flame-backed woodpecker (*Dinopium benghalense*); 9. Rufous woodpecker (*Celeus brachyurus*); 10. Ivory-billed woodpecker (*Campephilus principalis*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Yellow-bellied sapsucker (*Sphyrapicus varius*); 2. Guadeloupe woodpecker (*Melanerpes herminieri*); 3. Bennett's woodpecker (*Campethera bennettii*); 4. Red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*); 5. Olivaceous piculet (*Picumnus olivaceus*); 6. White-backed woodpecker (*Dendrocopos leucotos*); 7. Red-headed woodpecker (*Melanerpes erythrocephalus*); 8. Northern wryneck (*Jynx torquilla*); 9. Rufous piculet (*Sasia abnormis*); 10. Gray woodpecker (*Dendropicos goertae*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Male Hose's broadbill (*Calyptomena hosii*); 2. Male silver-breasted broadbill (*Serilophus lunatus*); 3. Female black-and-yellow broadbill (*Eurylaimus ochromalus*); 4. Long-tailed broadbill (*Psarisomus dalhousiae*); 5. Male African broadbill (*Smithornis capensis*); 6. Male Visayan wattled broadbill (*Eurylaimus samarensis*); 7. Dusky broadbill (*Corydon sumatranus*); 8. African green broadbill (*Pseudocalyptomena graueri*); 9. Black-and-red broadbill (*Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Common sunbird-asy (*Neodrepanis coruscans*); 2. Velvet asity (*Philepitta castanea*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



1. Hooded pitta (*Pitta sordida*); 2. Indian pitta (*Pitta brachyura*); 3. Superb pitta (*Pitta superba*); 4. Graceful pitta (*Pitta venusta*); 5. Gurney's pitta (*Pitta gurneyi*); 6. African pitta (*Pitta angolensis*); 7. Rainbow pitta (*Pitta iris*). (Illustration by Michelle Meneghini)



1. Female rifleman (*Acanthisitta chloris*); 2. Male rifleman; 3. Male Stephens Island wren (*Xenicus lyalli*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Bar-winged cinclodes (*Cinclodes fuscus*); 2. Coastal miner (*Geositta peruviana*); 3. Scale-throated earthcreeper (*Upucerthia dumetaria*); 4. Bolivian earthcreeper (*Ochetorhynchus harterti*); 5. Thorn-tailed rayadito (*Aphrastura spinicauda*); 6. Des Murs's wiretail (*Sylviorthorhynchus desmursii*); 7. Striolated tit-spinetail (*Leptasthenura striolata*); 8. Campo miner (*Geobates poecilopterus*); 9. Rufous hornero (*Furnarius rufus*); 10. Band-tailed earthcreeper (*Eremobius phoeincurus*). (Illustration by Jonathan Higgins)



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1. Wren-like rushbird (*Phleocryptes melanops*); 2. Rufous-tailed xenops (*Xenops milleri*); 3. Mouse-colored thistletail (*Schizoeaca griseomurina*); 4. Pale-breasted spinetail (*Synallaxis albescens*); 5. Streak-capped spinetail (*Cranioleuca hellmayri*); 6. Great spinetail (*Siptornopsis hypochondriacus*); 7. Greater thornbird (*Phacellodomus ruber*); 8. White-throated treerunner (*Pygarrhichas albogularis*); 9. Rufous-necked foliage-gleaner (*Syndactyla ruficollis*); 10. Cinnamon-rumped foliage-gleaner (*Philydor pyrrodes*); 11. Short-billed leaf-tosser (*Sclerurus rufigularis*). (Illustration by Jonathan Higgins)



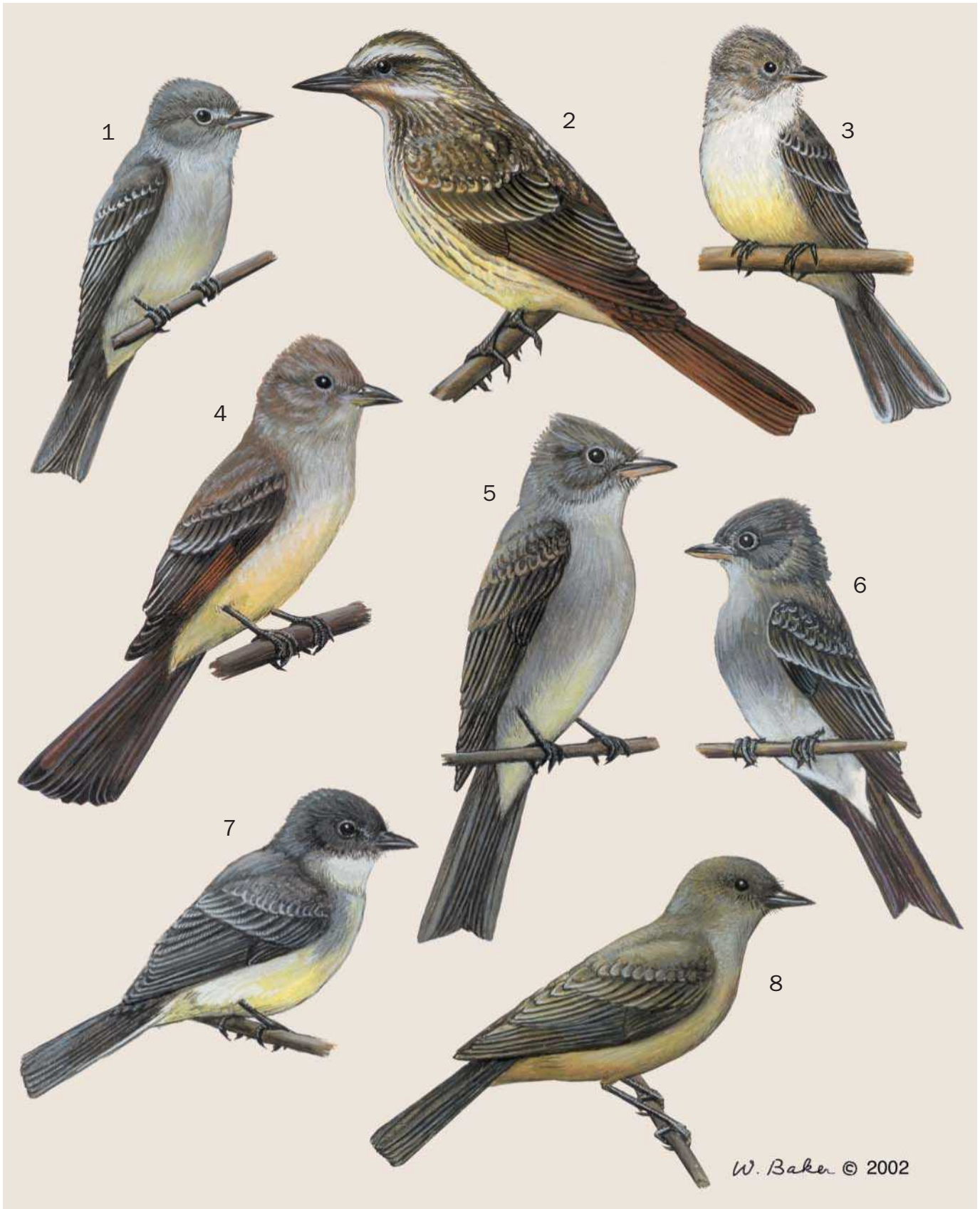
1. Warbling antbird (*Hypocnemis cantator*); 2. Black-throated antbird (*Myrmeciza atrothorax*); 3. Black-faced antbird (*Myrmoborus myotherinus*); 4. Spot-backed antbird (*Hylophylax naevia*); 5. Gray antbird (*Cercomacra cinerascens*); 6. Giant ant-pitta (*Grallaria gigantea*); 7. Black-faced antthrush (*Formicarius analis*); 8. Fulvous-bellied ant-pitta (*Hylopezus dives*); 9. Thrush-like ant-pitta (*Myrmothera campanisona*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



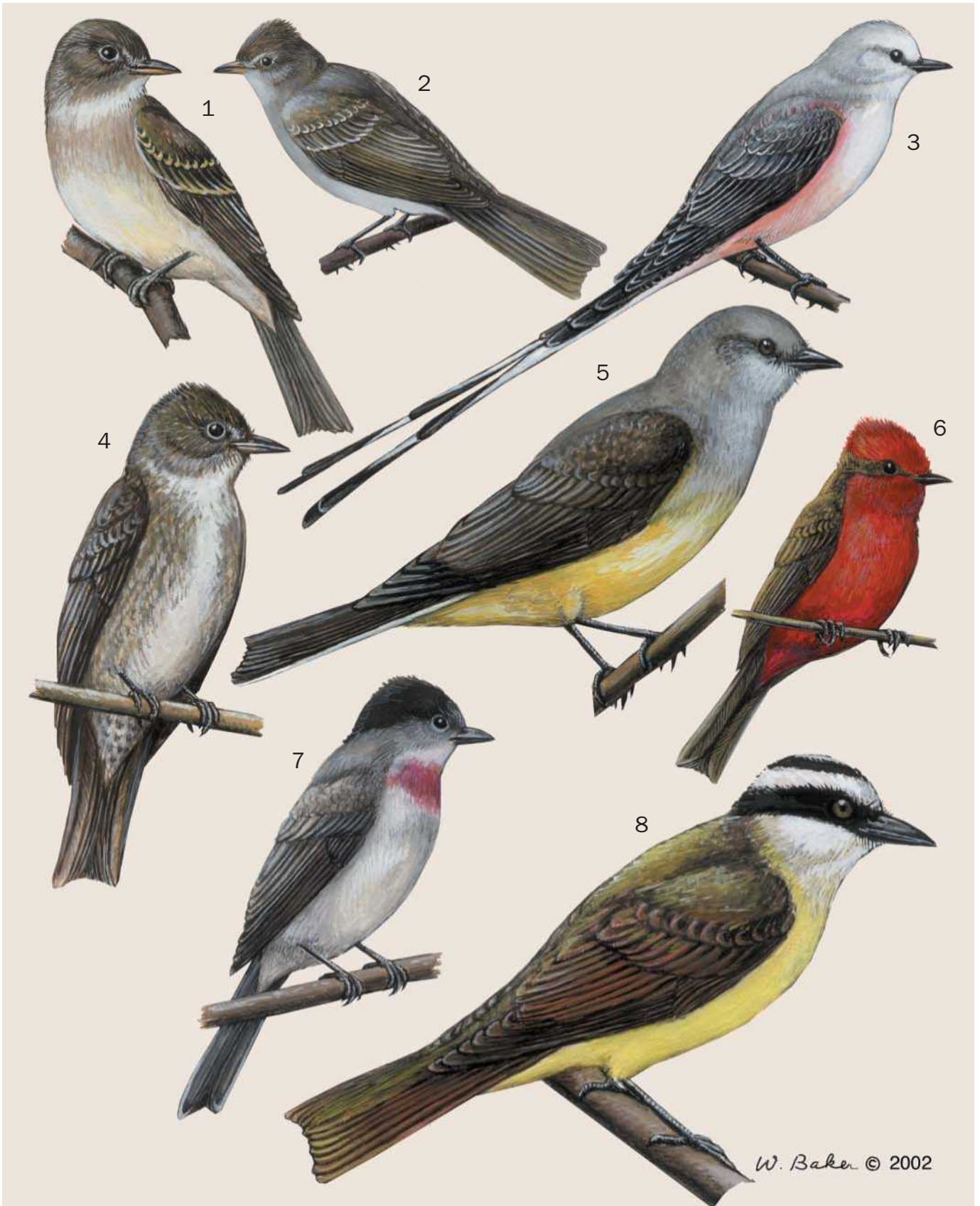
1. Spot-crowned antvireo (*Dysithamnus puncticeps*); 2. Gray antwren (*Myrmotherula menetriesii*); 3. Ash-winged antwren (*Terenura spodioptila*); 4. Black-capped antwren (*Herpsilochmus atricapillus*); 5. Scaled antbird (*Drymophila squamata*); 6. Undulated antshrike (*Frederickena unduligera*); 7. Barred antshrike (*Thamnophilus doliatus*); 8. Fasciated antshrike (*Cymbilaimus lineatus*); 9. Giant antshrike (*Batara cinerea*); 10. Cinereous antshrike (*Thamnomanes caesius*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



1. Chucao tapaculo (*Scelorchilus rubecula*); 2. Ocellated tapaculo (*Acropternis orthonyx*); 3. Collared crescentchest (*Melanopareia torquata*); 4. Ochre-flanked tapaculo (*Eugralla paradoxa*); 5. Moustached turca (*Pteroptochos megapodius*); 6. Crested gallito (*Rhinocrypta lanceolata*); 7. Black-throated huet-huet (*Pteroptochos tainii*); 8. Spotted bamboo wren (*Psilorhamphus guttatus*); 9. Slaty bristlefront (*Merulaxis ater*); 10. Rusty-belted tapaculo (*Liosceles thoracicus*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Hammond's flycatcher (*Empidonax hammondi*); 2. Sulphur-bellied flycatcher (*Myiodynastes luteiventris*); 3. Nutting's flycatcher (*Myiarchus nuttingi*); 4. Great crested flycatcher (*Myiarchus crinitus*); 5. Greater pewee (*Contopus pertinax*); 6. Western wood-pewee (*Contopus sordidulus*); 7. Eastern phoebe (*Sayornis phoebe*); 8. Say's phoebe (*Sayornis saya*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Willow flycatcher (*Empidonax traillii*); 2. Northern beardless-tyrannulet (*Camptostoma imberbe*); 3. Scissor-tailed flycatcher (*Tyrannus forficata*); 4. Olive-sided flycatcher (*Contopus borealis*); 5. Western kingbird (*Tyrannus verticalis*); 6. Vermillion flycatcher (*Pyrocephalus rubinus*); 7. Rose-throated becard (*Pachyramphus aglaiae*); 8. Great kiskadee (*Pitangus sulphuratus*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Red-capped manakin (*Pipra mentalis*); 2. Striped manakin (*Machaeropterus regulus*); 3. Long-tailed manakin (*Chiroxiphia linearis*); 4. Golden-headed manakin (*Pipra erythrocephala*); 5. Scarlet-horned manakin (*Pipra cornuta*); 6. Wire-tailed manakin (*Pipra filicauda*); 7. Araripe manakin (*Antilophia bokermanni*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



Amazonian umbrellabird (*Cephalopterus ornatus*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Turquoise cotinga (*Cotinga ridgwayi*); 2. Plum-throated cotinga (*Cotinga maynana*); 3. Spangled cotinga (*Cotinga cayana*); 4. Purple-breasted cotinga (*Cotinga cotinga*); 5. Banded cotinga (*Cotinga maculata*); 6. Andean cock-of-the-rock (*Rupicola peruviana*); 7. Guianan cock-of-the-rock (*Rupicola rupicola*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



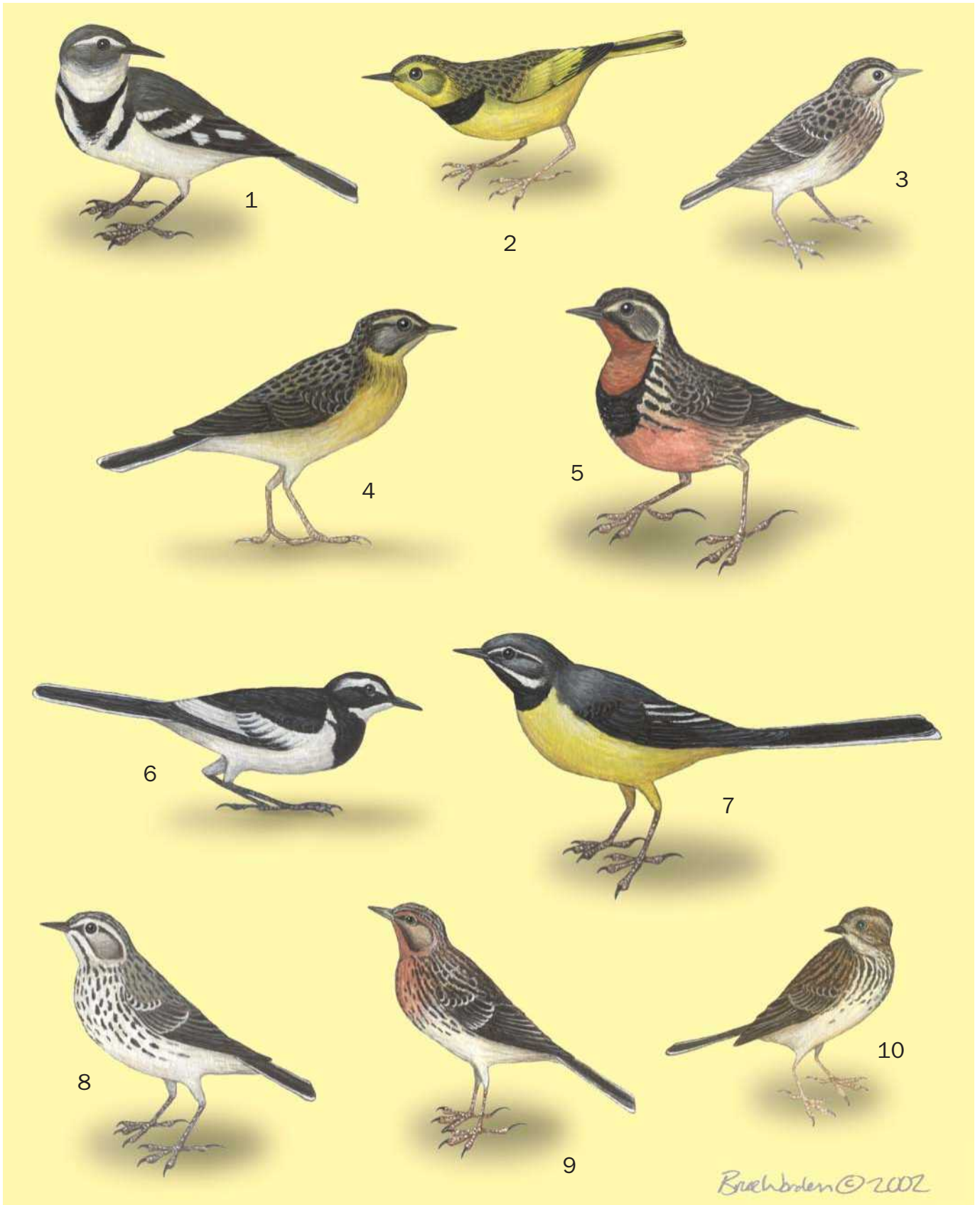
1. Three-wattled bellbird (*Procnias tricarunculata*); 2. Bare-throated bellbird (*Procnias nudicollis*); 3. Bearded bellbird (*Procnias averano*); 4. Long-wattled umbrellabird (*Cephalopterus penduliger*); 5. Bare-necked umbrellabird (*Cephalopterus glabricollis*); 6. White bellbird (*Procnias alba*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



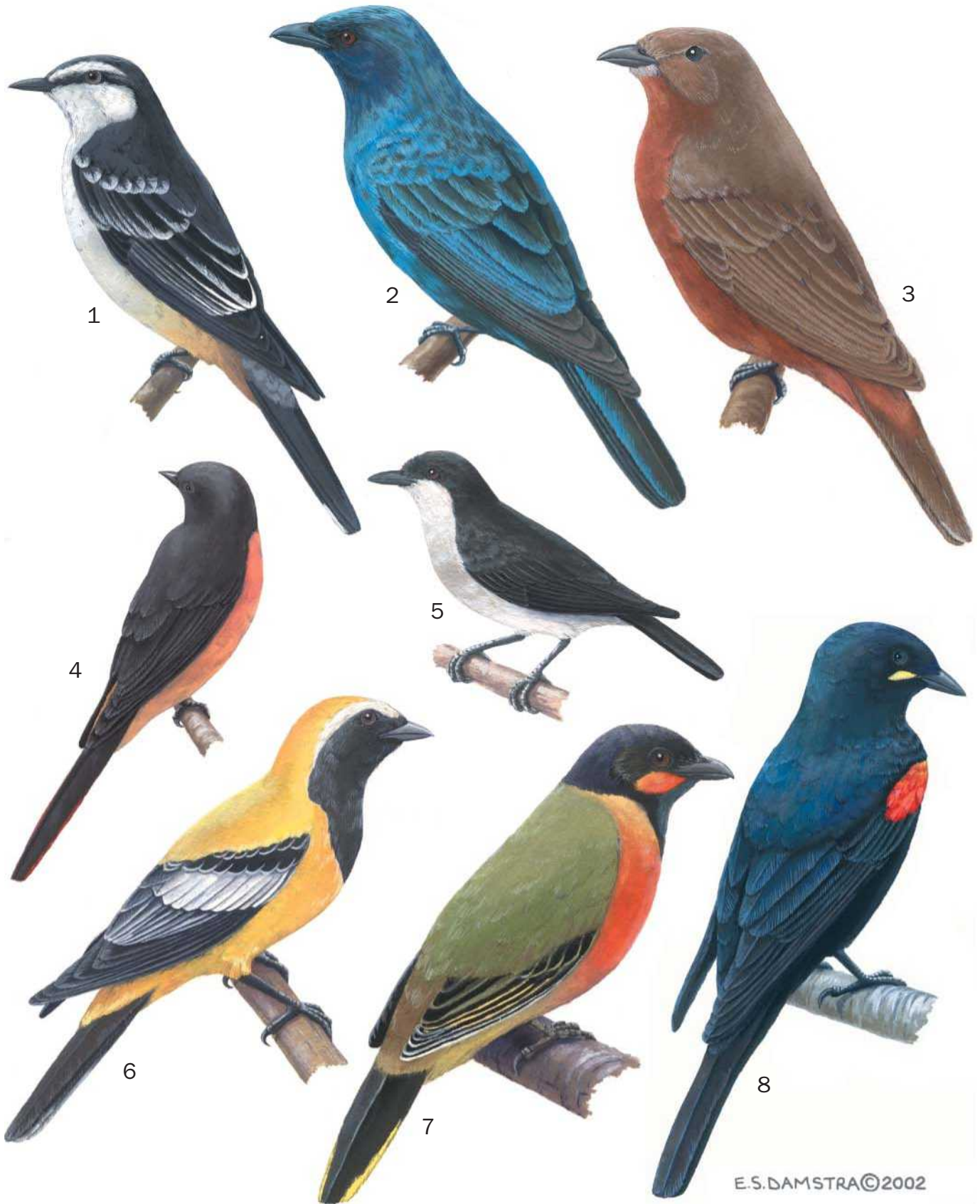
1. Female Australasian bushlark (*Mirafia javanica*); 2. Greater hoopoe-lark (*Alaemou alaudipes*); 3. Black-crowned sparrow-lark (*Eremopterix nigriceps*); 4. Thick-billed lark (*Ramphocoris clotbey*); 5. Long-billed lark (*Certhilauda curvirostris*); 6. Calaudra lark (*Melanocorypha calaudra*); 7. Female greater short-toed lark (*Calaudrella brachydactyla*); 8. Sky lark (*Alauda arvensis*); 9. Female wood lark (*Lullula arborea*); 10. Crested lark (*Galerida cristata*); 11. Horned lark (*Eremophila alpestris*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. American cliff swallow (*Hirundo pyrrhonota*); 2. House swallow (*Hirundo tahitica*); 3. Square-tailed saw-wing (*Psalidoprocne nitens*); 4. Crag martin (*Ptyonoprogne rupestris*); 5. Mascarene martin (*Phedina borbonica*); 6. Sand martin (*Riparia riparia*); 7. Barn swallow (*Hirundo rustica*); 8. Purple martin (*Progne subis*); 9. African river martin (*Pseudochelidon eurystomina*); 10. House martin (*Delichon urbica*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Forest wagtail (*Dendronanthus indicus*); 2. Golden pipit (*Tmetothylacus tenellus*); 3. Sprague's pipit (*Anthus spragueii*); 4. Yellow-breasted pipit (*Anthus chloris*); 5. Rosy-breasted longclaw (*Macronyx ameliae*); 6. Mekong wagtail (*Motacilla samveasnae*); 7. Gray wagtail (*Motacilla cinerea*); 8. Berthelot's pipit (*Anthus berthelotii*); 9. Red-throated pipit (*Anthus cervinus*); 10. Bush pipit (*Anthus caffer*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



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1. Varied triller (*Lalage leucomela*); 2. Blue cuckoo-shrike (*Coracina azurea*); 3. Mauritius cuckoo-shrike (*Coracina typica*); 4. Fiery minivet (*Pericrocotus igneus*); 5. Black-winged flycatcher-shrike (*Hemipus hirundinaceus*); 6. Golden cuckoo-shrike (*Campochaera sloetii*); 7. Western wattled cuckoo-shrike (*Campephaga lobata*); 8. Red-shouldered cuckoo-shrike (*Campephaga phoenicea*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Crested finchbill (*Spizixos canifrons*); 2. Black-collared bulbul (*Neolestes torquatus*); 3. Yellow-throated nicator (*Nicator vireo*); 4. Eastern bearded greenbul (*Criniger chloronotus*); 5. Ashy bulbul (*Hypsipetes flavala*); 6. Icterine greenbul (*Phyllastrephus icterinus*); 7. Red-tailed greenbul (*Criniger calurus*); 8. White-throated bulbul (*Criniger flaveolus*); 9. Black bulbul (*Hypsipetes madagascariensis*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Red-whiskered bulbul (*Pycnonotus jocosus*); 2. Red-vented bulbul (*Pycnonotus cafer*); 3. Common bulbul (*Pycnonotus barbatus*); 4. Yellow-vented bulbul (*Pycnonotus goiaver*); 5. Leaf-love (*Phyllastrephus scandens*); 6. Straw-headed bulbul (*Pycnonotus zeylanicus*); 7. Joyful greenbul (*Chlorocichla laetissima*); 8. Yellow-whiskered greenbul (*Pycnonotus latirostris*); 9. Shelley's greenbul (*Pycnonotus masukuensis*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. Blue-winged leafbird, Sumatran subspecies (*Chloropsis cochinchinensis icterocephalus*); 2. Orange-bellied leafbird (*Chloropsis hardwickii hardwickii*); 3. Blue-masked leafbird (*Chloropsis venusta*); 4. Common iora (*Aegithina tiphia tiphia*); 5. Green iora (*Aegithina viridissima*); 6. Philippine or yellow-quilled leafbird (*Chloropsis flavipennis*); 7. Golden-fronted leafbird (*Chloropsis aurifrons*); 8. Lesser green leafbird (*Chloropsis cyanopogon*); 9. Asian fairy-bluebird (*Irena puella sikkimensis*); 10. Philippine fairy bluebird (*Irena cyanogaster*). (Illustration by Amanda Humphrey)



1. Loggerhead shrike (*Lanius ludovicianus*); 2. Female red-backed shrike (*Lanius collurio*); 3. Male red-backed shrike (*Lanius collurio*); 4. Long-tailed shrike (*Lanius schach*); 5. Yellow-crowned gonolek (*Laniarius barbarus*); 6. Northern puffback (*Dryoscopus gambensis*); 7. Gray-headed bush-shrike (*Malaconotus blanchoti*); 8. White helmet-shrike (*Prionops plumatus*); 9. Black-crowned tchagra (*Tchagra senegala*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Female gray hypocolius (*Hypocolius ampelinus*); 2. Male gray silky flycatcher (*Ptilogonys cinereus*); 3. Female phainopepla (*Phainopepla nitens*); 4. Male Bohemian waxwing (*Bombycilla garrulus*); 5. Male cedar waxwing (*Bombycilla cedrorum*). (Illustration by Jacqueline Mahannah)



1. Siberian accentor (*Prunella montanella*); 2. Robin accentor (*Prunella rubeculoides*); 3. Alpine accentor (*Prunella collaris*); 4. Dunnock (*Prunella modularis*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Brown trembler (*Cinlocerthia ruficauda*); 2. Blue-and-white mockingbird (*Melanotis hypoleucus*); 3. Hooded mockingbird (*Nesomimus macdonaldi*); 4. Northern mockingbird (*Mimus polyglottos*); 5. Brown thrasher (*Toxostoma rufum*); 6. Gray catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. White-capped dipper (*Cinclus leucocephalus leuconotus*); 2. Eurasian dipper (*Cinclus cinclus aquaticus*); 3. American dipper (*Cinclus mexicanus*); 4. Rufous-throated dipper (*Cinclus schulzi*); 5. Brown dipper (*Cinclus pallasi*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



1. Wheatear (*Oenanthe oenanthe*); 2. White-browed robin chat (*Cossypha heuglini*); 3. Townsend's solitaire (*Myadestes townsendi*); 4. Eastern bluebird (*Sialia sialis*); 5. White-crowned fork-tail (*Enicurus leschenaulti*); 6. Ant-eater chat (*Myrmecocichla aethiops*); 7. Magpie-robin (*Copsychus saularis*); 8. Nightingale (*Luscinia megarhynchos*); 9. Stonechat (*Saxicola torquata*); 10. Rufous bush chat (robin) (*Cercotrichas galactotes*); 11. Blackstart (*Cercomela melanura*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Blackbird (*Turdus merula*); 2. Capped wheatear (*Oenanthe pileata*); 3. Hermit thrush (*Catharus guttatus*); 4. Red-legged thrush (*Turdus plumbeus*); 5. American robin (*Turdus migratorius*); 6. Black redstart (*Phoenicurus ochruros*); 7. Spotted palm thrush (*Cichladusa guttata*); 8. Olive thrush (*Turdus olivaceus*); 9. Rock thrush (*Monticola saxatilis*); 10. Siberian ruby throat (*Erithacus calliope*); 11. White's thrush (*Zoothera dauma*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Crossley's babbler (*Mystacornis crossleyi*); 2. Yellow-naped yuhina (*Yuhina flavicollis*); 3. Red-billed leiothrix (*Leiothrix lutea*); 4. Golden-breasted fulvetta (*Alcippe chrysotis*); 5. Black-crowned barwing (*Actinodura sodangorum*); 6. Bearded reedling (*Panurus biarmicus*); 7. Fire-tailed myzornis (*Myzornis pyrrhoura*); 8. Vinous-throated parrotbill (*Paradoxornis webbianus*); 9. Yellow-headed rockfowl (*Picathartes gymnocephalus*); 10. Red-headed rockfowl (*Picathartes oreas*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Hwamei (*Garrulax canorus*); 2. Chestnut-backed scimitar-babbler (*Pomatorhinus montanus*); 3. Wren tit (*Chamaea fasciata*); 4. Pygmy wren-babbler (*Pnoepyga pusilla*); 5. Arabian babbler (*Turdoides squamiceps*); 6. Flame-templed babbler (*Stachyris speciosa*); 7. White-crested laughing thrush (*Garrulax leucolophus*); 8. Yellow-throated laughing thrush (*Garrulax galbanus*); 9. Rufous-winged akalat (*Trichastoma rufescens*); 10. Omei Shan liocichla (*Liocichla omeinsis*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Golden-spectacled warbler (*Seicercus burkii*); 2. Whitethroat (*Sylvia communis*); 3. Golden-crowned kinglet (*Regulus satrapa*); 4. Tawny-flanked prinia (*Prinia subflava*); 5. Long-billed crombec (*Sylvietta rufescens*); 6. Blackcap (*Sylvia atricapilla*); 7. Slaty-bellied tesia (*Tesia olivea*); 8. Arctic warbler (*Phylloscopus borealis*); 9. Long-billed gnatwren (*Ramphocaenus melanurus*); 10. Blue-gray gnatcatcher (*Polioptila caerulea*); 11. Chiffchaff (*Phylloscopus collybita*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



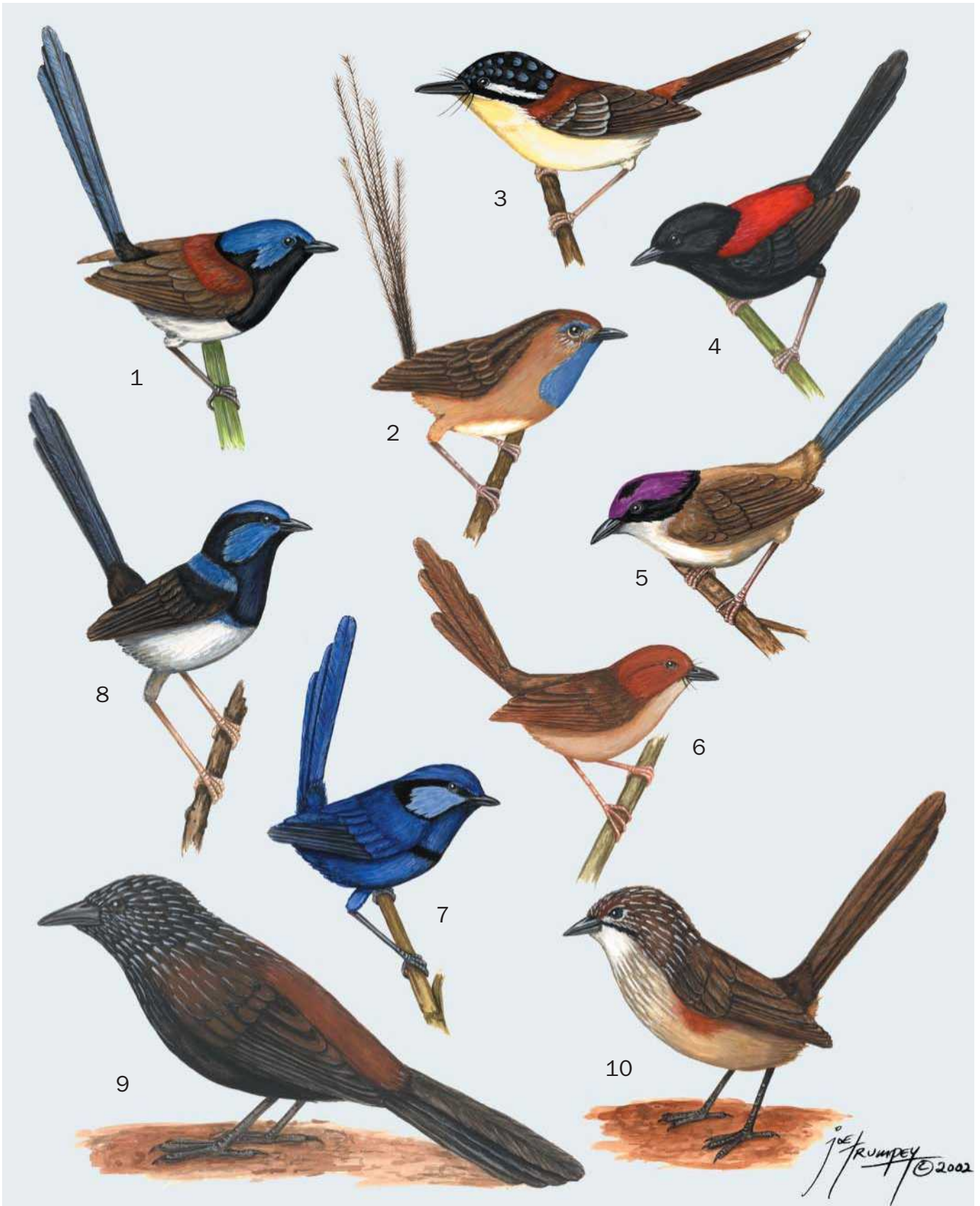
1. Zitting cisticola (*Cisticola juncidis*); 2. Cetti's warbler (*Cettia cetti*); 3. Common tailorbird (*Orthotomus sutorius*); 4. Yellow-breasted apalis (*Apalis flavida*); 5. Yellow-bellied eremomela (*Eremomela icteropygialis*); 6. Icterine warbler (*Hippolais icterina*); 7. Marsh warbler (*Acrocephalus palustris*); 8. Little grassbird (*Megalurus gramineus*); 9. Great reed warbler (*Acrocephalus arundinaceus*); 10. Little rush-warbler (*Bradypterus baboecala*); 11. Golden-headed cisticola (*Cisticola exilis*); 12. Grasshopper warbler (*Locustella naevia*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Silverbird (*Empidonax semipartitus*); 2. Black-and-white flycatcher (*Bias musicus*); 3. Abyssinian slaty flycatcher (*Melaenornis chocolatinus*); 4. Orange-breasted blue flycatcher (*Cyornis tickelliae*); 5. Fraser's forest-flycatcher (*Fraseria ocreata*); 6. Female shrike-flycatcher (*Megabyas flammulatus*); 7. Black-throated wattle-eye (*Platysteira peltata*); 8. Cape batis (*Batis capensis*); 9. Female chestnut wattle-eye (*Dyaphorophya castanea*); 10. Large-billed blue-flycatcher (*Cyornis caerulatus*); 11. Red-tailed newtonia (*Newtonia fanovanae*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Male collared flycatcher (*Ficedula albicollis*), spring plumage; 2. Dull-blue flycatcher (*Eumyias sordida*); 3. Male European pied flycatcher (*Ficedula hypoleuca*), spring plumage; 4. Fulvous-chested jungle-flycatcher (*Rhinomyias olivacea*); 5. Female little slaty flycatcher (*Ficedula basilanica*); 6. Brown-chested jungle-flycatcher (*Rhinomyias brunneata*); 7. Spotted flycatcher (*Muscicapa striata*); 8. Large niltava (*Niltava grandis*); 9. Ashy flycatcher (*Muscicapa caerulescens*); 10. Cassin's flycatcher (*Muscicapa cassini*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Variegated fairy-wren (*Malurus lamberti*); 2. Southern emu-wren (*Stipiturus malachurus*); 3. Female Wallace's wren (*Sipodotus wallacii*); 4. Red-backed fairy-wren (*Malurus melanocephalus*); 5. Purple-crowned fairy-wren (*Malurus coronatus*); 6. Orange-crowned wren (*Clytomyias insignis*); 7. Splendid fairy-wren (*Malurus splendens*); 8. Superb fairy-wren (*Malurus cyaneus*); 9. Black grasswren (*Amytornis housei*); 10. Female striated grasswren (*Amytornis striatus*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Bicolored mouse-warbler (*Crateroscelis nigrorufa*); 2. Yellow-rumped thornbill (*Acanthiza chrysorrhoa*); 3. Southern whiteface (*Aphelocephala leucopsis*); 4. Mangrove gerygone (*Gerygone levigaster*); 5. Rockwarbler (*Origma solitaria*); 6. White-browed scrubwren (*Sericornis frontalis*); 7. Eastern bristlebird (*Dasyornis brachypterus*); 8. Yellowhead (*Mohua ochrocephala*). (Illustration by Amanda Humphrey)



1. Blue-capped ifrit (*Ifrita kowaldi*); 2. Eastern whipbird (*Psophodes olivaceus*); 3. Blue jewel-babbler (*Ptilorhoa caeruleus*); 4. Spotted quail-thrush (*Cinclosoma punctatum*); 5. Rail-babbler (*Eupetes macrocerus*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Northern fantail (*Rhipidura rufiventris*); 2. Yellow-bellied fantail (*Rhipidura hypoxantha*); 3. Dimorphic fantail (*Rhipidura brachyrhyncha*); 4. Gray fantail (*Rhipidura albiscapa*); 5. Rufous fantail (*Rhipidura rufifrons*); 6. White-throated fantail (*Rhipidura albicollis*); 7. Blue-headed fantail (*Rhipidura cyaniceps*); 8. Streaked fantail (*Rhipidura spilodera*); 9. Willie wagtail (*Rhipidura leucophrys*); 10. Sooty thicket-fantail (*Rhipidura threnothorax*). (Illustration by Jacqueline Mahannah)



1. Male African paradise-flycatcher (*Terpsiphone viridis*) in breeding plumage; 2. White-tipped monarch (*Monarcha everetti*); 3. Black-naped monarch (*Hypothymis azurea*); 4. African blue-flycatcher (*Elminia longicauda*); 5. Biak monarch (*Monarcha brehmii*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Chatham Island black robin (*Petroica traversi*); 2. Scarlet robin (*Petroica multicolor*); 3. Gray-headed flycatcher (*Culicicapa ceylonensis*); 4. Jacky winter (*Microeca fascians*); 5. White-winged robin (*Peneothello sigillatus*); 6. Eastern yellow robin (*Eopsaltria australis*); 7. Southern scrub-robin (*Drymodes brunneopygia*); 8. Gray-headed robin (*Heteromyias albispectularis*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Golden whistler (*Pachycephala pectoralis*); 2. Whitehead (*Mohoua albicilla*); 3. Regent whistler (*Pachycephala schlegelii*); 4. Crested bellbird (*Oreoica gutturalis*); 5. Little shrike-thrush (*Colluricincla megarhyncha*); 6. Eastern shrike-tit (*Falcunculus frontatus*); 7. Rufous-naped whistler (*Aleadryas rufinucha*); 8. Gray shrike-thrush (*Colluricincla harmonica*); 9. Rufous whistler (*Pachycephala rufiventris*); 10. Variable pitohui (*Pitohui kirhocephalus*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Gray-crowned babbler (*Pomatostomus temporalis*); 2. Rufous babbler (*Garrinornis isidorei*). (Illustration by Marguette Dongvillo)



1. Red-browed treecreeper (*Climacteris erythropis*); 2. White-throated treecreeper (*Cormobates leucophaeus*); 3. Rufous treecreeper (*Climacteris rufa*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



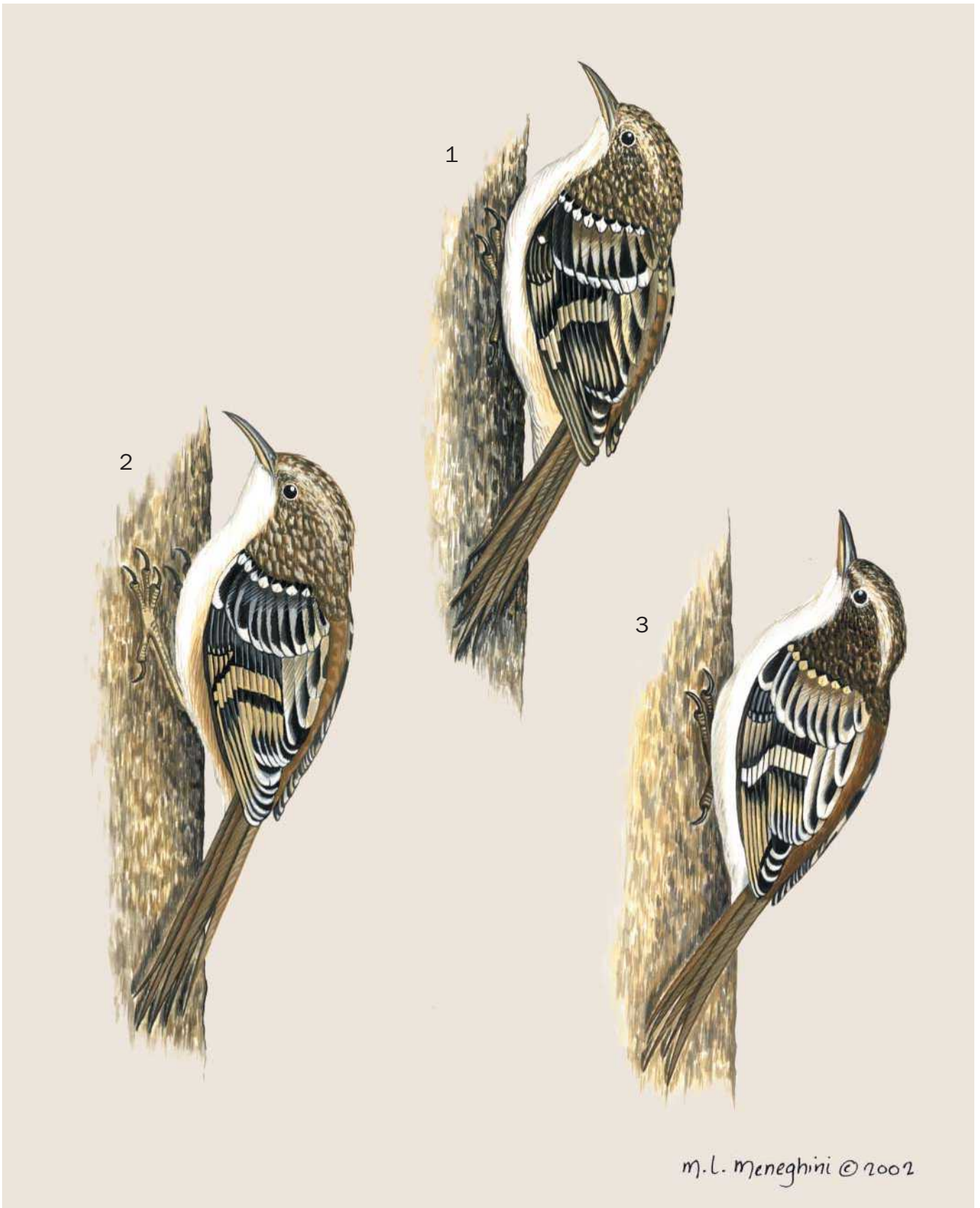
1. Bushtit (*Psaltriparus minimus*); 2. Black-throated tit (*Aegithalos concinnus*); 3. Long-tailed tit (*Aegithalos caudatus*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Black-capped chickadee (*Poecile atricapilla*); 2. Yellow-browed tit (*Sylviparus modestus*); 3. Siberian tit (*Parus cinctus*); 4. Male white-naped tit (*Parus nuchalis*); 5. Male sombre tit (*Parus lugubris*); 6. Male yellow-bellied tit (*Parus venustus*); 7. Rufous-bellied tit (*Parus rufiventris*); 8. Bridled titmouse (*Baeolophus wollweberi*); 9. Male sultan tit (*Melanochlora sultanea*); 10. Male great tit (*Parus major*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Red-breasted nuthatch (*Sitta canadensis*); 2. White-breasted nuthatch (*Sitta carolinensis*); 3. Nuthatch (*Sitta europaea*); 4. Giant nuthatch (*Sitta magna*); 5. Brown-headed nuthatch (*Sitta pusilla*); 6. Wall-creeper (*Tichodroma muraria*); 7. Black sittella (*Daphoenositta miranda*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



1. Brown creeper (*Certhia americana*); 2. Short-toed tree creeper (*Certhia brachydactyla*); 3. Eurasian tree creeper (*Certhia familiaris*). (Illustration by Michelle Meneghini)



1. Greater rhabdornis (*Rhabdornis grandis*); 2. Stripe-breasted rhabdornis (*Rhabdornis inornatus*); 3. Stripe-headed rhabdornis (*Rhabdornis mysticalis*). (Illustration by John Megahan)



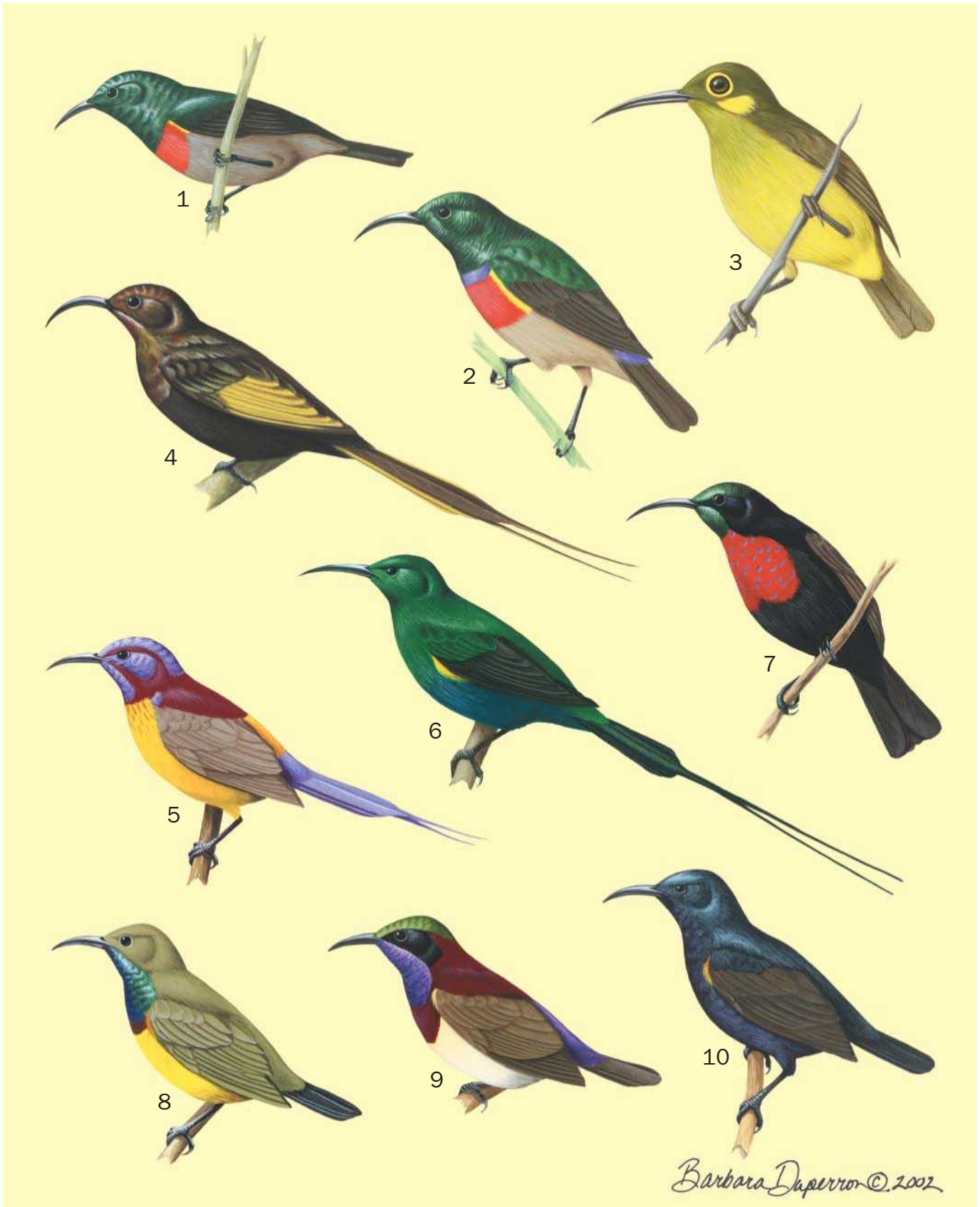
1. Fire-breasted flowerpecker (*Dicaeum ignipectus*); 2. Gray-sided flowerpecker (*Dicaeum celebicum*); 3. Scarlet-breasted flowerpecker (*Prionochilus thoracicus*); 4. Red-capped flowerpecker (*Dicaeum geelvinkianum*); 5. Fan-tailed berrypecker (*Melanocharis versteri*); 6. Yellow-vented flowerpecker (*Dicaeum chrysorrheum*); 7. Mistletoebird (*Dicaeum hirundinaceum*); 8. Plain flowerpecker (*Dicaeum concolor*); 9. Midget flowerpecker (*Dicaeum aeneum*); 10. Thick-billed flowerpecker (*Dicaeum agile*); 11. Scarlet-backed flowerpecker (*Dicaeum cruentatum*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



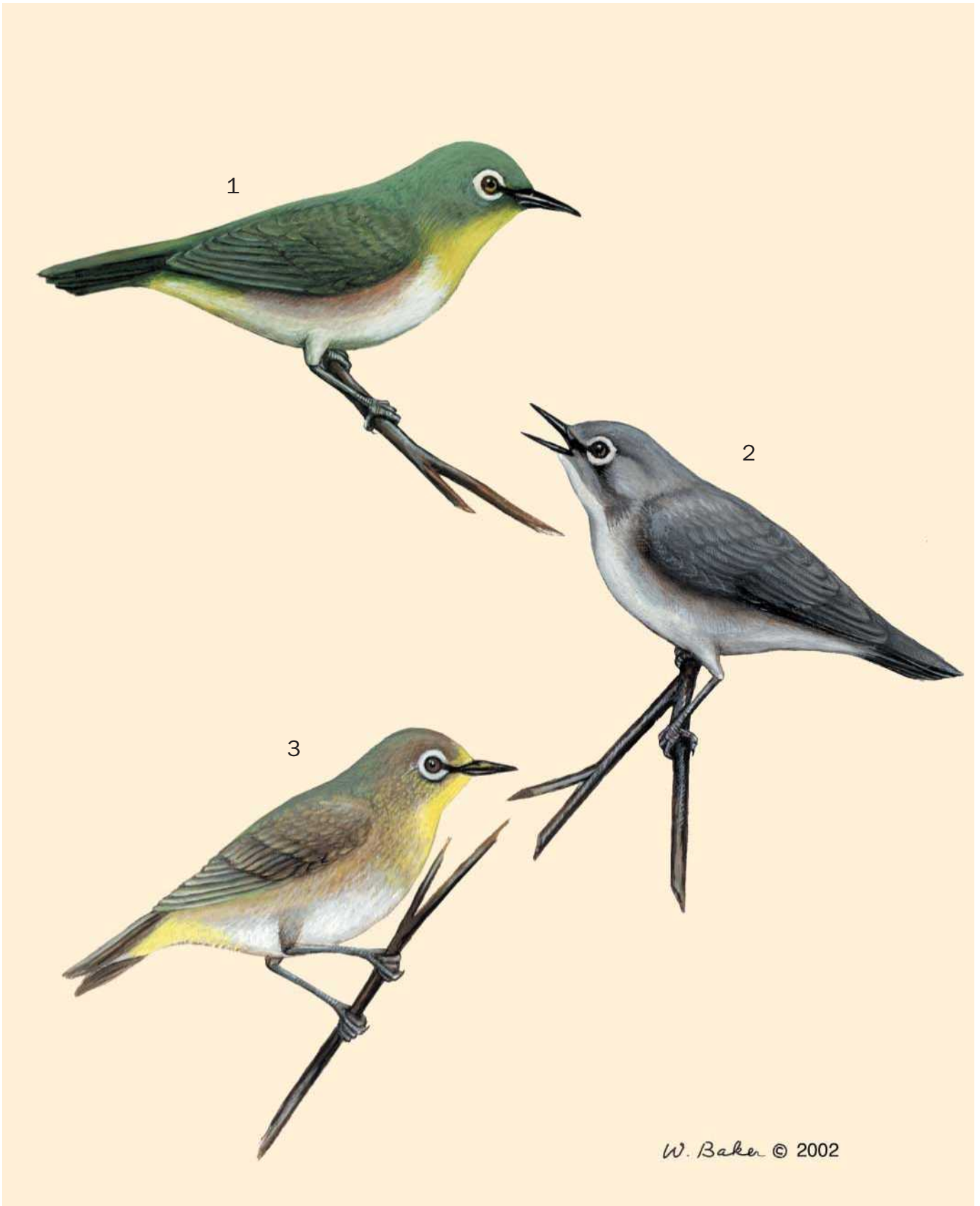
1. Red-browed pardalote (*Pardalotus rubricatus*); 2. Striated pardalote (*Pardalotus striatus*); 3. Forty-spotted pardalote (*Pardalotus quadragintus*); 4. Spotted pardalote (*Pardalotus punctatus*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Reichenbach's sunbird (*Anabathmis reichenbachii*); 2. Scarlet-tufted sunbird (*Deleornis fraseri*); 3. Collared sunbird (*Hedydipna collaris*); 4. Purple-naped sunbird (*Hypogramma hypogrammicum*); 5. São Tomé sunbird (*Dreptes thomensis*); 6. Ruby-cheeked sunbird (*Chalcoparia singalensis*); 7. Green sunbird (*Anthreptes rectirostris*); 8. Orange-breasted sunbird (*Anthobaphes violacea*); 9. Green-headed sunbird (*Cyanomitra verticalis*); 10. Plain-throated sunbird (*Anthreptes malacensis*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Olive-bellied sunbird (*Cinnyris chloropygius*); 2. Greater double-collared sunbird (*Cinnyris afra*); 3. Yellow-eared spiderhunter (*Arachnothera chrysogenys*); 4. Golden-winged sunbird (*Drepanorhynchus reichenowi*); 5. Gould's sunbird (*Aethopyga gouldiae*); 6. Malachite sunbird (*Nectarinia famosa*); 7. Scarlet-chested sunbird (*Chalcomitra senegalensis*); 8. Olive-backed sunbird (*Cinnyris jugularis*); 9. Crimson-backed sunbird (*Leptocoma minima*); 10. Purple sunbird (*Cinnyris asiaticus*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Japanese white-eye (*Zosterops japonicus*); 2. Seychelles gray white-eye (*Zosterops modestus*); 3. Cape white-eye (*Zosterops pallidus*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. Greater Sulawesi honeyeater (*Myza sarasinorum*); 2. Western spinebill (*Acanthorhynchus superciliosus*); 3. Bishop's oo (*Moho bishopi*); 4. Cape sugarbird (*Promerops cafer*); 5. Rufous-banded honeyeater (*Conopophila albogularis*); 6. Common smoky honeyeater (*Melipotes fumigatus*); 7. Tui (*Prosthemadera novaeseelandiae*); 8. New Holland honeyeater (*Phylidonyris novaehollandiae*); 9. Belford's melidectes (*Melidectes belfordi*); 10. Puff-backed meliphaga (*Meliphaga aruensis*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



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1. Red myzomela (*Myzomela cruentata*); 2. Brown honeyeater (*Lichmera indistincta*); 3. Strong-billed honeyeater (*Melithreptus validirostris*); 4. Stitchbird (*Notiomystis cincta*); 5. Regent honeyeater (*Xanthomyza phrygia*); 6. Yellow-tufted honeyeater (*Lichenostomus melanops*); 7. Noisy friarbird (*Philemon corniculatus*); 8. Bell miner (*Manorina melanophrys*); 9. Striped honeyeater (*Plectorhyncha lanceolata*); 10. Red wattlebird (*Anthochaera carunculata*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Red-eyed vireo (*Vireo olivaceus*); 2. Bell's vireo (*Vireo bellii*); 3. Warbling vireo (*Vireo gilvus*); 4. Rufous-browed peppershrike (*Cyclarhis gujanensis*); 5. Lemon-chested greenlet (*Hylophilus thoracicus*); 6. Slaty-capped shrike-vireo (*Vireolanius leucotis*); 7. Black-capped vireo (*Vireo atricapillus*). (Illustration by Michelle Meneghini)



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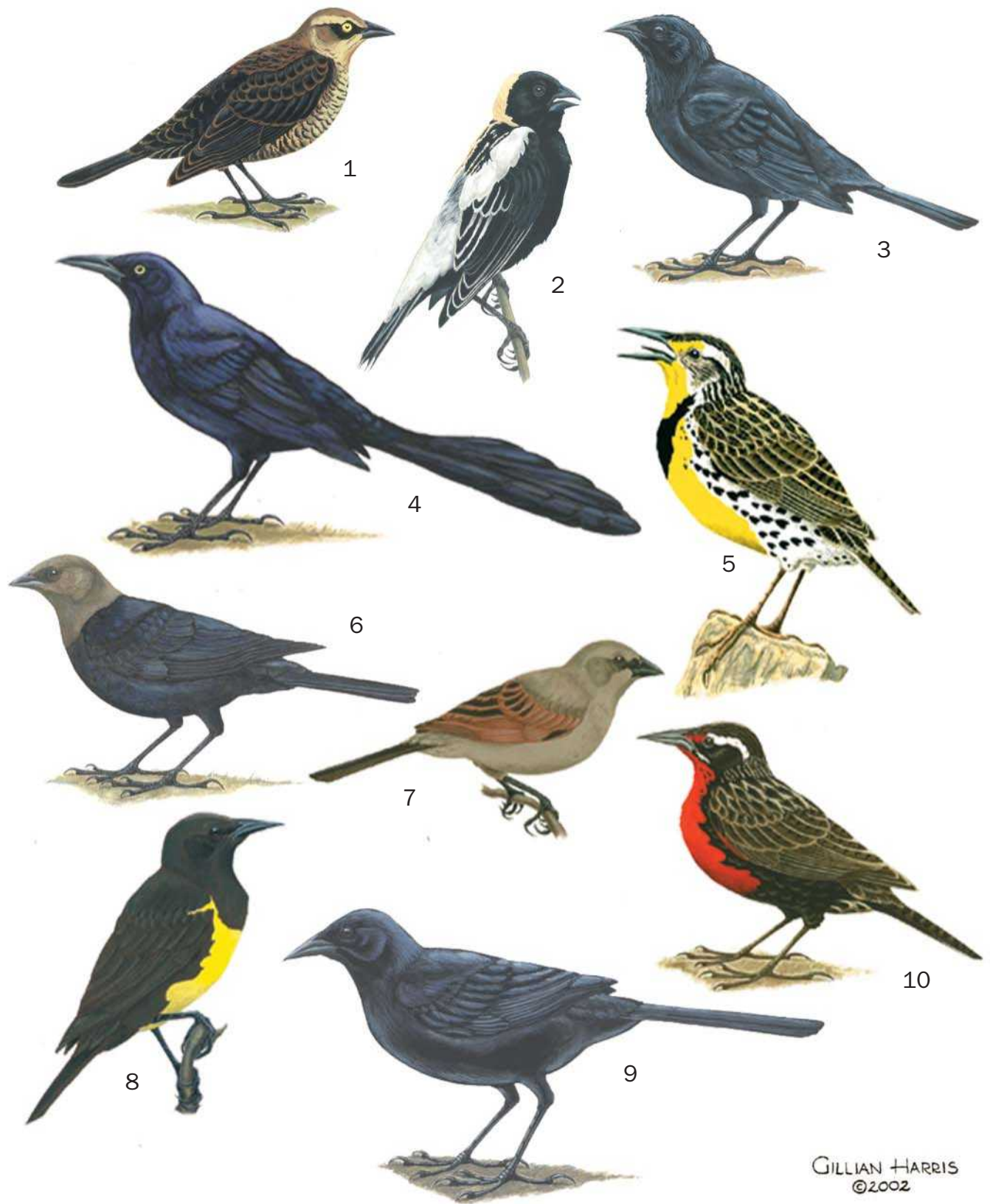
1. Chipping sparrow (*Spizella passerina*); 2. Savannah sparrow (*Passerculus sandwichensis*); 3. Blue-black grassquit (*Volatinia jacarina*); 4. Lark bunting (*Calamospiza melanocorys*); 5. Chestnut-capped brush-finch (*Atlapetes brunneinucha*); 6. Variable seedeater (*Sporophila americana*); 7. Plumbeous sierra-finch (*Phrygilus unicolor*); 8. Bachman's sparrow (*Aimophila aestivalis*); 9. Eastern towhee (*Pipilo erythrophthalmus*); 10. Woodpecker finch (*Cactospiza pallida*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Reed bunting (*Emberiza schoeniclus*); 2. White-throated sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*); 3. Snow bunting (*Plectrophenax nivalis*); 4. Rock bunting (*Emberiza cia*); 5. Corn bunting (*Miliaria calandra*); 6. Yellowhammer (*Emberiza citrinella*); 7. Lapland longspur (*Calcarius lapponicus*); 8. Dark-eyed junco (*Junco hyemalis*); 9. Nelson's sharp-tailed sparrow (*Ammodramus nelsoni*); 10. Song sparrow (*Melospiza melodia*); 11. Crested bunting (*Melophus lathamii*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Kirtland's warbler (*Dendroica kirtlandii*); 2. Cerulean warbler (*Dendroica cerulea*); 3. Yellow warbler (*Dendroica petechia*); 4. Hooded warbler (*Wilsonia citrina*); 5. Yellow-breasted chat (*Icteria virens*); 6. Blue-winged warbler (*Vermivora pinus*); 7. Golden-winged warbler (*Vermivora chrysoptera*); 8. Black-and-white warbler (*Mniotilta varia*); 9. Ovenbird (*Seiurus aurocapillus*); 10. Prothonotary warbler (*Protonotaria citrea*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Rusty blackbird (*Euphagus carolinus*), nonbreeding plumage; 2. Bobolink (*Dolichonyx oryzivorus*); 3. Chopi blackbird (*Gnorimopsar chopi*); 4. Great-tailed grackle (*Quiscalus mexicanus*); 5. Western meadowlark (*Sturnella neglecta*); 6. Brown-headed cowbird (*Molothrus ater*); 7. Baywing (*Agelaioides badius*); 8. Brown-and-yellow marshbird (*Pseudoleistes virescens*); 9. Melodious blackbird (*Dives dives*); 10. Long-tailed meadowlark (*Sturnella loyca*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. Jamaican blackbird (*Nesopsar nigerrimus*); 2. Yellow-billed cacique (*Amblycercus holosericeus*); 3. Yellow-headed blackbird (*Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus*); 4. Baltimore oriole (*Icterus galbula*); 5. Yellow-hooded blackbird (*Agelaius icterocephalus*); 6. White-browed blackbird (*Sturnella superciliaris*); 7. Red-winged blackbird (*Agelaius phoeniceus*); 8. Yellow-rumped cacique (*Cacicus cela*); 9. Female Montezuma oropendola (*Psarocolius montezuma*); 10. Oriole blackbird (*Gymnomystax mexicanus*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Gray-crowned rosy finch (*Leucosticte tephrocotis*); 2. Canary Islands finch (*Fringilla teydea*); 3. Red crossbill (*Loxia curvirostra*); 4. Chaffinch (*Fringilla coelebs*); 5. Common redpoll (*Acanthis flammea*); 6. American goldfinch (*Carduelis tristis*); 7. Brambling (*Fringilla montifringilla*); 8. Greenfinch (*Carduelis chloris*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Hawfinch (*Coccothraustes coccothraustes*); 2. Eurasian siskin (*Carduelis spinus*); 3. Evening grosbeak (*Coccothraustes vespertinus*); 4. Pine grosbeak (*Pinicola enucleator*); 5. European goldfinch (*Carduelis carduelis*); 6. European serin (*Serinus serinus*); 7. Island canary (*Serinus canaria*); 8. Eurasian bullfinch (*Pyrrhula pyrrhula*). (Illustration by Barbara Duperron)



1. Lanai hookbill (*Dysmorodrepanis munroi*); 2. Anianiau (*Viridonia parvus*); 3. Akohekohe (*Palmeria dolei*); 4. Po'ouli (*Melamprosops phaeosoma*); 5. Apapane (*Himatione sanguinea*); 6. Akikiki (*Oreomystis bairdi*); 7. Akepa (*Loxops coccineus*); 8. Palila (*Loxioides bailleui*); 9. Greater koa finch (*Psittirostra palmeri*); 10. Laysan finch (*Psittirostra cantans*). (Illustration by Patricia Ferrer)



1. White-breasted negro-finch (*Nigrita fusconota*); 2. Peter's twinspot (*Hypargos niveoguttatus*); 3. Red-headed finch (*Amadina erythrocephala*); 4. Male (top) and female red-fronted flowerpecker weaver-finch (*Parnoptila rubrifrons*); 5. Green-winged pytilia (*Pytilia melba*); 6. Jameson's fire-finch (*Lagonosticta rhodopareia*); 7. Crimson seedcracker (*Pyrenestes sanguineus*); 8. Common waxbill (*Estrilda astrild*); 9. Male (top) and female red-cheeked cordon-bleu (*Uraeginthus bengalus*); 10. African silverbill (*Lonchura cantans*); 11. African quailfinch (*Ortygospiza atricollis*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Diamond firetail (*Stagonopleura [Emblema] guttata*); 2. Spotted munia (*Lonchura punctulata*); 3. Red avadavat (*Amandava amandava*); 4. Female (left) and male pin-tailed parrotfinch (*Erythrura prasina*); 5. Female (left) and male Gouldian finch (*Chloebia gouldiae*); 6. Pink-billed parrotfinch (*Erythrura kleinschmidti*); 7. Java sparrow (*Padda oryzivora*); 8. Male (left) and female zebra finch (*Poephila guttata*); 9. Double-barred finch (*Poephila bichenovii*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Red-headed weaver (*Anaplectes rubriceps*); 2. Sociable weaver (*Philetairus socius*); 3. White-browed sparrow weaver (*Plocepasser mahali*); 4. Dark-backed weaver (*Ploceus bicolor*); 5. Thick-billed weaver (*Amblyospiza albifrons*); 6. Village weaver (*Ploceus cucullatus*); 7. Blue-billed malimbe (*Malimbus nitens*); 8. Spectacled weaver (*Ploceus ocularis*); 9. Red-billed buffalo weaver (*Bubalornis niger*). (Illustration by Amanda Humphrey)



1. Rock sparrow (*Petronia petronia*); 2. House sparrow (*Passer domesticus*); 3. Golden sparrow (*Passer luteus*); 4. Tree sparrow (*Passer montanus*); 5. Père David's ground sparrow (*Pyrgilauda davidiana*); 6. Snow finch (*Montifringilla nivalis*); 7. Pale rock sparrow (*Carpodacus brachydactyla*); 8. Southern rufous sparrow (*Passer motitensis*). (Illustration by Amanda Humphrey)



1. Helmeted myna (*Basilornis galeatus*); 2. Bare-eyed myna (*Streptocitta albertinae*); 3. Male golden-crested myna (*Ampeliceps coronatus*); 4. Red-billed oxpecker (*Buphagus erythrorhynchus*); 5. Hill myna (*Gracula religiosa*); 6. Male Bali myna (*Leucopsar rothschildi*); 7. Black-winged starling (*Acridotheres melanopterus*); 8. Common myna (*Acridotheres tristis*); 9. Sri Lanka myna (*Gracula ptilogenys*); 10. Crested myna (*Acridotheres cristatellus*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



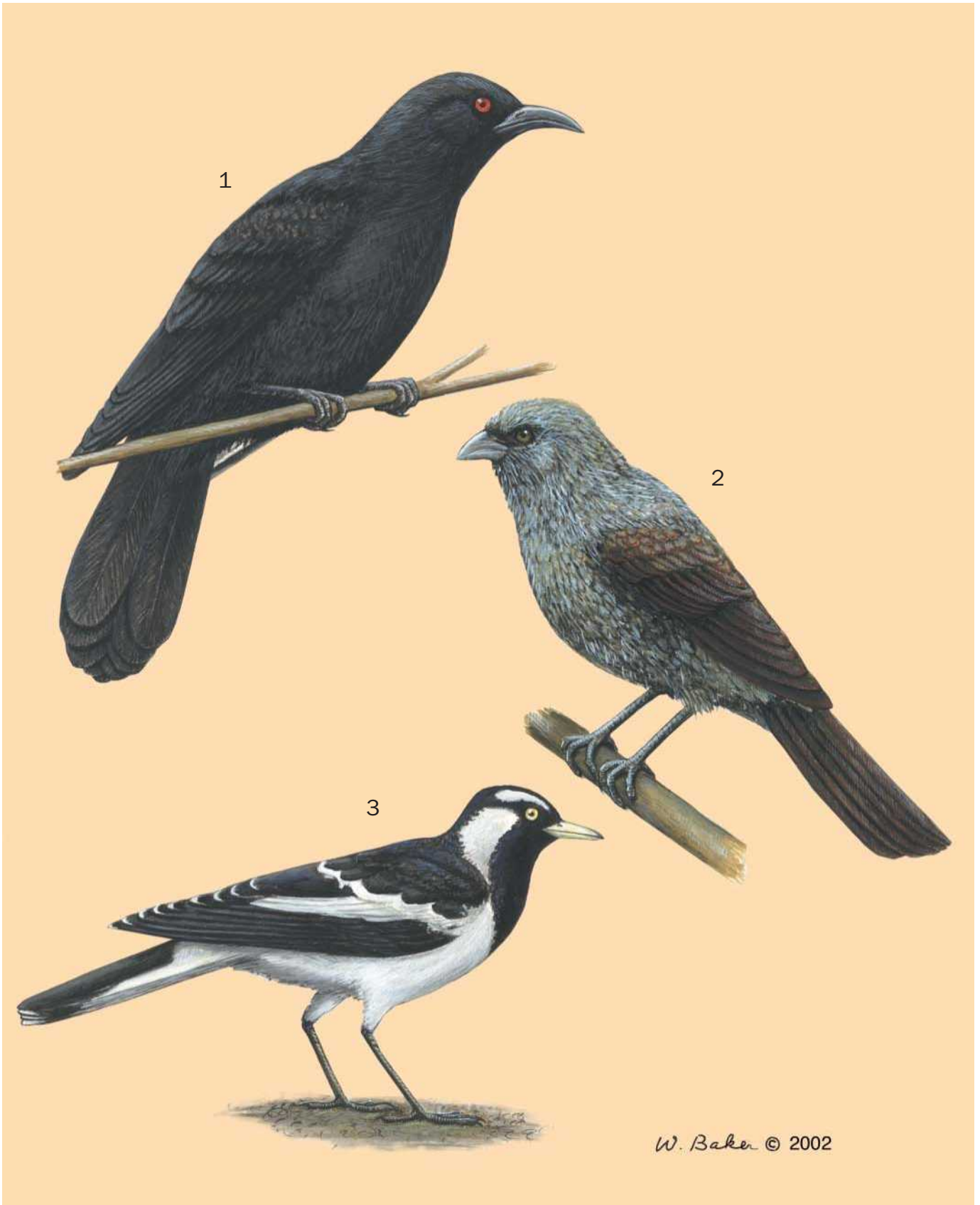
1. Male magpie starling (*Speculipastor bicolor*); 2. Rarotonga starling (*Aplonis cinerascens*); 3. Male white-eyed starling (*Aplonis brunneicapilla*); 4. Male European starling (*Sturnus vulgaris*) in spring plumage; 5. Male spot-winged starling (*Saroglossa spiloptera*); 6. Copper-tailed glossy-starling (*Lamprotornis cupreocauda*); 7. Male Kenrick's starling (*Poeoptera kenricki*); 8. Male red-winged starling (*Onychognathus morio*); 9. Babbling starling (*Neocichla gutturalis*); 10. Rosy starling (*Sturnus rosea*) in spring plumage. (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Crimson-bellied oriole (*Oriolus cruentus*); 2. Eastern black-headed oriole (*Oriolus larvatus*); 3. Timor figbird (*Sphecotheres viridis*); 4. Olive-backed oriole (*Oriolus sagittatus*); 5. Eurasian golden oriole (*Oriolus oriolus*); 6. Australasian figbird (*Sphecotheres vieilloti*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Greater racket-tailed drongo (*Dicurus paradiseus*); 2. Ashy drongo (*Dicurus leucophaeus*); 3. Square-tailed drongo (*Dicurus ludwigii*); 4. Ribbon-tailed drongo (*Dicurus megarhynchus*); 5. Pygmy drongo (*Chaetorhynchus papuensis*); 6. Black drongo (*Dicurus macrocercus*). (Illustration by Brian Cressman)



1. White-winged chough (*Corcorax melanorhamphos*); 2. Apostlebird (*Struthidea cinerea*); 3. Australian magpie-lark (*Grallina cyanoleuca*). (Illustration by Wendy Baker)



1. White-breasted woodswallow (*Artamus leucorhynchus*); 2. Male white-browed woodswallow (*Artamus superciliosus*); 3. Little woodswallow (*Artamus minor*); 4. Black-faced woodswallow (*Artamus cinereus*); 5. Dusky woodswallow (*Artamus cyanopterus*). (Illustration by Bruce Worden)



1. Gray butcherbird (*Cracticus torquatus*); 2. Female Bornean bristlehead (*Pityriasis gymnocephala*); 3. Pied currawong (*Strepera graculina*); 4. Clicking peltops (*Peltops blainvillii*); 5. Australian magpie (*Gymnorhina tibicen*). (Illustration by Dan Erickson)



1. Satin bowerbird (*Ptilonorhynchus violaceus*); 2. Regent bowerbird (*Sericulus chrysocephalus*); 3. Tooth-billed bowerbird (*Scenopoeetes denirostris*); 4. Spotted bowerbird (*Chlamydera maculata*); 5. Archbold's bowerbird (*Archboldia papuensis*); 6. Macgregor's bowerbird (*Amblyornis macgregoriae*); 7. Golden bowerbird (*Prionodura newtoniana*); 8. Green catbird (*Ailourodus crassirostris*). (Illustration by Joseph E. Trumpey)



1. Female and 2. Male Lawes's parotia (*Parotia lawesii*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



All males: 1. Ribbon-tailed astrapia (*Astrapia mayeri*); 2. Crested bird of paradise (*Cnemophilus macgregorii*); 3. Standardwing bird of paradise (*Semioptera wallacii*); 4. King of Saxony bird of paradise (*Pteridophora alberti*); 5. Crinkle-collared manucode (*Manucodia chalybata*); 6. Greater bird of paradise (*Paradisaea apoda*); 7. Short-tailed paradigalla (*Paradigalla brevicauda*); 8. King bird of paradise (*Cicinnurus regius*); 9. Victoria's riflebird (*Ptiloris victoriae*). (Illustration by Emily Damstra)



1. Pinyon jay (*Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus*); 2. Gray jay (*Perisoreus canadensis*); 3. Azure-winged magpie (*Cyanopica cyana*); 4. Green magpie (*Cissa chinensis*); 5. Eurasian jay (*Garrulus glandarius*); 6. Rufous treepie (*Dendrocitta vagabunda*); 7. Western scrub-jay (*Aphelocoma californica*); 8. Hume's ground-jay (*Pseudopooecetes humilis*); 9. Eurasian magpie (*Pica pica*); 10. Blue jay (*Cyanocitta cristata*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)



1. American crow (*Corvus brachyrhynchos*); 2. Spotted nutcracker (*Nucifraga caryocatactes*); 3. Red-billed chough (*Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax*); 4. Western jackdaw (*Corvus monedula*); 5. Northern raven (*Corvus corax*); 6. House crow (*Corvus splendens*); 7. Torresian crow (*Corvus orru*); 8. Rook (*Corvus frugilegus*); 9. Carrion crow (*Corvus corone*). (Illustration by Gillian Harris)