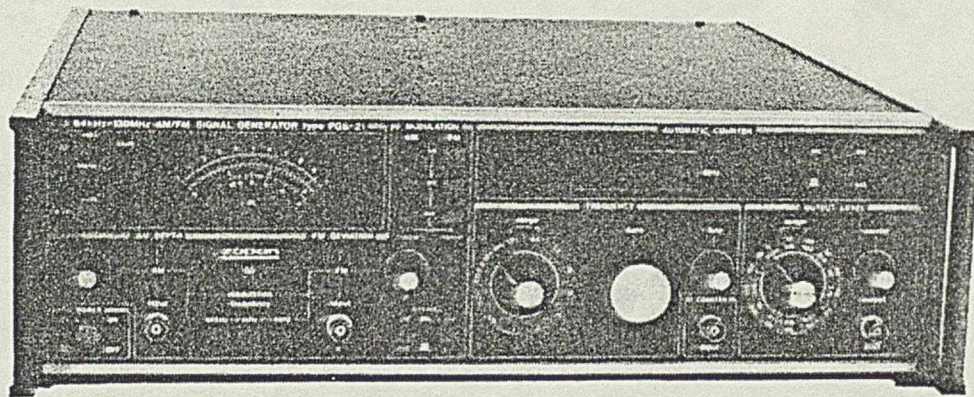


AM/FM Signal Generator Type PGS-21



- digital frequency readout
- frequency range
- output voltage
 - 64 kHz - 30 MHz range
 - 30 MHz - 130 MHz range
- AM and FM modulation
- internal modulation frequencies
- external AM modulation
- external FM modulation
- maximum modulation depth
- maximum deviation
- composite stereo modulation capability
- digital frequency measurement of external signals in 20 Hz - 130 MHz range

64 kHz - 130 MHz

1 μ V - 1 V
1 μ V - 0,5 V

400 Hz, 1 kHz and 4 kHz
20 Hz - 20 kHz
20 Hz - 60 kHz
90%
100 kHz

APPLICATIONS

The type PGS-21 Signal Generator is a laboratory-grade instrument providing a source of sinusoidal voltage, amplitude- or frequency-modulated, with adjustable amplitude and frequency. The output voltage can be amplitude-modulated in a frequency range from 20 Hz to 20 kHz, or frequency-modulated in a frequency range from 20 Hz to 60 kHz, from an external generator. The output can also be frequency-modulated by a composite stereo signal. The instrument enables external signal frequency to be digitally measured in the range from 20 Hz to 130 MHz. The PGS-21 Generator is intended for testing and alignment of electronic circuits in the frequency range from 64 kHz to 130 MHz.

SPECIFICATIONS

Frequency

Range	64 kHz - 130 MHz in 11 subranges
Accuracy	0,005%
Stability	
short-term	$\pm 0,01\%$ per 15 min
long-term	0,1% per 3 hours

Voltage

Output voltage /open circuit/
stepwisely adjustable in 10 db steps,
and continuously, within each
10 dB range,

in frequency ranges

64 kHz - 30 MHz	1 μ V - 1 V
30 MHz - 130 MHz	1 μ V-0,5 V

Output voltage setting accuracy
when adjusted for meter FSD

64 kHz - 30 MHz	1 dB $\pm \frac{1}{2} \mu$ V
30 MHz - 130 MHz	1,5 dB $\pm 1,5 \mu$ V

Source impedance

50 Ohms

VSWR for voltages above 100 mV

< 1,5

Voltage level change when tuning

< 1 dB

Nonlinear distortion

< 5%

AM MODULATION

Rated modulation depth

$\pm 5 - 90\%$

Modulation depth setting accuracy

$\pm 10\%$ with respect to FSD

External modulation frequency

range 20 Hz - 20 kHz

Maximum modulation frequency

to carrier frequency relation

Carrier frequency

Maximum modulation frequency

64 kHz - 125 kHz

3 kHz

125 kHz - 250 kHz

5 kHz

250 kHz - 500 kHz

10 kHz

0,5 MHz - 1 MHz

15 kHz

1 MHz - 130 MHz

20 kHz

Modulated output signal envelope

distortion < 6% at 80% modulation depth

FM MODULATION

Rated deviation range

/5 - 100/-K kHz

K= factor dependent on frequency

subrange selected

Frequency

MHz

65-130

32-65

16-32

8-16

4-8

2-4

1-2

K

1

2^{-1}

2^{-2}

2^{-3}

2^{-4}

2^{-5}

2^{-6}

Frequency

kHz

500-1000

250-500

125-250

64-125

K

2^{-7}

2^{-8}

2^{-9}

2^{-10}

Deviation setting accuracy

15% of FSD

External modulation frequency

range

20 Hz - 60 kHz

Maximum modulation frequency-

- carrier frequency relation

Carrier frequency relation

64 kHz - 125 kHz

Maximum modulation frequency

125 kHz - 250 kHz

2 kHz

250 kHz - 500 kHz

4 kHz

0,5 MHz - 1 MHz

7 kHz

1 MHz - 2 MHz

10 kHz

2 MHz - 4 MHz

14 kHz

4 MHz - 8 MHz

20 kHz

8 MHz - 130 MHz

30 kHz

Modulation distortion

< 2% with maximum deviation

Modulation Voltage Generator

Modulation frequency

400 Hz, 1 kHz, 4 kHz

Frequency accuracy

$\pm 3\%$

Stereo Modulation

Stereo encoder drive modes:

- l.f. signal from internal or external generator applied to L channel input,
- l.f. signal from internal or external generator applied to R channel input,
- l.f. signal from internal or external generator, having identical frequency, level and phase, applied to both L- and R channel inputs simultaneously,
- l.f. signal from internal or external generator, having identical frequency and level but opposite phase, applied one to L-, the other to R channel input simultaneously,
- l.f. signals from external generator, having different frequencies, applied to L- and R channel inputs,
- 19 kHz pilot carrier signal

Pilot signal frequency

19 kHz

Pilot frequency accuracy

2 Hz

Maximum deviation by stereo

signal

50 kHz $\pm 15\%$

Deviation by pilot signal

5 kHz $\pm 15\%$

Channel separation at 1 kHz

35 dB

Spurious Effects

Amplitude modulation effect

on frequency

< 0,005%

Frequency deviation with

modulation switched off

< 0,001% of minimum

subrange frequency

Frequency deviation due to

the presence of AM

< 0,02% of minimum

subrange frequency

Amplitude modulation with

modulation switched off

< 2%

Amplitude modulation due to

the presence of FN

< 5%

RF radiation. A voltage induced

in coil, 2 turns 25,4 mm in

diameter, spaced by 25,4 mm

from the generator, measured

with a microvoltmeter having

50 Ohm internal resistance

with frequency counter on

with frequency counter off

< 3 μ V

< 1 μ V

External Generator Frequency

Measurement

Measurement range

$f_x = 20$ Hz - 130 MHz

Gate time

$t_g^x = 1$ ms, 10 ms, 100 ms, 1 s

Measurement accuracy

$\pm \frac{\Delta f_{st}}{f_{st}} \times f_x \times \frac{1}{t_g}$

+ /autoranging

$f_{st} =$ standard frequency

$\frac{\Delta f_{st}}{f_{st}} =$ relative error of standard

frequency generator

Input voltage

100 Hz - 5 MHz

100 mV - 1 V

20 Hz - 130 MHz

300 mV - 1 V

Standard /clock/ frequency

1 MHz

Standard frequency stability

$5 \cdot 10^{-6}$ per 24 hours

Frequency display

7 - segment

Ambient Temperature Range

+5 +20 +40°C

Supply

Voltage

220V $\pm 10\%$; 50 Hz

Power consumption

60 VA

Dimensions

/incl. parts protruding

beyond cabinet/

height 142 mm

width 446 mm

depth 455 mm

15 kg

Weight

The manufacturer reserves rights for changes in above specifications after development of prototypes.

Manufacturer:

Zakład Opracowań i Produkcji

Aparatury Naukowej

ZOPAN

03-301 Warszawa,

ul. Stalingradzka 29/31

zopan

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